STM32 ???? ? 6 ????? Timer + PWM

? ????

1. □□□□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ **PWM** □□□□ - □□ LED □□□□
3. □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□

? ?????

???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ STM32F446 □□ **14** □□□□ □□□□□

- □□□□□□□
- PWM □□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□

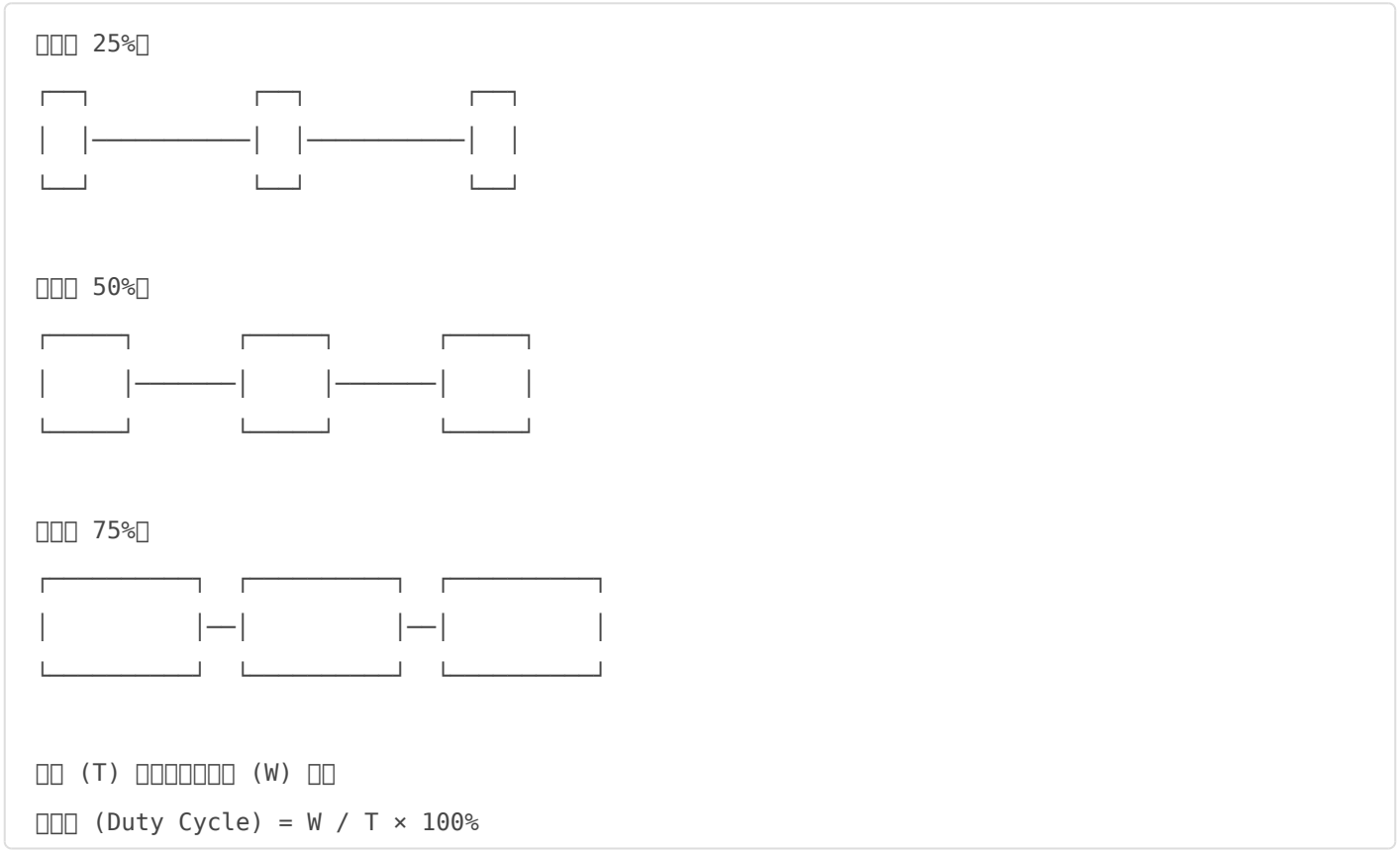
STM32F446 ?????

□□□	□□	□□	□□
□□□□□ (TIM1, TIM8)	2	16-bit	PWM□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□ (TIM2-5)	4	16/32-bit	PWM□□□□□
□□□□□ (TIM6-7)	2	16-bit	□□□□□ DMA □□
□□□□□□ (TIM9-14)	6	16-bit	□□□□□

□□□□□ **TIM2**□□□□□□□ □□□□□

PWM ????

PWM (Pulse Width Modulation) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



PWM ??

□□	□□
LED □□□□	□□□□□□□□□□ 0%-100%□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□

?? ????

????

□□	□□
LED	1
□□□□ (220Ω)	1

□□	□□
□□	2

???

□□	□□	□□
LED □□	PA15 (TIM2_CH1)	PWM □□
LED □□	GND	□□
□□□□	LED □□□□	□□ LED

?? CubeMX ????

?? 1??? TIM2 PWM

1. □□ CubeMX
2. □□ **Timers → TIM2**
3. □ Pinout □□□□ **PA15 □□□** **TIM2_CH1**

?? 2??? TIM2 ??

1. □□□□□ **Timers → TIM2**
2. **Clock Source**: Internal Clock
3. **Channel1**: PWM Generation CH1
4. **Configuration** □□□□
   - **Prescaler**: 839□□□□
   - **Counter Period**: 99□□□□□□□ ARR□
   - **Pulse**: 50□□□□□□ 50%□

□□□□□

```
PWM Frequency = SystemClock / ((Prescaler + 1) × ARR)
              = 168MHz / ((839 + 1) × 100)
              = 168MHz / 84000
              ≈ 2 kHz
```

?? 3????????

1. □□ **NVIC Settings □□**
2. □□ **TIM2 global interrupt□□□□□□□□**
3. □□□□□□ Preemption Priority = 3

?? 4??????

□□ **Generate Code**

? ?????

main.c - PWM ?????

```
/* STM32 Lesson 06 - PWM Breathing LED
 * □□□□□□ PWM □□ LED □□□□□□
 * □□□□□□
 */

#include "main.h"
#include "tim.h"
#include "gpio.h"

/* □□□□□ */
#define PWM_MAX_VALUE    99    /* PWM □□□ (ARR) */
#define BREATHE_SPEED    10    /* □□□□ */

/* □□□□□ */
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
static void MX_TIM2_Init(void);
void Breathing_LED(void);
void Set_PWM(uint16_t pulse_value);

/* □□□□□ */
TIM_HandleTypeDef htim2;
volatile uint16_t pwm_value = PWM_MAX_VALUE / 2;  /* □□ 50% □□□ */
volatile int8_t breathe_direction = 1;             /* 1: □□, -1: □□ */
```

```
int main(void)
{
  HAL_Init();
  SystemClock_Config();
  MX_GPIO_Init();
  MX_TIM2_Init();

  /* □□ TIM2 PWM */
  HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim2, TIM_CHANNEL_1);
  HAL_TIM_Base_Start_IT(&htim2);

  while (1)
  {
    Breathing_LED();
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□
  * □□□□ PWM □□□
  */
void Breathing_LED(void)
{
  static uint8_t counter = 0;

  counter++;

  /* □ BREATHE_SPEED □□□□□□□ PWM */
  if (counter >= BREATHE_SPEED)
  {
    counter = 0;

    /* □□ PWM □ */
    pwm_value += breathe_direction;

    /* □□□□□□□ */
    if (pwm_value <= 0)
    {
      pwm_value = 0;
      breathe_direction = 1;  /* □□□□ */
```

```
    }
    else if (pwm_value >= PWM_MAX_VALUE)
    {
      pwm_value = PWM_MAX_VALUE;
      breathe_direction = -1;  /* □□□□ */
    }

    /* □□ PWM */
    Set_PWM(pwm_value);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□ PWM □□□
  * @param pulse_value: □□□□ (0 ~ PWM_MAX_VALUE)
  */
void Set_PWM(uint16_t pulse_value)
{
  __HAL_TIM_SET_COMPARE(&htim2, TIM_CHANNEL_1, pulse_value);
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□□
  */
void HAL_TIM_PeriodElapsedCallback(TIM_HandleTypeDef *htim)
{
  if (htim->Instance == TIM2)
  {
    /* □□□□□□□□□□□ */
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□
  */
void SystemClock_Config(void)
{
  RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
  RCC_ClkInitTypeDef RCC_ClkInitStruct = {0};
```

```
  __HAL_RCC_PWR_CLK_ENABLE();
  __HAL_PWR_VOLTAGESCALING_CONFIG(PWR_REGULATOR_VOLTAGE_SCALE1);

  RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC_HSE_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC_PLLSOURCE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 8;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 336;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = 2;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 7;

  if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
                              | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1 | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_PLLCLK;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV4;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV2;

  if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_5) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}

/**
  * @brief GPIO □□□
  */
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
{
  __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();
}

/**
  * @brief TIM2 □□□
```

```
  */
static void MX_TIM2_Init(void)
{
  TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
  TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
  TIM_OC_InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};

  htim2.Instance = TIM2;
  htim2.Init.Prescaler = 839;
  htim2.Init.CounterMode = TIM_COUNTERMODE_UP;
  htim2.Init.Period = 99;
  htim2.Init.ClockDivision = TIM_CLOCKDIVISION_DIV1;
  htim2.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;

  if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim2) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
  if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim2, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  if (HAL_TIM_PWM_Init(&htim2) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM_TRGO_RESET;
  sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM_MASTERSLAVEMODE_DISABLE;
  if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim2, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM_OCMODE_PWM1;
  sConfigOC.Pulse = 50;
  sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM_OCPOLARITY_HIGH;
```

```
  sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM_OCFAST_DISABLE;

  if (HAL_TIM_PWM_ConfigChannel(&htim2, &sConfigOC, TIM_CHANNEL_1) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(&htim2);
}

/**
  * @brief TIM2 MSP □□□
  */
void HAL_TIM_MspInit(TIM_HandleTypeDef* htim)
{
  if(htim->Instance == TIM2)
  {
    __HAL_RCC_TIM2_CLK_ENABLE();
    HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(TIM2_IRQn, 3, 0);
    HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(TIM2_IRQn);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief TIM2 MSP □□□□□GPIO □□□
  */
void HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(TIM_HandleTypeDef* htim)
{
  GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

  if(htim->Instance == TIM2)
  {
    __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();

    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_15;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_AF_PP;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Alternate = GPIO_AF1_TIM2;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
```

```
  }
}

/**
  * @brief TIM2 □□□□
  */
void TIM2_IRQHandler(void)
{
  HAL_TIM_IRQHandler(&htim2);
}

void Error_Handler(void)
{
  while(1);
}
```

? ?????

????

□ LED □□□□□□ □

- LED □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□

????

□□	□□	□□□□
LED □□	GPIO □□□ AF □□□□	□□ `HAL_TIM_MspPostInit()` □ Alternate □□
PWM □□□□□□	Prescaler □ ARR □□□□	□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□	BREATHE_SPEED □□□	□□□□□□□□□

? ????

???? - ? 7 ??DMA?????????

 7 □□□□□

- **DMA** □□□□□□□
- **ADC + DMA** □□□□
- **UART + DMA** □□□□

 □□□□ **PWM** □□□□□□□

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