? Goddard QuarterCar ? FSAE Traction Control ??

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□□□ : □□□ /□□□ /5~9□ □□ TTR9□□

□□□

- □ Phil Goddard □ *Slip Control of a Quarter Car Model* □□□□□□□□ FSAE □□□□□□□□□□□□ TC□□□□□□ Goddard QuarterCar □□□□□□□□□□□ Academia.edu - □□□□
- □ Simulink □□
  - □□□ QuarterCar plant □□□□□□
  - □□ PI □□□□□ λ□□□□□□□

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1. ???????

1.1 FSAE ????

- □□□ $m_{total} = 300 ,\text{kg}$
- □□□□□□□□ 45%□□ 55%
  - □□□□□□ $$F_{z,\text{rear,single}} \approx \frac{m_{total} g \cdot 0.55}{2} \approx 809 ,\text{N}$$
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $i = 4.02$

1.2 ???????

- □□□□□□□ $T_{motor,max} = 220,\text{Nm}$
- □□□□□□□□ $$T_{wheel,total} = T_{motor} \cdot i \approx 220 \times 4.02 \approx 884.4 ,\text{Nm}$$

- □□□□□□ → □□□□□□ QuarterCar □□□□□□ $$T_{wheel,single} \approx \frac{884.4}{2} \approx 442.2,\text{Nm}$$

□ Simulink □□□ QuarterCar □□□□□

```
T_driver = 442.2;  % Nm, □□□□□□□□□
```

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2. ???????

2.1 ???????

- □□□ Goodyear D2773□ FSAE □□ 20x7-13 slick□
- □□□□□ 13 □□□□□□□□□□□ $$R_{wheel} \approx \frac{13}{2},\text{in} \times 0.0254 \approx 0.165,\text{m}$$

□□□□□ `QuarterCarParams.m` □ `tc_params.h` □□

```
R_REAR  = 0.165;   % m
R_FRONT = 0.165;   % m
```

---

3. ? ABS ???? TC ??

Goddard □□□□□ ABS□□□□□□□□□ → □□□□□□ Tb□□□ λ □ 0.2 □□□
□□□□□ TC□□□□□□□□□ → □□□□□□ T_{driver}□□ λ □□□□□□□□□□

3.1 Slip ?????

ABS □□□□□□□□□

$$\lambda_{ABS} = \frac{v - R \omega}{v}$$

TC □□□□□□

$$\lambda_{TC} = \frac{R \omega - v}{v}$$

□ Goddard □□□ `Slip Calculation` block □□□□ / □□□□

```
lambda = (R * angVel - vel) / max(vel, 0.1);
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Abs`□□□□ TC
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□

3.2 ???????

ABS → □□□ TC → □□□□□□□

- □□□□
  - ABS□□□□ $J \dot{\omega} = -T_b - R F_x$
  - TC□□□□□ $$J \dot{\omega} = T_{driver} - R F_x$$
- □□□□□
  - ABS□□□□ $m \dot{v} = -F_x$
  - TC□□□□□ $$m \dot{v} = F_x$$

□ QuarterCar □□□□□□□□

- □□□ `Sum` → □□ `1/J` □□□□□□□□ `+T_driver` □ `- R*Fx`□
- □□ `Sum` → □□ `1/m` □□□□□□□□ `+Fx` □□□ `-Fx`□□

□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □

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4. ????? Goodyear D2773 ??

Goddard □□□ Pacejka □□□

$$\mu_x = c \cdot \sin\bigl(b \cdot \arctan(a \lambda)\bigr)$$

`QuarterCarParams.m` □□□□□□

```
roadCoeffs = [1.28 23.99 0.52]; % [a, b, c], □□ μ_peak ≈ 0.52
```

□□□□□ `Fx` □□□□□ `λ≈0.05` □□□

4.1 ?????????

□□□□□□□□□ D2773□□□□□□

```
roadCoeffs = [1.28, 23.99, 0.52];
lambda_base = 0.05;  % □□□□□
```

- λ_peak □ 0.05
- □□ `DesiredSlip` □ Final value □□□ 0.05□ 0.08 □□

4.2 ?? FSAE Goodyear????

□□ FSAE □□□ μ □□□□□□□□□ $\mu_{peak} \approx 0.55$

```
% FSAE Goodyear □□□□
roadCoeffs = [1.67, 22.0, 0.55];   % [a, b, mu_peak]
lambda_base = 0.05;                % □□□□
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□ ax□□□□□□ log□□□ Fx–λ □□□□□ `lsqcurvefit` □ Curve Fitting Tool □□ Pacejka □□□

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5. ??????????

5.1 ??????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 442.2 Nm□

```
T_driver = 440;  % QuarterCar □□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□ Constant block□□ Step block 0→450 Nm □□□□□□□□

5.2 ?? km/h ??

QuarterCar □□□ `vel` □□□ m/s□□□□ Gain **3.6** □□ km/h□

```
vel (m/s) ── Gain(3.6) ──> v_kmh
```

□□ Scope □ Display□□□□ 0–50 / 0–100 km/h □□□

5.3 Plant ?????????

1. `T_driver = 440 Nm` Constant□ `DesiredSlip` □□□□ Final=0□□
2. Scope □□□ `v (km/h)` □ `omega` □ `lambda` □ `Fx` □
3. □□□

- v □□□□□□□□
- `R*omega > v` → λ □□□□□□□□□
- λ □□□□ 0.05□ 0.1□□□□□□□□□□ Fx □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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6. PI Traction Control ??

6.1 ????

□ Goddard □□□□□□□□□□□ TC □□□

```
DesiredSlip (Step, 0 → lambda_base)
         |
         v
      [ + ] <——— slip (λ)
         |
         v
      PI(s)
         |
         v
TorqueLimit = min( PI_out, T_demand )
         |
         v
    MotorActuator / QuarterCar (T_driver = TorqueLimit)
```

- `DesiredSlip` □ Step block□ Initial=0□ Final=`lambda_base`□□□ 0.05□□ Sample time=0.005□
- `PI(s)` □□□ PI□ Sample time=0.005 s□
- `T_demand` □□□□□□□□□□ Step 0→450 Nm□
- `TorqueLimit` □ MinMax block□ Mode=**min**□□□ `[PI_out, T_demand]`□
  - □□□ $T_{driver} = \min(T_{demand}, T_{PI})$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

6.2 PI ????

□□ QuarterCar □□□ FSAE □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Kp = 800;
Ki = 8000;
lambda_base = 0.05;  % □□ Goodyear □□□□
```

```
Ts = 0.005;          % 5 ms □□□□
```

□□□□□

- λ □□□□□□□□□□ 0.15 □□ 0.05□ → **Kp** □□ □ 800 → 500□□
- λ □□□□□ >1 s □□□ 0.05□ → **Kp** □□ □ 800 → 1200–1500□□
- λ □□□□□□□□□□ 0.07□ → **Ki** □□ □ 8000 → 20000□□
- λ □□□□□□ → **Ki** □□ □ 8000 → 2000–4000□□

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7. ??????????????

□□□□□□□□ **CAN-logger** □□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□ /□□□□ □□□ roadCoeffs □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FSAE □□

7.1 ??????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□ ω_{FL} , ω_{FR}, ω_{RL}, ω_{RR}
- IMU□□□□□□□ a_x□□□□□□ a_y□□□□ r
- □□□□□ ω_m□□□□□□□ / □□ T_{motor}
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ CAN logger □□□□□□□□□□□ CSV / MDF□□

7.2 ??????

1. □□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□ TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 50–60 km/h□
   - □□□□□□ μ □□□□ $\lambda–a_x$ □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□ run□□ 20%□ 40%□ 60% □□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□ λ<0.05□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Pacejka □ a□ b □□□
3. □ **μ** □□□□□□ / □□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□ $\lambda–a_x$ □□□□□□□ μ □□□□□□□□□

7.3 ??????? ? ? Fx

□□□□□ MATLAB□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
v_est = 0.5 * (omega_fl + omega_fr) * R_FRONT;  % m/s
```

2. □□□□□□□ λ□

```
lambda_rl = (omega_rl * R_REAR - v_est) ./ max(v_est, 0.1);
lambda_rr = (omega_rr * R_REAR - v_est) ./ max(v_est, 0.1);
lambda_avg = 0.5 * (lambda_rl + lambda_rr);
```

3. □ IMU □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Fx_total = m_total * ax_imu;   % N
Fx_single = Fx_total / 2;      % □□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□ $(\lambda_{avg}, F_{x,single})$□

7.4 ?? Pacejka ??

□□□□□□□□□□□ lsqcurvefit□□□ roadCoeffs = [a, b, c]□

```
lambda_data = lambda_avg(:);
Fx_data     = Fx_single(:);
Fz_single   = m_total * 9.81 * 0.55 / 2;

pacejka_fx = @(p, lam) Fz_single .* (p(3) .* sin(p(2) .* atan(p(1) .* lam)));

p0 = [1.3, 24, 0.55];  % □□□□ [a, b, mu_peak]
opts = optimoptions('lsqcurvefit', 'Display', 'iter');
[p_fit, ~] = lsqcurvefit(pacejka_fx, p0, lambda_data, Fx_data, [], [], opts);

a_fit = p_fit(1);
b_fit = p_fit(2);
mu_fit = p_fit(3);

roadCoeffs_new = [a_fit, b_fit, mu_fit];
```

□ `roadCoeffs_new` □□ Simulink □□□□□□ QuarterCar □□□ Comparing□

- □□ vs □□□ `lambda(t)` □ `v(t)` □ `ax(t)` □□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ a / b□□□□ c□□ μ□□

7.5 ?????? Kp / Ki

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□ T_demand, lambda_base □□□□
2. □□□
   - □□ λ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□ → Kp/Ki □□□□□□ → Kp/Ki □□□
3. □□□□ λ □□□□ benchmark□□ PI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Kp/Ki □□ STM32 Firmware□

---

8. ???????FSAE ???

□□	□□	□□
m_{total}	300 kg	FSAE □□□□
□□□□	45:55	□ :□□□□
□□□ F_z	≈ 809 N	300·9.81·0.55/2
□□□□ T_{motor}	220 Nm	80 kW □□
□□□ i	4.02	□□□□ →□□□□
□□□□□ T_{wheel}	≈ 440 Nm	220·4.02/2
□□□ R	0.165 m	13 □□□□□□□
roadCoeffs (□)	[1.28, 23.99, 0.52]	Goddard □□
roadCoeffs (FSAE □□)	[1.67, 22.0, 0.55]	Goodyear D2773 □□
λ_target	0.05	□□□□□□
Ts	0.005 s	□□□□ 5 ms
Kp	800	PI □□
Ki	8000	PI □□

□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ QuarterCar + PI/TC □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ roadCoeffs
- □□□□ PI/TC □□□□□ STM32 □□□□□□□□□

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