Titania (AMB3626) ??????????

> □□□□□ Würth Titania 2607011111100x (AMB3626) □□□□□□□□□ Manual-um-titania-260701111100x (rev4.5) - □ 2 □□□ 3 □□□ 7 □
> □□□□□□□ EN 300 220□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????

- ☐ VCC □□□□□□ 2.0–3.6 V□□□ 3.3 V□
- ☐ /RESET □□□□□□□ RC □□□□□□□□
- ☐ **TRX_DISABLE** □ **GND**□□□□□
- ☐ UART TX/RX □□□ STM32
- ☐ /CONFIG □□□□ STM32 GPIO□□□□□□□□□
- ☐ /RTS □□□□ STM32GPIO □□□□□□□□□
- ☐ □□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□□□
- ☐ □□□□□□□□□□□ **CMD_RESET_REQ**

? ?????????

1. VCC ? /RESET ?

□□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
VCC	1	□□□	+3.3 V□□□ 2.0–3.6 V□	□□□□□
GND	2□□□□	□	0 V	□□□ MCU □□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
/RESET	□□	□□□□	□□□□□ RC □□	□□□ □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
□□□□
  T=0 ms□VCC □□□□
  T=0~2 ms□VCC □□□□□□/RESET □□□□ LOW□□□□□□
  T=2 ms□VCC □□□ 3.3 V
  T=2~10 ms□/RESET □□□ RC □□□□□□□□
  T=10~50 ms□Titania □□□□□□□□□
  T=50 ms+□□□□□□□□□UART + /CONFIG □□□□

⚠□ □□ /RESET □ VCC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□

- □□ **RC** □□□□□□□□□□

```
VCC ──[10kΩ]──┬──/RESET
              ├──[100nF]──┴──GND
              └──□□□□□ GND□□□□

□□□□□□□□/RESET □□ 100nF □□□□ ~10~50 ms □□□□□□□□
      □□□□ VCC □□□□□□ /RESET□
```

- □□□□□ **MCU** □□□

```
void Titania_PowerUp(void)
{
    // □□□ /RESET □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);  // □□□
    HAL_Delay(10);   // □ VCC □□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);    // □□
    HAL_Delay(100);  // □□□□□□□□
}
```

---

2. TRX_DISABLE ??????????

□□□ □ TRX_DISABLE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RX □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ HIGH□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **LOW** □□□□ **TX** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
LOW□□ **GND**□	□□ TX/RX □□□□□□□□□□□
HIGH	□□ TX □□□□□□□□□□□□ RX□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
□□ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  TRX_DISABLE ──→ GND
  □□□□□□□□□ LOW□□□□□□□□□

□□ 2□□□□□□□□□ TX □□□
  TRX_DISABLE ──[10kΩ pull-down]──┬──STM32 GPIO□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                                  └──GND

  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRX_DIS_PORT, TRX_DIS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);  // □□ TX
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRX_DIS_PORT, TRX_DIS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);    // □□ TX
```

---

3. /CONFIG ??Mode Selector?Transparent ? Command?

□□□ □□□□□□□□ HIGH → LOW□□□□□□□

□□	□□□□
□□□ □ HIGH → LOW□	□□□□□ Command Mode
LOW □□□□	□□□ Command Mode
HIGH □□□□	Transparent Mode

□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ **/RTS □ □**

- `/RTS = HIGH` □□□□□□ UART □□□ → □□□□□
- `/RTS = LOW` □□□□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
void Titania_EnterCommandMode(GPIO_TypeDef *cfg_port, uint16_t cfg_pin,
                              GPIO_TypeDef *rts_port, uint16_t rts_pin)
{
    // 1. □□ /RTS = LOW□□□□□□□□timeout 100 ms
    uint32_t timeout = 100;
    while (HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(rts_port, rts_pin) == GPIO_PIN_SET && timeout--)
    {
        HAL_Delay(1);
    }

    // 2. □□ /CONFIG □□ HIGH□□□ Transparent Mode□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(10);

    // 3. □□□□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_Delay(5);

    // 4. □□ LOW □□□□□□□□□□□ Command Mode□□
    // □□□□□□□□□ HIGH□

    HAL_Delay(50);  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

void Titania_ExitCommandMode(GPIO_TypeDef *cfg_port, uint16_t cfg_pin)
{
    // 1. /CONFIG □□ LOW □□□□□□□□ Command Mode □□
    // 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□ Command Mode

    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // □ HIGH
    HAL_Delay(10);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // □ LOW□□□□□
    HAL_Delay(5);

    // 3. □ HIGH □ Transparent Mode
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(50);
}
```

4. UART ?????TX?RX?/RTS?/CTS?

□□□□□□□□□□

□□	**Titania □**	**STM32 □**	□□
UTXD	Titania TX	STM32 RXx	□□□□□ MCU □□
URXD	Titania RX	STM32 TXx	MCU □□□□□□□
GND	GND	GND	□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	**Titania □**	**STM32 □**	□□
/RTS	□□ RTS	STM32 GPIO □□	□□□□□ LOW = □□□□□ HIGH = □□
/CTS	□□ CTS	STM32 GPIO □□	□□□ CTS flow control □□□□ GND

□□□□□□ **/RTS□**

- `/RTS = HIGH` □□□ UART buffer □□□□□□□□□ MCU □□□□□□□
- `/RTS = LOW` □□□□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
#define UART_RX_PIN     GPIO_PIN_10  // STM32 PA10□USART1 RX□
#define UART_TX_PIN     GPIO_PIN_9   // STM32 PA9□USART1 TX□
#define RTS_PIN         GPIO_PIN_11  // STM32 PA11□□□□□□ Titania /RTS□
#define CTS_PIN         GPIO_PIN_12  // STM32 PA12□□□□□□□□□□ GND□

void Titania_UART_Init(void)
{
    // UART1 □□□□ 9600 8N1
    huart1.Instance = USART1;
    huart1.Init.BaudRate = 9600;
    huart1.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
    huart1.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
    huart1.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
    huart1.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;
    HAL_UART_Init(&huart1);

    // GPIO □□□/RTS □□□□□□□□□□
```

```
    GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = RTS_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_INPUT;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    // /CTS □□□□□□□□□□ CTS flow□□□ LOW□
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = CTS_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, CTS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
}

HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_SendUARTSafe(const uint8_t *data, uint16_t len)
{
    // □□ /RTS = LOW□□□□□□□timeout 100 ms
    uint32_t timeout = 100;
    while (HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOA, RTS_PIN) == GPIO_PIN_SET && timeout--)
    {
        HAL_Delay(1);
    }
    if (timeout == 0) return HAL_TIMEOUT;

    // □□
    return HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, (uint8_t *)data, len, 100);
}
```

---

5. ANT??????

□□□□□ □□□ MCU □□□□ PCB layout □□□□□□□□

- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ 10~15 mm□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□ reference design □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????

?????

```
START
  ↓
[1] □□ & /RESET □□
  └→ TRX_DISABLE = LOW□□□□□ TX/RX□
  └→ □ 100 ms □□□□□□□
  ↓
[2] □□□ STM32 UART□9600 8N1□
  ↓
[3] □□ /RTS□□□□ LOW□□□□□□
  ↓
[4] □□ Command Mode□/CONFIG □□□□
  └→ □ /CONFIG □□□ LOW 50 ms
  ↓
[5] □□ UART □□ CMD_SET_REQ□□ baudrate/channel/NetID…□
  └→ □ 50~200 ms □□
  ↓
[6] □□□□ Status□0x00 = OK□
  ├─ OK → □□ [7]
  └─ FAIL → □□□ debug
  ↓
[7] □□□ /RTS = LOW
  ↓
[8] □□ CMD_RESET_REQ□□□□□
  └→ □ 500 ms □□□□□□□
  ↓
[9] □ STM32 UART □□□□□□ baudrate□
  ↓
[10] □□ Command Mode□/CONFIG □□□□□□
  └→ □ HIGH□□□□□□□□ HIGH
  ↓
[11] □□ Transparent Mode□□□□□□□□□□□
  ↓
DONE
```

? ??????????????

```c
#include "stm32f1xx_hal.h"

// □□□□
#define RESET_PORT      GPIOA
#define RESET_PIN       GPIO_PIN_0
#define TRX_DIS_PORT    GPIOA
#define TRX_DIS_PIN     GPIO_PIN_1
#define CONFIG_PORT     GPIOA
#define CONFIG_PIN      GPIO_PIN_2
#define RTS_PORT        GPIOA
#define RTS_PIN         GPIO_PIN_3

extern UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;

// □□ Checksum
static uint8_t CalcChecksum(uint8_t *buf, uint8_t len)
{
    uint8_t cs = 0;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < len; i++)
        cs ^= buf[i];
    return cs;
}

// □□ UART □□□□□ Checksum□
static HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_SendCommand(uint8_t cmd,
                                             const uint8_t *data,
                                             uint8_t data_len)
{
    uint8_t frame[64];
    uint8_t idx = 0;

    frame[idx++] = 0x02;  // Start
    frame[idx++] = cmd;
    frame[idx++] = data_len;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < data_len; i++)
        frame[idx++] = data[i];

    uint8_t cs = CalcChecksum(frame, idx);
    frame[idx++] = cs;
```

```
    return HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, frame, idx, 100);
}

// □□ /RTS = LOW□□□□□□
static HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_WaitReady(uint32_t timeout_ms)
{
    while (HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(RTS_PORT, RTS_PIN) == GPIO_PIN_SET && timeout_ms--)
    {
        HAL_Delay(1);
    }
    return (timeout_ms == 0) ? HAL_TIMEOUT : HAL_OK;
}

// □ Command Mode
static void Titania_EnterCmdMode(void)
{
    Titania_WaitReady(100);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // HIGH
    HAL_Delay(10);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // □□□
    HAL_Delay(50);
}

// □□ Command Mode
static void Titania_ExitCmdMode(void)
{
    Titania_WaitReady(100);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // HIGH
    HAL_Delay(10);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // □□□
    HAL_Delay(5);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // □ HIGH
    HAL_Delay(50);
}

// □□□□□□
void Titania_PowerUp(void)
{
    // 1. GPIO □□□
    GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
```

```
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = RESET_PIN | TRX_DIS_PIN | CONFIG_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = RTS_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_INPUT;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    // 2. □□ /RESET □□TRX_DISABLE □□/CONFIG □
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRX_DIS_PORT, TRX_DIS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(10);

    // 3. □□ /RESET
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(100);  // □□□□□
}

// □□□□□□
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t baudrate;  // 1200~115200
    uint8_t  channel;   // 0~4
    uint16_t netid;     // NetID
    uint16_t addr;      // Addr LSB
} TitaniaSettings;

HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_Configure(const TitaniaSettings *settings)
{
    uint8_t payload[10];
    uint8_t resp[10];
    HAL_StatusTypeDef st;

    // 1. □ Command Mode
    Titania_EnterCmdMode();
    HAL_Delay(100);
```

```
// 2. □ UART Baudrate□□□□□
payload[0] = 0x50;  // UART_Baudrate mem pos
payload[1] = 0x04;  // 4 bytes
payload[2] = (uint8_t)(settings->baudrate & 0xFF);
payload[3] = (uint8_t)((settings->baudrate >> 8) & 0xFF);
payload[4] = (uint8_t)((settings->baudrate >> 16) & 0xFF);
payload[5] = (uint8_t)((settings->baudrate >> 24) & 0xFF);

Titania_SendCommand(0x09, payload, 6);
HAL_Delay(100);
HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

if (resp[3] != 0x00) return HAL_ERROR;  // Status check

// 3. □□□□□□□□□
payload[0] = 0x2A;  // PHY_DefaultChannel mem pos
payload[1] = 0x01;  // 1 byte
payload[2] = settings->channel;

Titania_SendCommand(0x09, payload, 3);
HAL_Delay(100);
HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

if (resp[3] != 0x00) return HAL_ERROR;

// 4. □ NetID□□□□□□□□□ mem pos□
// payload[0] = 0xXX;  // MAC_DefaultDestNetID mem pos (TODO)
// payload[1] = 0x02;  // 2 bytes
// payload[2] = (uint8_t)(settings->netid & 0xFF);
// payload[3] = (uint8_t)(settings->netid >> 8);
// Titania_SendCommand(0x09, payload, 4);
// HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

// 5. □□□□□□□□□
Titania_SendCommand(0x05, NULL, 0);
HAL_Delay(100);
HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 500);

// 6. □ STM32 UART □□□
```

```
    huart1.Init.BaudRate = settings->baudrate;
    HAL_UART_Init(&huart1);
    HAL_Delay(100);

    // 7. □□ Command Mode
    Titania_ExitCmdMode();

    return HAL_OK;
}

// □□□□
int main(void)
{
    HAL_Init();
    SystemClock_Config();
    MX_GPIO_Init();
    MX_USART1_UART_Init();  // □ 9600

    // □□
    Titania_PowerUp();
    HAL_Delay(200);

    // □□□□
    TitaniaSettings cfg = {
        .baudrate = 57600,
        .channel = 2,
        .netid = 0x0001,
        .addr = 0x0005
    };
    Titania_Configure(&cfg);

    while (1)
    {
        // □□□□□...
    }
}
```

? ???? & ??

□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□□□□□	/RESET □ VCC □□□□□□□□ /RESET □□□□□□	□□ RC □□□□□□□□□□□ /RESET □□
□□□ Command Mode	/CONFIG □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ /RTS = LOW □□□□□□□□□□ LOW 50 ms+
□□□□ UART □□□□	□□□ CMD_RESET_REQ□□ STM32 UART □□□□□□□	□□□ reset□□□ STM32 baud rate
□□□ NetID □□□	memory position □□□□ status byte □□ 0x00	□□□□□ 8 □□□ memory position □□□ Checksum
/RTS □□□	UART buffer □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□	□□ **Command Mode**	□□ **Reset**	**UART** □□	□□□□□□
UART_Baudrate	□	□	□ □□□ STM32 baud	/RTS=LOW
PHY_DefaultChannel	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
MAC_DefaultDestNetID	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
MAC_DefaultDestAddrLSB	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
PHY_PAPower	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
CMD_FACTORY_RESET	□	□	□ □□□ STM32 baud □ 9600	/RTS=LOW
CMD_SET_CHANNEL_REQ□□□	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW

? ?????????

- ☐ PCB □□□□□ reference layout
- ☐ VCC □□□□□□□□ 100 nF + 1 µF□
- ☐ /RESET □ RC □□□□□□□
- ☐ TRX_DISABLE □ GND□□□□□□
- ☐ UART TX/RX □□□□□□□□

- [ ] /RTS □□ GPIO □□□
- [ ] /CONFIG □□ GPIO□□□ Command Mode□
- [ ] □□□□□□□□□□□□
- [ ] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- [ ] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CMD_GET_REQ □□□□□□

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- **Würth Titania Manual:** Manual-um-titania-260701111100x (rev4.5) - □ 2□ 3□ 7□ 8 □
- **HAL Reference:** STM32 HAL Driver □□□□
- **EN 300 220:** □□□□□□□□

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