STM32 ???? ? 11 ??RS-485 ??

? ????

1. □□ **RS-485 □□□□** - □□□□□□□□
2. □□ **MAX485 □□□** - □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ /□□□□□□ - □□□□□ (DE/RE)

? RS-485 ????

RS-485 vs RS-232

□□	**RS-232**	**RS-485**
□□□	□□□□□ + GND□	□□□ A□ B□
□□	≤ 15 □□	≤ 1200 □□
□□	□□ 115.2 kbps	□□ 10 Mbps
□□□	1 □ 1	□□□□□ 32□
□□	□□□	□□□

RS-485 ???

□□	□□
A □	□□□□□□
B □	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
GND	□□□□

□□□□□

- □□ **1**□ A > B□ A □□□□ B□
- □□ **0**□ A < B□ A □□□□ B□

MAX485 ?????

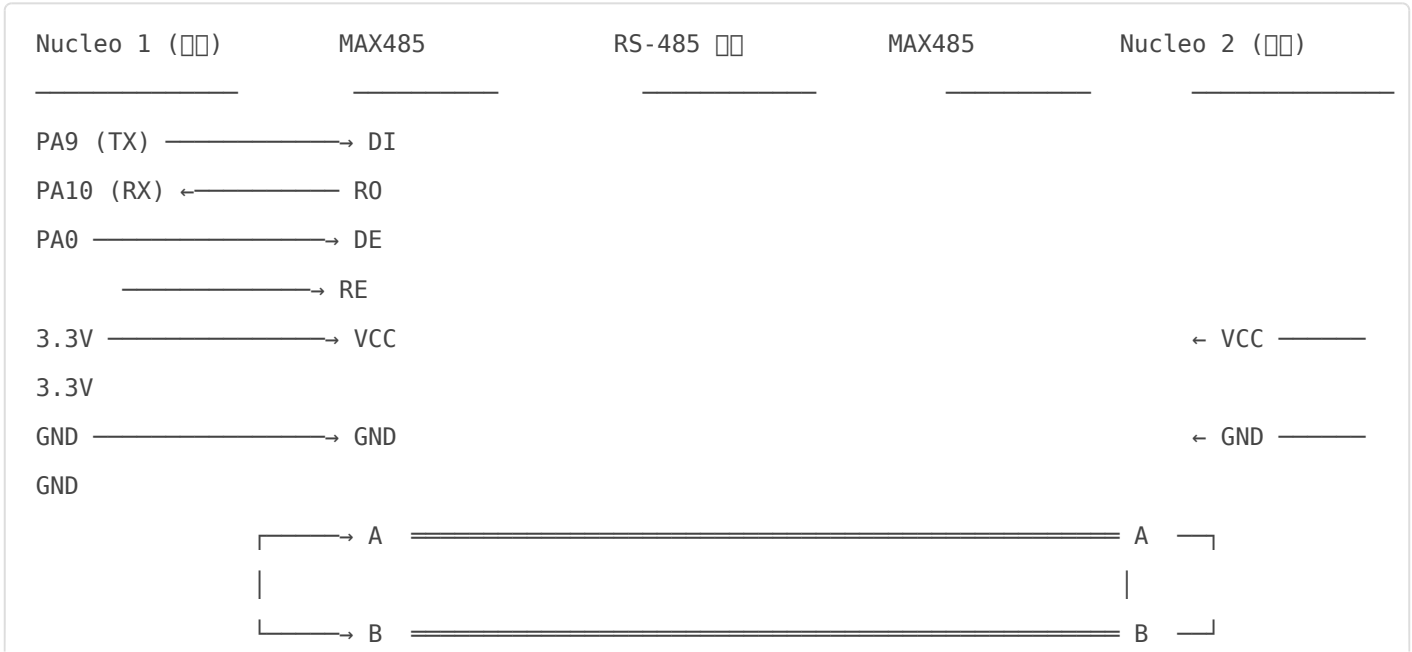
□□	□□	□□	□□
DI	Data In	←	□□ UART TX
RO	Receiver Out	→	□ UART RX
DE	Driver Enable	←	□□□□□□ =□□□
RE	Receiver Enable	←	□□□□□□ =□□□
A□ B	□□□	↔	□□□□□

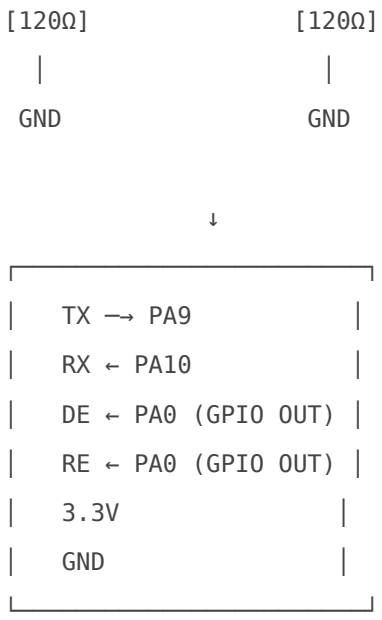
?? ????

????

□□	□□	□□
MAX485 □□□	2	□□□□
STM32 Nucleo	2	□□□
□□	□□	□□
120Ω □□□□	2	□□□□□□□□

???





?? CubeMX ????

?? 1??? USART1

1. □ Pinout □□□□
   - **PA9**□ USART1_TX
   - **PA10**□ USART1_RX
   - **PA0**□ GPIO_Output□□□ DE/RE □□□

?? 2??? UART ??

1. □□□ **Connectivity → USART1**
2. **Mode**□ Asynchronous
3. □□□
   - **Baud Rate**□ 9600
   - **Word Length**□ 8 Bits
   - **Parity**□ None
   - **Stop Bits**□ 1

?? 3?????

NVIC Settings□

- **USART1 global interrupt** ✓

?? 4??????

? ?????

????main.c

```
/* STM32 Lesson 11 - RS-485 (Sender)
 * □□□□□ RS-485 □□□□
 * □□□□□
 */

#include "main.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

#define DE_PORT GPIOA
#define DE_PIN GPIO_PIN_0
#define RE_PORT GPIOA
#define RE_PIN GPIO_PIN_0

void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
static void MX_USART1_UART_Init(void);
void RS485_SetTx(void);   /* □□□□□□ */
void RS485_SetRx(void);   /* □□□□□□ */
void RS485_Send(uint8_t *data, uint16_t size);

UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;

int main(void)
{
  HAL_Init();
  SystemClock_Config();
  MX_GPIO_Init();
  MX_USART1_UART_Init();
```

```
  uint8_t counter = 0;

  while (1)
  {
    char buffer[50];

    /* □□□□□□□ */
    RS485_SetTx();
    HAL_Delay(10);  /* □□□□□□□ */

    /* □□□□ */
    sprintf(buffer, "Msg%d\r\n", counter++);

    /* □□ */
    RS485_Send((uint8_t *)buffer, strlen(buffer));

    /* □□□□□□□ */
    RS485_SetRx();

    HAL_Delay(1000);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□□□□DE=□, RE=□□
  */
void RS485_SetTx(void)
{
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DE_PORT, DE_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RE_PORT, RE_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□□□□DE=□, RE=□□
  */
void RS485_SetRx(void)
{
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(DE_PORT, DE_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RE_PORT, RE_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
}
```

```
/**
  * @brief □□ RS-485 □□□□
  */
void RS485_Send(uint8_t *data, uint16_t size)
{
  HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, data, size, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
  HAL_Delay(5);  /* □□□□□□ */
}

void SystemClock_Config(void)
{
  RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
  RCC_ClkInitTypeDef RCC_ClkInitStruct = {0};

  __HAL_RCC_PWR_CLK_ENABLE();
  __HAL_PWR_VOLTAGESCALING_CONFIG(PWR_REGULATOR_VOLTAGE_SCALE1);

  RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC_HSE_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC_PLLSOURCE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 8;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 336;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = 2;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 7;

  if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();

  RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
                              | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1 | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_PLLCLK;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV4;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV2;

  if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_5) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
}
```

```
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
{
  GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

  __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();

  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_0;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_HIGH;
  HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_0, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
}

static void MX_USART1_UART_Init(void)
{
  huart1.Instance = USART1;
  huart1.Init.BaudRate = 9600;
  huart1.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
  huart1.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
  huart1.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
  huart1.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;

  if (HAL_UART_Init(&huart1) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
}

void Error_Handler(void)
{
  while(1);
}
```

? ?????

????

□ □□□ **UART □□** □

```
Msg0
Msg1
Msg2
```

□ □□□ **UART □□** □

```
Msg0
Msg1
Msg2
```

????

□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□	□□ PA0 GPIO □□
□□□□	□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□ 9600
□□□□	□□□□□□	□□□□□□□ 120Ω □□

? ????

MODBUS ????

RS-485 □□□ MODBUS □□□□□□□□

```
/* MODBUS RTU □□□□ */
typedef struct {
  uint8_t slave_id;          /* □□□□□ */
  uint8_t function_code;     /* □□□ */
  uint8_t data[252];         /* □□ */
  uint16_t crc;              /* CRC □□□□□□ 12 □□ */
} ModbusFrame;
```

? ????

???? - ? 12 ???? CRC ??

 12 □□□□□

- **CRC □□□□□□□□**
- **STM32 □□ CRC □□**
- □□□□□□□

 RS-485 □□□□□□□□□

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