STM32 ???????? (Basic Throttle Test)

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1. ADC □□□□□□□□□□□
2. CAN Bus □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. 4 □ VESC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□ **4** □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ VESC Tool □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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2. □□□□□□□□□
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4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ VESC□□□ VESC Tool□□ `Motor Configuration` -> `General` -> `Invert Motor Direction` □□□□□ True□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????? (`main.c`)

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
/**
  ******************************************************************************
  * @file           : main.c
  * @brief          : □□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□)
  ******************************************************************************
  */
/* USER CODE END Header */
```

```
#include "main.h"

/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
// --- □□□□□□□□ ---
// □□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 5A = 5000mA)
#define TEST_MAX_CURRENT_MA   5000

// □□□□ (0~4095 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
#define THROTTLE_DEADZONE     150

// VESC CAN ID □□
#define VESC_ID_FRONT_L       0xB1
#define VESC_ID_FRONT_R       0xB2
#define VESC_ID_REAR_L        0xA3
#define VESC_ID_REAR_R        0xA4

#define CAN_PACKET_SET_CURRENT 1
/* USER CODE END PD */

/* Private variables ---------------------------------------------------------*/
ADC_HandleTypeDef hadc1;
CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan1;

/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint16_t throttle_adc = 0;
int32_t  target_current = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */

/* Private function prototypes -----------------------------------------------*/
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
static void MX_ADC1_Init(void);
static void MX_CAN1_Init(void);

/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
void VESC_Send_Current(uint8_t controller_id, int32_t current_ma);
void Basic_Drive_Loop(void);
/* USER CODE END PFP */

int main(void)
{
```

```
  HAL_Init();
  SystemClock_Config();

  MX_GPIO_Init();
  MX_ADC1_Init();
  MX_CAN1_Init();

  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
  // □□ CAN □□
  HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan1);

  // □□ ADC □□□□
  HAL_ADC_Start(&hadc1);
  /* USER CODE END 2 */

  /* Infinite loop */
  while (1)
  {
      Basic_Drive_Loop();
  }
}

/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */

/**
 * @brief □□□□□□□□□□□ (100Hz)
 */
void Basic_Drive_Loop(void)
{
    static uint32_t last_tick = 0;
    uint32_t current_tick = HAL_GetTick();

    // □□□□□□□ 100Hz (□ 10ms □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
    if ((current_tick - last_tick) < 10) {
        return;
    }
    last_tick = current_tick;

    // 1. □□□□ ADC
    throttle_adc = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc1);
```

```
    // 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□
    if (throttle_adc < THROTTLE_DEADZONE) {
        target_current = 0;
    } else {
        // □ ADC □ (□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□
        // □□: (□□ADC - □□) * □□□□ / (4095 - □□)
        uint32_t active_adc = throttle_adc - THROTTLE_DEADZONE;
        target_current = (active_adc * TEST_MAX_CURRENT_MA) / (4095 - THROTTLE_DEADZONE);
    }

    // 3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 4 □□□
    // □□□□□□□□□□(1ms)□□ CAN Bus □□□□ 4 □□□
    VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_FRONT_L, target_current);
    HAL_Delay(1);

    VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_FRONT_R, target_current);
    HAL_Delay(1);

    VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_REAR_L,  target_current);
    HAL_Delay(1);

    VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_REAR_R,  target_current);
}

/**
 * @brief □□□□□□□ VESC (□□□□□□)
 */
void VESC_Send_Current(uint8_t controller_id, int32_t current_ma)
{
    CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader;
    uint32_t TxMailbox;
    uint8_t TxData[4];

    TxHeader.ExtId = (CAN_PACKET_SET_CURRENT << 8) | controller_id;
    TxHeader.IDE = CAN_ID_EXT;
    TxHeader.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;
    TxHeader.DLC = 4;

    TxData[0] = (uint8_t)(current_ma >> 24);
    TxData[1] = (uint8_t)(current_ma >> 16);
    TxData[2] = (uint8_t)(current_ma >> 8);
```

```
    TxData[3] = (uint8_t)(current_ma);

    uint32_t timeout = 0;
    // □□ Mailbox □□□
    while (HAL_CAN_GetTxMailboxesFreeLevel(&hcan1) == 0)
    {
        timeout++;
        if (timeout > 50000) return; // □□□□□□□□□□
    }
    HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage(&hcan1, &TxHeader, TxData, &TxMailbox);
}

/* USER CODE END 4 */
```

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