STM32 ???? ? 1 ?????? + Blink LED

STM32 ???? ? 1 ?????? + Blink LED

? ????

1. □□ **STM32CubeIDE** □□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□ IDE□□
2. □□ **Nucleo-F446RC** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□ **- Blink LED** - □□ GPIO □□ LED□□□□□□□□□□

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- **STM32 Nucleo-F446RC** □□□ × 1
- **USB Type-B** □□□ × 1□□□□□□□□
- □□□ × 1□□□□□□□□□□□
- **LED + 220Ω** □□ × □□□□□□
- □□ × □□

Nucleo-F446RC ?????

Nucleo-F446RC □ STMicroelectronics □□□□□□□□□□□□ **ARM Cortex-M4** □□□ □□□□□□□□

- **User LED**□□□ **LED**□□□ **PA5**□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□
- **User Button**□□□□□□□□ **PC13**□ - □□□□□□□
- **ST-Link v2** □□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **GPIO** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□

????Blink LED?

□□	□□	□□
User LED	PA5	□□□□□□□□□□
Ground	GND	□□□

> “□□ □□□□ - □□□□□ User LED □□□□□□ PA5 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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?? 1???????

□□□□□□□□ STM32CubeIDE□

1. □□□ https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/stm32cubeide.html
2. □□ **Download** □□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□ Windows / Linux / macOS□
4. □□ ST □□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□□□ v1.13+□

?? 2??? STM32CubeIDE

Windows □□□□□

1. □□□□□ `.exe` □□□
2. □□□□□□□□□ `C:\ST\STM32CubeIDE` □
3. □□ **Add STM32CubeIDE to PATH**□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□ **Install** □□□□□□□ 5-10 □□□

Linux □□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□ tar.gz □□
tar -xzf STM32CubeIDE-*.tar.gz -C ~/opt/

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
cd ~/opt/STM32CubeIDE-*/
```

```
./install.sh
```

?? 3?????? Workspace ??

1. □□ STM32CubeIDE
2. □□ Workspace □□□□□□ `D:\STM32_Workspace`□
3. □□ **Launch** □□ IDE
4. □□□□□□□□□ 1-2 □□□
5. □□□□□□

?? 4???????????

1. □ USB □□□ Nucleo-F446RC □□□
2. Windows □□□□□□□□ ST-Link □□
3. □□ □□□□□ □□□
   - □□□□ **STMicroelectronics STLink** □□
   - □□□ □□□□□□□□□ https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/stsw-link009.html
4. □ STM32CubeIDE □□□□□
   - □□ **Window → Preferences**
   - □□ **MCU → STMicroelectronics → STM32Cube**
   - □□ **ST-Link GDB server path** □□□□□

?? CubeMX ????

?? 1??????

1. □ STM32CubeIDE □□□ **File → New → STM32 Project**
2. □□□□□□□□□ **STM32F446RC**
3. □□ **STM32F446RCTx**
4. □□ **Next →** □□□□□□□□□□ `STM32_Lesson01_BlinkLED`□
5. □□ **STM32CubeMX** □□ Toolchain
6. □□ **Finish**

?? 2?CubeMX ??

STM32CubeIDE □□□□□ CubeMX □□□□□□□□□□□□ Pinout □□

GPIO □□□

1. □ Pinout □□□□ **PA5**□□□□□ User LED□
2. □□□□□□ **GPIO_Output**□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□ PA5 → □□ **GPIO_Output**
4. □□□ **System Core** □□□ **GPIO**
5. □□ **GPIOA** □□ PA5 □□□□
   - **GPIO output level**: High
   - **GPIO mode**: Output Push-Pull
   - **Pull**: No pull
   - **Maximum output speed**: High

□□□□□ **Clock Tree**□□

1. □□□ **Clock Configuration** □□
2. □□□□□□□
   - **HSE (High Speed External)**: 8 MHz□□□□□□□□□
   - **System Clock Multiplier**: □□□ **168 MHz**□ F446RC □□□□□
   - **AHB Prescaler**: 1□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□

SysTick □□□

1. □□□□□ **SysTick**
2. □□ **Timebase** □□ **SysTick**
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?? 3??????

1. □□ **Project → Generate Code**
2. CubeMX □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□ **Open Project** □□ IDE

? ?????

main.c - Blink LED ??

```
/* STM32 Lesson 01 - Blink LED
 * □□□□□ GPIO □□ PA5 (User LED)□□□ 1 □□□□□□
 * □□□□□
 */

#include "main.h"
```

```c
#include "gpio.h"

/* □□□□□□□ */
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);

int main(void)
{
  /* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
  HAL_Init();

  /* □□□□□□□□ 168 MHz */
  SystemClock_Config();

  /* □□□ GPIO */
  MX_GPIO_Init();

  /* □□□ */
  while (1)
  {
    /* □□ PA5 □□□□□□LED □□□*/
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_SET);

    /* □□ 500 ms */
    HAL_Delay(500);

    /* □□ PA5 □□□□□□LED □□□*/
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5, GPIO_PIN_RESET);

    /* □□ 500 ms */
    HAL_Delay(500);
  }
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□□□□
  * □□□□□□□ (HSE) □□□ 168 MHz
  */
void SystemClock_Config(void)
{
```

```
  RCC_OscInitTypeDef RCC_OscInitStruct = {0};
  RCC_ClkInitTypeDef RCC_ClkInitStruct = {0};

  /** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
  __HAL_RCC_PWR_CLK_ENABLE();
  __HAL_PWR_VOLTAGESCALING_CONFIG(PWR_REGULATOR_VOLTAGE_SCALE1);

  /** □□□□ RCC □□□□ */
  RCC_OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC_OSCILLATORTYPE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC_HSE_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_ON;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC_PLLSOURCE_HSE;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 8;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 336;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = RCC_PLLP_DIV2;
  RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 7;

  if (HAL_RCC_OscConfig(&RCC_OscInitStruct) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  /** □□□□ CPU□AHB □ APB □□□□□□ */
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC_CLOCKTYPE_HCLK | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_SYSCLK
                              | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK1 | RCC_CLOCKTYPE_PCLK2;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC_SYSCLKSOURCE_PLLCLK;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC_SYSCLK_DIV1;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV4;
  RCC_ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC_HCLK_DIV2;

  if (HAL_RCC_ClockConfig(&RCC_ClkInitStruct, FLASH_LATENCY_5) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}

/**
  * @brief GPIO □□□□□
  * □□ PA5 □□□□□
  */
```

```
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
{
  GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

  /* GPIO □□□□□ */
  __HAL_RCC_GPIOA_CLK_ENABLE();

  /* □□ GPIO □□ PA5 */
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_5;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_HIGH;
  HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
}

/**
  * @brief □□□□□□
  * □□□□□□□□□□□
  */
void Error_Handler(void)
{
  while (1)
  {
    /* □□□□□□□□□□ */
  }
}
```

? ?????

????

□ □□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□ LED □ **1** □□□ □ 0.5□□ + 0.5□□□□□□□
- IDE □ Console □□ □ **Build successful**□
- □□□□□□ warnings□

?????????

□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□ □ undefined reference to HAL_xxx□	HAL □□□□□□□□	□□ CubeMX □□□□□□□□□ Project → Properties → C/C++ Build → Libraries
□□□□ □ Failed to connect to target □	ST-Link □□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□ USB □□□□□□□□□□□ ST-Link □□
LED □□	GPIO □□□□□□□□□□	□□ CubeMX □ PA5 □□□□ GPIO_Output□□□ GPIO_PIN_SET □□□□
LED □□□□□	HAL_Delay □□□□□	□□ SysTick □□□□□ CubeMX □□□

???????

1. □□ Nucleo-F446RC □□□□ USB Type-B□
2. □ IDE □□□ **Project □□□□□□**
3. □□□□□□□ **Build □□□□□□□□□□**
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□ **Run □□□□□□□□□** **Ctrl+F11 □□□□**
6. □□□□□□□□□ LED □□□□□□

??/??????

□□ □□□□ □

- □□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□ PA5 □□□□□
- □□□□□ □□ □ 0V□ LED □□ ↔ 3.3V□ LED □□□□□ 1 □

? ????

?? Debug ??

1. □□□□□□□ **Debug □□□□□□□□□□□□□**
2. □□□□□□□□ `main()` □□□□□
3. □ **F6** □□□ **Step Over** □□□□
4. □□ **Variables □□□□□□□□**
5. □ **F8** □□□ **Resume** □□□□

??????

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □ **Breakpoints** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□ 2 □□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□ - □□ STM32F446 □□□ 168 MHz
- **Clock Tree** □□ - □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ - Sleep□ Stop□ Standby □□□□□□

????????

1. □□□□□□ - □ `HAL_Delay(500)` □□□□□□□□ LED □□□□□□
2. □□□□□□ **LED** - □□ User Button□ PC13□□□□□ LED □□
3. □□□□□ □□□□ - □□ PWM □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□ STM32CubeIDE □□□□
- □□ STM32F446 □□□
- □□ HAL □□□□□□□
- □□ Nucleo-F446RC □□□□□

□ □□□□□□□□ **1** □□□□□□□ **STM32** □□□□□

□□□□□□□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□

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