STM32 ???? ? 2 ????????

? ????

1. □□ **STM32F446 □□□□□** - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ **Clock Tree** - □□ CubeMX □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□ LED □□□□□□

? ????????

????????

STM32 □□□□□□□□□□□□ CPU
□□

STM32F446 ????

STM32F446 □□ **3 □□□□** □

□□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
HSI (□□□□□□□)	16 MHz	±2%	□	□□□□□□□□□□
HSE (□□□□□□□)	8 MHz	±1%	□□	□□□□□□□□□□
LSI (□□□□□□□)	32 kHz	±2%	□□	□□□□ RTC

PLL ????

PLL (Phase-Locked Loop) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□ 8 MHz□ HSE□
- □□□ 21
- □□□ 8 MHz × 21 = **168 MHz**

STM32F446 □□□□□□□□ **180 MHz**□□□□□□□ **168 MHz**□□□□□□

?????

□□□□□ 168 MHz□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	□□	□□□□
AHB (HCLK)	CPU □□□□□	168 MHz / 1 = 168 MHz
APB1 (PCLK1)	□□□□□ UART□ I2C□	168 MHz / 4 = 42 MHz
APB2 (PCLK2)	□□□□□ SPI□ ADC□	168 MHz / 2 = 84 MHz

?? Clock Tree ????

Clock Tree ????

```
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│  □□□□□                                       │
│  ├─ HSI (16 MHz) - □□□□□                    │
│  ├─ HSE (8 MHz)  - □□□□                      │
│  └─ LSI (32 kHz) - □□□□□□□               │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────┘
             │
             ▼
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│  PLL □□□□□□□                              │
│  □□□□□PLLM / PLLN / PLLP / PLLQ           │
│  □□□8 MHz → 168 MHz                          │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────┘
             │
             ▼
┌─────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│  □□□□□□□SYSCLK□                         │
│  ├─ HSI (16 MHz)                                │
│  ├─ HSE (8 MHz)                                 │
│  └─ PLL (168 MHz)    ← □□                     │
└─────────────────────────────────────────────┘
             │
             ▼
```

```
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│  AHB □□□                                     │
│  168 MHz / 1 = 168 MHz (HCLK)                │
└──────────────┬───────────────────────────────┘
               │
     ┌─────────┼─────────┐
     ▼         ▼         ▼
  APB1      APB2      □□□□
  /4        /2
  ↓         ↓
 42MHz     84MHz
```

PLL ????

STM32F446 PLL □□□□□

```
f_VCO = (f_HSE / PLLM) × PLLN
f_PLLCLK = f_VCO / PLLP
f_USB = f_VCO / PLLQ
```

□□□□□ HSE = 8 MHz□□

```
PLLM = 8      (□□□□8 MHz / 8 = 1 MHz)
PLLN = 168    (□□□1 MHz × 168 = 168 MHz)
PLLP = 2      (□□□□□□168 MHz / 2 = 84 MHz) □ □□□ 84 MHz
PLLP = 2      (□□ 168 MHz□□□□ PLLN = 336, PLLP = 2)
```

□□□□□□□□□ 168 MHz□□

```
PLLM = 8      (□□□□8 MHz / 8 = 1 MHz)
PLLN = 336    (□□□1 MHz × 336 = 336 MHz)
PLLP = 2      (□□□□□□336 MHz / 2 = 168 MHz) □
```

?? CubeMX ??????

?? 1?????????

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ `.ioc` □□□□ CubeMX
3. □□ **Clock Configuration** □□

?? 2??? HSE?8 MHz ???

1. □□ System Clock Mux□□□□□□ **HSE** □□□□
2. □□ **Crystal/Ceramic Resonator**
3. □□ HSE □□□□□ **8 MHz**

?? 3??? PLL

1. □□ **PLL** □□□□
2. □□□□□□□
   - **PLLM**: 8
   - **PLLN**: 336
   - **PLLP**: 2 (□□□□□□□ 168 MHz)
   - **PLLQ**: 7 (□□ USB□□□□□□□)
3. □ PLLN □□ 336 □□□□□□□□ 168 MHz□□□ PLLP □□□ 2

?? 4??? PLL ???????

1. □□ System Clock Mux□□□□□ **PLLCLK**
2. □□ **SYSCLK** □□ **168 MHz**

?? 5??? AHB ???

1. □□ System Clock Mux□□□□□□ **AHB Prescaler**
2. □□□ **1**□□□□□ HCLK = 168 MHz□

?? 6??? APB ???

1. **APB1 Prescaler** □□ **4**
   - □□□ 168 MHz / 4 = **42 MHz**□□□ UART□ I2C□
2. **APB2 Prescaler** □□ **2**
   - □□□ 168 MHz / 2 = **84 MHz**□□□ SPI□ ADC□

?? 7?????

- □ □□ CubeMX □□□□□□□□□□

```
SYSCLK:  168 MHz
HCLK:    168 MHz
PCLK1:    42 MHz
PCLK2:    84 MHz
```

? ????? - ??????

main.c - ???????

```
/* STM32 Lesson 02 - Clock Configuration Verification
 * □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LED □□□□□□□□□□
 * □□□□□□
 */

#include "main.h"
#include "gpio.h"

/* □□□□□□□□ */
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
void LED_Blink(uint16_t delay_ms, uint8_t count);

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
uint32_t SystemCoreClock = 168000000;  /* 168 MHz */

int main(void)
{
  HAL_Init();

  /* □□□□□□□□ 168 MHz */
  SystemClock_Config();

  /* □□□ GPIO */
  MX_GPIO_Init();

  /* □□□□□□□ */
```

```
  while (1)
  {
    /* □□□□□□□□□□ (5 □□100ms □□) - □□ 168 MHz */
    LED_Blink(100, 5);
    HAL_Delay(1000);  /* □□ 1 □ */

    /* □□□□□□□□□□ (3 □□200ms □□) - □□□□□□ */
    LED_Blink(200, 3);
    HAL_Delay(1000);

    /* □□□□□□□□□□ (2 □□500ms □□) - □□□□□□ */
    LED_Blink(500, 2);
    HAL_Delay(2000);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief LED □□□□□□
  * @param delay_ms: □□□/□□□□□□□□□□
  * @param count: □□□
  */
void LED_Blink(uint16_t delay_ms, uint8_t count)
{
  for (uint8_t i = 0; i < count; i++)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_SET);    /* LED □ */
    HAL_Delay(delay_ms);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_RESET);  /* LED □ */
    HAL_Delay(delay_ms);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□□□
  * □□ HSE (8 MHz) → PLL □□□ 168 MHz
  */
void SystemClock_Config(void)
{
  RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
  RCC_ClkInitTypeDef RCC_ClkInitStruct = {0};
```

```
  /* □□□□□□□□ */
  __HAL_RCC_PWR_CLK_ENABLE();
  __HAL_PWR_VOLTAGESCALING_CONFIG(PWR_REGULATOR_VOLTAGE_SCALE1);

  /* □□ RCC □□□ */
  RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC_HSE_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC_PLLSOURCE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 8;      /* □□□□8 MHz / 8 = 1 MHz */
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 336;    /* □□□1 MHz × 336 = 336 MHz */
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = 2;      /* □□□□□□336 MHz / 2 = 168 MHz */
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 7;      /* USB □□□336 MHz / 7 = 48 MHz */

  if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  /* □□□□□□□□ */
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
                              | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1 | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_PLLCLK;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;      /* HCLK = 168 MHz */
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV4;       /* PCLK1 = 42 MHz */
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV2;       /* PCLK2 = 84 MHz */

  /* Flash □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
  if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_5) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  /* □□ SysTick □□□□□□ */
  HAL_SYSTICK_Config(SystemCoreClock / 1000);  /* 1ms □□□□ */
}

/**
  * @brief GPIO □□□□□
```

```
  */
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
{
  GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

  __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();

  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_5;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_HIGH;
  HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□
  */
void Error_Handler(void)
{
  while (1)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5);  /* □□□□□□□□ */
    HAL_Delay(100);
  }
}
```

? ?????

????

□ **LED □□□□□□** □

1. **5 □□□□□** □ 100ms□ → □□□□ 168 MHz □□
2. □□ **1** □
3. **3 □□□□□** □ 200ms□ → □□□□□□
4. □□ **1** □
5. **2 □□□□□** □ 500ms□ → □□□□□□
6. □□ **2 □□□□**

???????

□□	□□	□□□□
LED □□□	PLL □□□□	□□ CubeMX Clock Configuration □□□ PLLN □ 336□ PLLP □ 2
□□□□□□	HAL_Delay □□□□	□□ SysTick □□□□□□□□□□ 168 MHz
□□□□ □ implicit conversion□	□□□□□□□□	□□ `SystemCoreClock` □□□□□ `uint32_t`
□□□□	Flash □□□□	□□ `FLASH_LATENCY_5` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

??????

□□ **1□ UART □□□□□□□□□□** □□□□□□ `SystemCoreClock` □

□□ **2□□□□□□** □□ PA5 □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ **3□□□□□**

- □ `HAL_Delay(100)` □□□□ 100ms□□□□□ □

? ????

Flash ?????FLASH_LATENCY?

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Latency□□

□□□□	□□ **LATENCY**
0-30 MHz	0
31-60 MHz	1
61-90 MHz	2
91-120 MHz	3
121-150 MHz	4
151-168 MHz	5

? ????

?? 1????????

□□□□□□□ **HSI (16 MHz)** □□ PLL□

```
/* □□ HSI □□ PLL□□□□□□□ */
RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSI;
RCC_OscInitStruct.HSIState = RCC_HSI_ON;
RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_OFF;  /* □□ PLL */

RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_HSI;
```

□□ LED □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 168 MHz □□ 16 MHz□

?? 2????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ????

???? - ? 3 ??GPIO ?????????????

□ 3 □□□□□

- **GPIO □□□□** - □□□□□□
- □□□□□ **EXTI**□ - □□□□□□
- □□□□□ - □□□□□□□□

????

- □□ STM32F446 Reference Manual - RCC□□
- □□ PLL □□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ **GPIO** □□□□ □□

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