STM32 ???? ? 4 ??UART ???? + ????

? ????

1. □□ **UART** □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□ - □□□□□ STM32 □□□□
3. □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□

? UART ????

UART ????

UART (Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□

UART ???

STM32F446 UART □□□□ 3 □□□

□□	□□	□□
TX (USART1_TX)	□□	PA9
RX (USART1_RX)	□□	PA10
GND	□□□□	GND

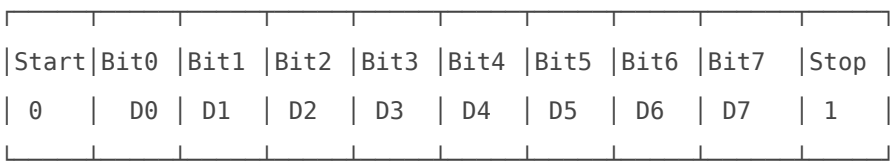
????????

□□	□□□	□□

Baud Rate	9600 / 115200	□□□□□□□
Data Bits	8	□□□□□□ 8 □□
Stop Bits	1	□□□
Parity	None	□□□□□

UART ?????

1 □ UART □□□□□□□



?? ????

????

□□	□□	□□
USB-UART □□□	1	PL2303 □ CP2102 □□
USB Type-A □□□	1	□□□□
□□□	3	□□ STM32 □□□□

???

STM32	USB-UART	□□
PA9 (TX)	RX	STM32 □□□□□
PA10 (RX)	TX	STM32 □□□□□□
GND	GND	□□□□

> ⚠ □□ - □□□□□□ ST-Link □□□□□□□ USB □□ UART □□□□□□□□□□□

?? CubeMX ????

?? 1??? USART1

1. □□ CubeMX
2. □ Pinout □□□□ PA9 □ PA10
3. □□□□□□
   - PA9□ **USART1_TX**
   - PA10□ **USART1_RX**
4. □□□□□ Connectivity → **USART1** □□□□

?? 2??? USART1 ??

1. □□□□□ **Connectivity → USART1**
2. □□□□□□□
   - **Baud Rate**: 115200
   - **Word Length**: 8 Bits
   - **Stop Bits**: 1
   - **Parity**: None
   - **Mode**: Asynchronous (RX and TX)

?? 3??? USART1 ??

1. □□ **NVIC Settings** □□
2. □□ **USART1 global interrupt**
3. □□□□□
   - **Preemption Priority**: 1
   - **Sub Priority**: 0

?? 4??????

□□ **Generate Code**

? ?????

main.c - UART + ????

```
/* STM32 Lesson 04 - UART Communication with Command Interface
 * □□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□□□ LED
 * □□□
 *   "ON"  - LED □□
 *   "OFF" - LED □□
 *   "TOGGLE" - LED □□
 * □□□□□□
 */

#include "main.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include "gpio.h"
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>

/* □□□□□ */
#define UART_RX_BUFFER_SIZE 50
#define COMMAND_MAX_LEN 20

/* □□□□□ */
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
static void MX_USART1_UART_Init(void);
void UART_Print(const char *format, ...);
void Process_Command(char *command);
void HAL_UART_RxCpltCallback(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart);

/* □□□□□ */
UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;
uint8_t uart_rx_buffer[UART_RX_BUFFER_SIZE];
uint8_t uart_rx_index = 0;
char command_buffer[COMMAND_MAX_LEN];

int main(void)
{
  HAL_Init();
  SystemClock_Config();
  MX_GPIO_Init();
  MX_USART1_UART_Init();
```

```
  /* □□□ LED □□□□□ */
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_RESET);

  /* □□□□□□ */
  UART_Print("\r\n==============================\r\n");
  UART_Print("STM32 UART Command Interface\r\n");
  UART_Print("Commands: ON, OFF, TOGGLE\r\n");
  UART_Print("==============================\r\n");

  /* □□ UART □□□□ */
  HAL_UART_Receive_IT(&huart1, uart_rx_buffer, 1);

  while (1)
  {
    /* □□□ */
  }
}

/**
  * @brief UART □□□□□printf □□□
  */
void UART_Print(const char *format, ...)
{
  char buffer[100];
  va_list args;
  va_start(args, format);
  vsnprintf(buffer, sizeof(buffer), format, args);
  va_end(args);

  HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, (uint8_t *)buffer, strlen(buffer), HAL_MAX_DELAY);
}

/**
  * @brief UART □□□□□□□□
  */
void HAL_UART_RxCpltCallback(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)
{
  if (huart->Instance == USART1)
  {
    uint8_t received_char = uart_rx_buffer[0];
```

```
    /* □□□□□□□\r□□□□□□□\n□ */
    if (received_char == '\r' || received_char == '\n')
    {
      if (uart_rx_index > 0)
      {
        command_buffer[uart_rx_index] = '\0';
        UART_Print("\r\nReceived: %s\r\n", command_buffer);
        Process_Command(command_buffer);
        uart_rx_index = 0;
      }
    }
    else if (received_char == 0x08 || received_char == 0x7F)  /* Backspace */
    {
      if (uart_rx_index > 0)
      {
        uart_rx_index--;
        UART_Print("\b \b");  /* □□□□ */
      }
    }
    else
    {
      /* □□□□ */
      if (uart_rx_index < COMMAND_MAX_LEN - 1)
      {
        command_buffer[uart_rx_index++] = received_char;
        HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, (uint8_t *)&received_char, 1, HAL_MAX_DELAY);  /* Echo */
      }
    }

    /* □□□□□□□□□□ */
    HAL_UART_Receive_IT(&huart1, uart_rx_buffer, 1);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□
  */
void Process_Command(char *command)
{
```

```
  /* □□□□□□□□□□ */
  for (int i = 0; command[i]; i++)
  {
    if (command[i] >= 'a' && command[i] <= 'z')
      command[i] -= 32;
  }

  /* □□□□ */
  if (strcmp(command, "ON") == 0)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    UART_Print("LED ON\r\n");
  }
  else if (strcmp(command, "OFF") == 0)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    UART_Print("LED OFF\r\n");
  }
  else if (strcmp(command, "TOGGLE") == 0)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5);
    UART_Print("LED TOGGLED\r\n");
  }
  else
  {
    UART_Print("Unknown command. Try: ON, OFF, TOGGLE\r\n");
  }

  UART_Print("> ");  /* □□□□□ */
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□
  */
void SystemClock_Config(void)
{
  RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
  RCC_ClkInitTypeDef RCC_ClkInitStruct = {0};

  __HAL_RCC_PWR_CLK_ENABLE();
```

```
  __HAL_PWR_VOLTAGESCALING_CONFIG(PWR_REGULATOR_VOLTAGE_SCALE1);

  RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC_HSE_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC_PLLSOURCE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 8;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 336;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = 2;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 7;

  if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
                              | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1 | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_PLLCLK;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV4;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV2;

  if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_5) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}

/**
  * @brief GPIO □□□
  */
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
{
  GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

  __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();

  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_5;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
```

```
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_HIGH;
  HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
}

/**
  * @brief USART1 □□□
  */
static void MX_USART1_UART_Init(void)
{
  huart1.Instance = USART1;
  huart1.Init.BaudRate = 115200;
  huart1.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
  huart1.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
  huart1.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
  huart1.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;
  huart1.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART_HWCONTROL_NONE;
  huart1.Init.OverSampling = UART_OVERSAMPLING_16;

  if (HAL_UART_Init(&huart1) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  __HAL_UART_ENABLE_IT(&huart1, UART_IT_RXNE);
}

/**
  * @brief UART MSP □□□
  */
void HAL_UART_MspInit(UART_HandleTypeDef* huart)
{
  GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

  if(huart->Instance == USART1)
  {
    __HAL_RCC_USART1_CLK_ENABLE();
    __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();

    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_9 | GPIO_PIN_10;
```

```
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_AF_PP;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_VERY_HIGH;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Alternate = GPIO_AF7_USART1;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(USART1_IRQn, 1, 0);
    HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(USART1_IRQn);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief USART1 □□□□
  */
void USART1_IRQHandler(void)
{
  HAL_UART_IRQHandler(&huart1);
}

void Error_Handler(void)
{
  while(1);
}
```

? ?????

????

□ □□□□□

1. □□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□ PuTTY□ Arduino IDE □ Tera Term□
3. □□ COM □□□□□ 115200
4. □□□□□□□□ `STM32 UART Command Interface`
5. □□ `ON` → LED □□□□□ `LED ON`
6. □□ `OFF` → LED □□□□□ `LED OFF`
7. □□ `TOGGLE` → LED □□□□

????

□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□□	UART □□□□□□□□□	□□ CubeMX □ USART1 □□□□□□□□ 115200
□□	□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□ 9600 □ 115200
□□□□□	□□□□	□□ `HAL_UART_Receive_IT()` □□
□□□□	□□□□□□	□□□ `ON` □ `OFF` □ `TOGGLE` □□□□□□□□□

? ????

???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

DMA + UART

□□ DMA □□□□□ UART □□□□□□□

? ????

???? - ? 5 ??ADC???????????? channel?

□ 5 □□□□

- **ADC** □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□

□ **UART** □□□□□□□□

Revision #2
Created 2026-04-01 02:06:14 UTC by TaipeiTechRacing
Updated 2026-04-06 06:23:16 UTC