STM32 RTOS ????

- STM32 RTOS □□□□ - □□□□ RTOS □□□ STM32CubeMX □□
- STM32 RTOS □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LED □□□
- STM32 RTOS □□□□ - □□□□ RTOS □□□□□□ Queue □ Semaphore □□□
- STM32 RTOS □□□□ - □□□□ RTOS □□□□□□□□□□
- STM32 RTOS □□□□ - □□□□ RTOS □□□□ Semaphore□□□□□□□
- STM32 RTOS □□□□ - □□□□ RTOS Queue □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□
- □ Goddard QuarterCar □ FSAE Traction Control □□
- □□□□ CODE□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ Failsafe□□□□□□□
- Arduino □□□□□□□□□□□□
- F042□□ BOOT0_Pin □ MCU□□□□□□□
- Savaresi□ Active Braking Control Systems Design for Vehicles□ Ch2 & Ch3 □□□□
- Time Step (□□) □□□□□□□
- Titania (AMB3626) □□□□□□□□□□
- Titania (AMB3626) UART □□□□□□□□□

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS ??? STM32CubeMX ??

? ????

- □□ RTOS □□□□
- □□ STM32CubeMX □□ FreeRTOS
- □□□□□□□□□□□□ RTOS □□□ Blink Task□

? RTOS ????

RTOS□ Real-Time Operating System □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FreeRTOS □ STM32 □□□□□□ RTOS□

RTOS □□□

- □□ (Task) □□□
- □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ Semaphore□ Queue □□
- □□□□□□□

? STM32CubeMX ?? FreeRTOS

Step 1??????

- □□ STM32CubeMX
- □□□□□□□□ STM32F103C8Tx□

Step 2??? RTOS

- □□□□□□ `Middleware > FREERTOS`
- Enable FreeRTOS

- Task Configuration → □□□□□□ `defaultTask` □□□□□□ `StartDefaultTask`
- □□ stack size: `128` □ priority: `Normal`

Step 3??? System Clock

- □□ HSE □ HSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 72MHz□

Step 4??????

- □□ `Project Manager > Project` □□□□□□□
- Toolchain: □□□□□ IDE□□ STM32CubeIDE□
- Generate Code □

? ????? - Blink LED

□ `StartDefaultTask` □□□□□□ LED □□□□□

```
void StartDefaultTask(void *argument)
{
  for(;;)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOC, GPIO_PIN_13);
    osDelay(500);
  }
}
```

□□□□ GPIO □□□ CubeMX □□□□ `Output` □□□ `HAL_GPIO_TogglePin()` □□□

? ??????

- □□□□□□
- □□□ LED □ 0.5 □□□□□
- □ HardFault□□□□□

? ?????

□ 2 □□□□□□ Task □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LED □□□

STM32 RTOS ???? - ????????????? LED ???

? ????

- □□□□ RTOS Task
- □□ RTOS □□□□□□□□
- □□□ LED □□□□

? RTOS ?????

RTOS □□□□□ Multi-tasking□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ scheduler □□□□□□□□□□□□□

RTOS □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□ CPU □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□ `osDelay()` □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? STM32CubeMX ???????????

Step 1?????? Task

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Middleware > FREERTOS > Tasks and Queues`
- □□□□□□□□□ `blinkTask2` □□□□□□ `StartBlinkTask2`
- □□ stack size: `128` □ priority: `Low` □□□ defaultTask□

Step 2?????? LED ? GPIO

- □□□□□ LED □□ `PC13`
- □□□□□ GPIO□□□ `PA5` □□□□ `GPIO_Output`

Step 3??????

- □□ `Project > Generate Code`□□□ IDE □□

? ??? Task ????

?? `StartDefaultTask()` ???

```
void StartDefaultTask(void *argument)
{
  for(;;)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOC, GPIO_PIN_13); // □□□ LED
    osDelay(500);
  }
}
```

??????? `StartBlinkTask2()`?

```
void StartBlinkTask2(void *argument)
{
  for(;;)
  {
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5); // □□□ LED
    osDelay(200);
  }
}
```

? ??????

- □□□□□□
- □□□□□ LED □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□

? ?????

□ 3 □□ RTOS □□□□□□ Queue □ Semaphore □□□

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS ??????Queue ? Semaphore ???

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS ??????Queue ? Semaphore ???

? ????

- □□ RTOS □ Queue□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ Queue □□□□□□□□□ -□□□□
- □□ Semaphore □□ Queue □□□

? Queue ????

Queue□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RTOS □□□□□□ FIFO □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??

- □□□□□□□□□□□ byte □□□□
- □□□□□□□□ Send□□□□ Receive□□□
- □ blocking / timeout □□□□ Queue □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? Semaphore ????

Semaphore□□□□□□ RTOS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Queue□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ????

- Binary Semaphore□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- Counting Semaphore□□□□□□□□□□ Queue □□□□□□□

? STM32CubeMX ?? Queue ? Semaphore

Step 1??? Queue

- □□ `Middleware > FreeRTOS > CMSIS RTOS v2`
- □□ `Message Queue`□□□□ `myQueue01`
- □□□
  - □□□□□ `sizeof(uint16_t)` □□□ struct
  - Queue □□□□□ 10□□□□□□ 10 □□□□

Step 2??? Semaphore????

- □ `FreeRTOS > CMSIS RTOS v2` □□ `Semaphore`
- □□□ `myBinarySem01`□□□ Binary

Step 3????

```
// Queue □□□
osMessageQueueId_t myQueue01Handle;
const osMessageQueueAttr_t myQueue01_attributes = {
  .name = "myQueue01"
};
myQueue01Handle = osMessageQueueNew(10, sizeof(uint16_t), &myQueue01_attributes);

// Semaphore □□□
osSemaphoreId_t myBinarySem01Handle;
const osSemaphoreAttr_t myBinarySem01_attributes = {
  .name = "myBinarySem01"
};
```

```
myBinarySem01Handle = osSemaphoreNew(1, 1, &myBinarySem01_attributes); // □□□□□
```

? ??????????

?? A????? - ?????????

```
void StartSenderTask(void *argument)
{
  uint16_t value = 0;
  for(;;)
  {
    osSemaphoreAcquire(myBinarySem01Handle, osWaitForever);  // □□□□
    osMessageQueuePut(myQueue01Handle, &value, 0, 0);
    osSemaphoreRelease(myBinarySem01Handle);  // □□□□
    value++;
    osDelay(1000);
  }
}
```

?? B????? - ????????

```
void StartReceiverTask(void *argument)
{
  uint16_t recvVal;
  for(;;)
  {
    osSemaphoreAcquire(myBinarySem01Handle, osWaitForever);  // □□□□
    if(osMessageQueueGet(myQueue01Handle, &recvVal, NULL, osWaitForever) == osOK)
    {
      printf("Received: %d\n", recvVal);
    }
    osSemaphoreRelease(myBinarySem01Handle);  // □□□□
  }
}
```

? ????

- □□□□□ sensor □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
- □□ Semaphore □□□□□□ Queue □□□□□

? ??????

- □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ Queue □□□□□
- □□□□□□□ FIFO□
- Semaphore □□□□□□□□□□

□ **4 □□ RTOS □□□□ Software Timer□□□□□□□□**

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS ???????????

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS ???????????

? ????

- □□ RTOS □□□□□□ (Software Timer) □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ osDelay □□□□□□□

? RTOS Software Timer ??

RTOS □□□

? ??

- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Timeout □□□
- □□□□□□□□

? STM32CubeMX ?? Timer

Step 1??? Timer

- □□ `Middleware > FreeRTOS > Timers`
- □□□□ Timer□
  - □□□ `myTimer01`

- Period□ `1000` □□□□ ms□
- Callback Function□ `TimerCallback01`
- Auto-Reload□□□

Step 2??????

- □ `StartDefaultTask` □□□□□□□□□□

```
osTimerStart(myTimer01Handle, 0);
```

Step 3???????

```
void TimerCallback01(void *argument)
{
  HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOC, GPIO_PIN_13);
}
```

? ????????

□□□ `osDelay()` □□□□□□ Blocked □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

????? millis ???????? HAL_GetTick?

```
uint32_t last_tick = 0;
for(;;)
{
  if(HAL_GetTick() - last_tick >= 1000)
  {
    last_tick = HAL_GetTick();
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5);
  }
  // □□□□□□□□□□□
  osDelay(1); // □□□□□□□□□ CPU
}
```

?????? FreeRTOS ???????

□□ timer callback □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????

- Timer □□□□□ LED □□□ GPIO □□□
- □□□□□□ osDelay □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ?????

□ **5 □□ RTOS Memory Pool □□□□□□**

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS ????Semaphore ????????

? ????

- □□ RTOS □ Semaphore □□□□□□□ Binary / Counting□
- □□□□□□□□□ Semaphore □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? Semaphore ????

Semaphore□□□□□□ RTOS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??

- **Binary Semaphore**□□□ 0 □ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Counting Semaphore**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? STM32CubeMX ?? Semaphore

Step 1??? Semaphore

- □□ `Middleware > FreeRTOS > CMSIS RTOS v2`
- □□ `Semaphore`□□□□ `myBinarySem01`
- □□□□ `Binary`

Step 2??? Handle ????

- □ `main.c` □□□ handle□

```
osSemaphoreId_t myBinarySem01Handle;
```

- □□□□□□□□ semaphore□

```
const osSemaphoreAttr_t myBinarySem01_attributes = {
  .name = "myBinarySem01"
};
myBinarySem01Handle = osSemaphoreNew(1, 0, &myBinarySem01_attributes);
```

? ???????Button Trigger

?????

- □□ A □□□□ semaphore□□□□ block□
- □□□□□□ (EXTI) □□□□□ `osSemaphoreRelease()`

EXTI ?????

```
void HAL_GPIO_EXTI_Callback(uint16_t GPIO_Pin)
{
  if(GPIO_Pin == GPIO_PIN_13)
  {
    osSemaphoreRelease(myBinarySem01Handle);
  }
}
```

????????

```
void StartDefaultTask(void *argument)
{
  for(;;)
  {
    if(osSemaphoreAcquire(myBinarySem01Handle, osWaitForever) == osOK)
    {
      HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_5);
    }
  }
```

```
}
```

? ??????

- Button / IRQ □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□ -□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Critical Section□

? ??????

- □□□□□ LED □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□ semaphore
- □□□□□□ crash □□

? ?????

□ **6 □□ RTOS Queue □□□□□□□□□**

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS Queue ?????????

STM32 RTOS ???? - ???? RTOS Queue ?????????

? ????

- □□ RTOS □ Queue□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ Queue □□□□□□□□□□ -□□□□□

? Queue ????

Queue□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RTOS □□□□□□□ FIFO
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??

- □□□□□□□□□□□□ byte □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□ Send□□□□□ Receive□□□
- □ blocking / timeout □□□□□ Queue □□

? STM32CubeMX ?? Queue

Step 1??? Queue

- □□ `Middleware > FreeRTOS > CMSIS RTOS v2`
- □□ `Message Queue`□□□□ `myQueue01`

- □□□
  - □□□□□ `sizeof(uint16_t)` □□□ struct
  - Queue □□□□□ 10□□□□□□ 10 □□□□

Step 2??? Handle ????

```
osMessageQueueId_t myQueue01Handle;


const osMessageQueueAttr_t myQueue01_attributes = {
  .name = "myQueue01"
};
myQueue01Handle = osMessageQueueNew(10, sizeof(uint16_t), &myQueue01_attributes);
```

? ??????????

?? A????? - ?????????

```
void StartSenderTask(void *argument)
{
  uint16_t value = 0;
  for(;;)
  {
    osMessageQueuePut(myQueue01Handle, &value, 0, 0);
    value++;
    osDelay(1000);
  }
}
```

?? B????? - ????????

```
void StartReceiverTask(void *argument)
{
  uint16_t recvVal;
  for(;;)
  {
    if(osMessageQueueGet(myQueue01Handle, &recvVal, NULL, osWaitForever) == osOK)
```

```
    {
      printf("Received: %d\n", recvVal);
    }
  }
}
```

? ????

- □□□□□ sensor □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□

? ??????

- □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ Queue □□□□□
- □□□□□□□ FIFO□

? ?????

□ **7 □□ RTOS Timer □□□□□□□**

??????????

> □□□ : □□□ /□□□ /5~9□

??

??

□□□□□□ ttkbootstrap □ uart□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

????

```
pip install ttkbootstrap
pip install pyserial
```

????

?????

```
from base_monitor import BaseMonitor


app = BaseMonitor(title="□□□□")
app.run()
```

????

□□□□□□□□□□□

- title □□□□□□□□□□ "□□□ "□
- size □□□□□□□□□□ "500x600"□
- theme □□□□□□□□□□ "darkly"□

?????

```
darkly□cosmo□flatly□litera□minty□lumen□sandstone□yeti□pulse□united□morph
```

?????

?????

```
class CustomMonitor(BaseMonitor):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__(title="□□□□□")
```

??????

1. create_data_panel □□□□□□□□□□

```
def create_data_panel(self):
    data_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(self.main_container, text="□□□□□", padding=10)
    data_frame.pack(fill=X, pady=10)
    # □□□□□□□□□□
```

2. start_monitor □□□□□□□□□

```
def start_monitor(self):
    try:
        self.serial = serial.Serial(
            port=self.port_var.get(),
            baudrate=int(self.baud_var.get()),
            timeout=1
        )
        # □□□□□□□□□
```

```
    except Exception as e:
        self.log_message(f"□□□□: {str(e)}")
```

3. stop_monitor □□□□□□□

```
def stop_monitor(self):
    if self.serial:
        self.serial.close()
        self.serial = None
```

????

□□ log_message □□□□□□□

```
self.log_message("□□□□□□")
```

????

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

????

```
import ttkbootstrap as ttk
from ttkbootstrap.constants import *
import threading
import serial
import serial.tools.list_ports

class BaseMonitor:
    def __init__(self, title="□□□", size="500x600", theme="darkly"):
        self.root = ttk.Window(title=title, themename=theme, resizable=(False, False))
        self.root.geometry(size)

        # □□□□
        self.is_running = False
```

```
        # □□□□□
        self.create_widgets()

    def create_widgets(self):
        # □□□□
        self.main_container = ttk.Frame(self.root, padding=10)
        self.main_container.pack(fill=BOTH, expand=YES)

        # □□□□□
        self.create_control_panel()

        # □□□□□□□□
        self.create_data_panel()

        # □□□□□
        self.create_log_panel()

    def create_control_panel(self):
        """□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□"""
        control_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(self.main_container, text="□□□□□", padding=10)
        control_frame.pack(fill=X, pady=5)

        # □□□□□
        port_frame = ttk.Frame(control_frame)
        port_frame.pack(fill=X, pady=5)
        ttk.Label(port_frame, text="□□□:").pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)
        self.port_var = ttk.StringVar()
        self.port_combo = ttk.Combobox(port_frame, textvariable=self.port_var)
        self.port_combo.pack(side=LEFT, fill=X, expand=YES)

        # □□□□□□□□
        ttk.Button(
            port_frame,
            text="□□□",
            command=self.refresh_ports,
            style="info.TButton",
            width=8
        ).pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)

        # □□□□□□
```

```
        baud_frame = ttk.Frame(control_frame)
        baud_frame.pack(fill=X, pady=5)
        ttk.Label(baud_frame, text="□□□:").pack(side=LEFT, padx=5)
        self.baud_var = ttk.StringVar(value="9600")
        baud_choices = ['9600', '19200', '38400', '57600', '115200']
        ttk.Combobox(baud_frame, textvariable=self.baud_var,
values=baud_choices).pack(side=LEFT, fill=X, expand=YES)

        # □□□□
        self.control_btn = ttk.Button(
            control_frame,
            text="□□",
            command=self.toggle_running,
            style="primary.TButton"
        )
        self.control_btn.pack(pady=10)

        # □□□□□□□□
        self.refresh_ports()

    def refresh_ports(self):
        """□□□□□□□□□□"""
        ports = [port.device for port in serial.tools.list_ports.comports()]
        self.port_combo['values'] = ports
        if ports:
            self.port_var.set(ports[0])
        else:
            self.port_var.set('')
            self.log_message("□□□□□□□□□□")

    def toggle_running(self):
        """□□□□□□□"""
        self.is_running = not self.is_running
        if self.is_running:
            self.control_btn.configure(text="□□", style="danger.TButton")
            self.status_label.configure(text="□□□", style="success.TLabel")
            self.log_message("□□□□□□")
            self.start_monitor()
        else:
            self.control_btn.configure(text="□□", style="primary.TButton")
```

```
        self.status_label.configure(text="□□□", style="danger.TLabel")
        self.log_message("□□□□□")
        self.stop_monitor()

    def create_data_panel(self):
        """□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□"""
        data_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(self.main_container, text="□□□□", padding=10)
        data_frame.pack(fill=X, pady=10)

        # □□□□
        self.status_label = ttk.Label(
            data_frame,
            text="□□□",
            style="danger.TLabel"
        )
        self.status_label.pack(pady=5)

    def create_log_panel(self):
        """□□□□"""
        log_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(self.main_container, text="□□□□", padding=10)
        log_frame.pack(fill=BOTH, expand=YES, pady=5)

        self.log_text = ttk.Text(log_frame, height=10, width=40)
        self.log_text.pack(fill=BOTH, expand=YES)

        scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(log_frame, orient="vertical", command=self.log_text.yview)
        scrollbar.pack(side=RIGHT, fill=Y)
        self.log_text.configure(yscrollcommand=scrollbar.set)

    def toggle_running(self):
        """□□□□□□"""
        self.is_running = not self.is_running
        if self.is_running:
            self.control_btn.configure(text="□□", style="danger.TButton")
            self.status_label.configure(text="□□□", style="success.TLabel")
            self.log_message("□□□□")
            self.start_monitor()
        else:
            self.control_btn.configure(text="□□", style="primary.TButton")
            self.status_label.configure(text="□□□", style="danger.TLabel")
```

```
            self.log_message("□□□□□")
            self.stop_monitor()

    def start_monitor(self):
        """□□□□□ - □□□□□□□"""
        pass

    def stop_monitor(self):
        """□□□□□ - □□□□□□□"""
        pass

    def log_message(self, message):
        """□□□□□□□"""
        import time
        self.log_text.insert(END, f"{time.strftime('%H:%M:%S')} - {message}\n")
        self.log_text.see(END)

    def run(self):
        """□□□□□"""
        self.root.mainloop()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    # □□□□□□□
    app = BaseMonitor(title="□□□□□□")
    app.run()
```

? Goddard QuarterCar ? FSAE Traction Control ??

? Goddard QuarterCar ? FSAE Traction Control ??

□□□ : □□□ /□□□ /5~9□ □□ TTR9□□

□□□

- □ Phil Goddard □ *Slip Control of a Quarter Car Model* □□□□□□□ FSAE □□□□□□□□□□□ TC□□□□□ Goddard QuarterCar □□□□□□□□□□ Academia.edu - □□□□
- □ Simulink □□
  - □□□ QuarterCar plant □□□□□□
  - □□ PI □□□□□ λ□□□□□□

---

1. ???????

1.1 FSAE ????

- □□□ $m_{total} = 300 ,\text{kg}$
- □□□□□□□□ 45%□□ 55%
  - □□□□□ $$F_{z,\text{rear,single}} \approx \frac{m_{total} g \cdot 0.55}{2} \approx 809 ,\text{N}$$
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $i = 4.02$

1.2 ???????

- □□□□□□ $T_{motor,max} = 220,\text{Nm}$
- □□□□□□□ $$T_{wheel,total} = T_{motor} \cdot i \approx 220 \times 4.02 \approx 884.4 ,\text{Nm}$$

- □□□□□□ → □□□□□□ QuarterCar □□□□□□ $$T_{wheel,single} \approx \frac{884.4}{2} \approx 442.2,\text{Nm}$$

□ Simulink □□□ QuarterCar □□□□□

```
T_driver = 442.2;  % Nm, □□□□□□□□□
```

---

2. ???????

2.1 ???????

- □□□ Goodyear D2773□ FSAE □□ 20x7-13 slick□
- □□□□□ 13 □□□□□□□□□□□ $$R_{wheel} \approx \frac{13}{2},\text{in} \times 0.0254 \approx 0.165,\text{m}$$

□□□□□ `QuarterCarParams.m` □ `tc_params.h` □□

```
R_REAR  = 0.165;   % m
R_FRONT = 0.165;   % m
```

---

3. ? ABS ???? TC ??

Goddard □□□□□ ABS□□□□□□□□□ → □□□□□□ Tb□□□ λ □ 0.2 □□□
□□□□□ TC□□□□□□□□□ → □□□□□□ T_{driver}□□ λ □□□□□□□□□□

3.1 Slip ?????

ABS □□□□□□□□□

$$\lambda_{ABS} = \frac{v - R \omega}{v}$$

TC □□□□□□

$$\lambda_{TC} = \frac{R \omega - v}{v}$$

□ Goddard □□□ `Slip Calculation` block □□□□ / □□□□

```
lambda = (R * angVel - vel) / max(vel, 0.1);
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Abs` □□□□ TC
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□

3.2 ???????

ABS → □□□ TC → □□□□□□□

- □□□□
  - ABS□□□□ $J \dot{\omega} = -T_b - R F_x$
  - TC□□□□□ $$J \dot{\omega} = T_{driver} - R F_x$$
- □□□□□
  - ABS□□□□ $m \dot{v} = -F_x$
  - TC□□□□□ $$m \dot{v} = F_x$$

□ QuarterCar □□□□□□□□

- □□□ `Sum` → □□ `1/J` □□□□□□□□ `+T_driver` □ `- R*Fx` □
- □□ `Sum` → □□ `1/m` □□□□□□□□ `+Fx` □□□ `-Fx` □□

□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □

---

4. ????? Goodyear D2773 ??

Goddard □□□ Pacejka □□□

$$\mu_x = c \cdot \sin\bigl(b \cdot \arctan(a \lambda)\bigr)$$

`QuarterCarParams.m` □□□□□□

```
roadCoeffs = [1.28 23.99 0.52]; % [a, b, c], □□ μ_peak ≈ 0.52
```

□□□□□ `Fx` □□□□□ `λ≈0.05` □□□

4.1 ?????????

□□□□□□□□□ D2773□□□□□□

```
roadCoeffs = [1.28, 23.99, 0.52];
lambda_base = 0.05;  % □□□□□
```

- λ_peak □ 0.05
- □□ `DesiredSlip` □ Final value □□□ 0.05□ 0.08 □□

4.2 ?? FSAE Goodyear????

□□ FSAE □□□ μ □□□□□□□□□ $\mu_{peak} \approx 0.55$

```
% FSAE Goodyear □□□□
roadCoeffs = [1.67, 22.0, 0.55];   % [a, b, mu_peak]
lambda_base = 0.05;                % □□□□
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□ ax□□□□□□ log□□□ Fx–λ □□□□□ `lsqcurvefit` □ Curve Fitting Tool □□ Pacejka □□□

---

5. ??????????

5.1 ??????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 442.2 Nm□

```
T_driver = 440;  % QuarterCar □□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□ Constant block□□ Step block 0→450 Nm □□□□□□□□

5.2 ?? km/h ??

QuarterCar □□□ `vel` □□□ m/s□□□□ Gain **3.6** □□ km/h□

```
vel (m/s) ── Gain(3.6) ──> v_kmh
```

□□ Scope □ Display□□□□ 0–50 / 0–100 km/h □□□

5.3 Plant ?????????

1. `T_driver = 440 Nm` Constant□ `DesiredSlip` □□□□ Final=0□□
2. Scope □□□ `v (km/h)` □ `omega` □ `lambda` □ `Fx` □
3. □□□

- v □□□□□□□□
- `R*omega > v` → λ □□□□□□□□□
- λ □□□□ 0.05□ 0.1□□□□□□□□□□ Fx □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

6. PI Traction Control ??

6.1 ????

□ Goddard □□□□□□□□□□□ TC □□□

```
DesiredSlip (Step, 0 → lambda_base)
         |
         v
      [ + ] <——— slip (λ)
         |
         v
      PI(s)
         |
         v
TorqueLimit = min( PI_out, T_demand )
         |
         v
    MotorActuator / QuarterCar (T_driver = TorqueLimit)
```

- `DesiredSlip` □ Step block□ Initial=0□ Final=`lambda_base`□□□ 0.05□□ Sample time=0.005□
- `PI(s)` □□□ PI□ Sample time=0.005 s□
- `T_demand` □□□□□□□□□□ Step 0→450 Nm□
- `TorqueLimit` □ MinMax block□ Mode=**min**□□□ `[PI_out, T_demand]`□
  - □□□ $T_{driver} = \min(T_{demand}, T_{PI})$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

6.2 PI ????

□□ QuarterCar □□□ FSAE □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Kp = 800;
Ki = 8000;
lambda_base = 0.05;  % □□ Goodyear □□□□
```

```
Ts = 0.005;          % 5 ms □□□□
```

□□□□□

- λ □□□□□□□□□□ 0.15 □□ 0.05□ → **Kp** □□ □ 800 → 500□□
- λ □□□□□ >1 s □□□ 0.05□ → **Kp** □□ □ 800 → 1200–1500□□
- λ □□□□□□□□□□ 0.07□ → **Ki** □□ □ 8000 → 20000□□
- λ □□□□□□ → **Ki** □□ □ 8000 → 2000–4000□□

---

7. ??????????????

□□□□□□□□ **CAN-logger** □□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□ /□□□□ □□□ roadCoeffs □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FSAE □□

7.1 ??????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□ ω_{FL} , ω_{FR}, ω_{RL}, ω_{RR}
- IMU□□□□□□□ a_x□□□□□□ a_y□□□□ r
- □□□□□ ω_m□□□□□□□ / □□ T_{motor}
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ CAN logger □□□□□□□□□□□ CSV / MDF□□

7.2 ??????

1. □□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□ TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□ 50–60 km/h□
   - □□□□□□ μ □□□□ $\lambda–a_x$ □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□ run□□ 20%□ 40%□ 60% □□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□ λ<0.05□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Pacejka □ a□ b □□□
3. □ **μ** □□□□□□ / □□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□ $\lambda–a_x$ □□□□□□□ μ □□□□□□□□□

7.3 ??????? ? ? Fx

□□□□□ MATLAB□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
v_est = 0.5 * (omega_fl + omega_fr) * R_FRONT;  % m/s
```

2. □□□□□□□ λ□

```
lambda_rl = (omega_rl * R_REAR - v_est) ./ max(v_est, 0.1);
lambda_rr = (omega_rr * R_REAR - v_est) ./ max(v_est, 0.1);
lambda_avg = 0.5 * (lambda_rl + lambda_rr);
```

3. □ IMU □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Fx_total = m_total * ax_imu;   % N
Fx_single = Fx_total / 2;      % □□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□ $(\lambda_{avg}, F_{x,single})$□

7.4 ?? Pacejka ??

□□□□□□□□□□□ lsqcurvefit□□□ roadCoeffs = [a, b, c]□

```
lambda_data = lambda_avg(:);
Fx_data     = Fx_single(:);
Fz_single   = m_total * 9.81 * 0.55 / 2;

pacejka_fx = @(p, lam) Fz_single .* (p(3) .* sin(p(2) .* atan(p(1) .* lam)));

p0 = [1.3, 24, 0.55];  % □□□□ [a, b, mu_peak]
opts = optimoptions('lsqcurvefit', 'Display', 'iter');
[p_fit, ~] = lsqcurvefit(pacejka_fx, p0, lambda_data, Fx_data, [], [], opts);

a_fit = p_fit(1);
b_fit = p_fit(2);
mu_fit = p_fit(3);

roadCoeffs_new = [a_fit, b_fit, mu_fit];
```

□ `roadCoeffs_new` □□ Simulink □□□□□□ QuarterCar □□□ Comparing□

- □□ vs □□□ `lambda(t)` □ `v(t)` □ `ax(t)` □□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ a / b□□□□ c□□ μ□□

7.5 ?????? Kp / Ki

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□ T_demand, lambda_base □□□□
2. □□□
   - □□ λ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□ → Kp/Ki □□□□□□ → Kp/Ki □□□
3. □□□□ λ □□□□ benchmark□□ PI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Kp/Ki □□ STM32 Firmware□

---

8. ???????FSAE ???

□□	□□	□□
m_{total}	300 kg	FSAE □□□□
□□□□	45:55	□ :□□□□
□□□ F_z	≈ 809 N	300·9.81·0.55/2
□□□□ T_{motor}	220 Nm	80 kW □□
□□□ i	4.02	□□□□ →□□□□
□□□□□ T_{wheel}	≈ 440 Nm	220·4.02/2
□□□ R	0.165 m	13 □□□□□□□
roadCoeffs (□)	[1.28, 23.99, 0.52]	Goddard □□
roadCoeffs (FSAE □□)	[1.67, 22.0, 0.55]	Goodyear D2773 □□
λ_target	0.05	□□□□□□
Ts	0.005 s	□□□□ 5 ms
Kp	800	PI □□
Ki	8000	PI □□

□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ QuarterCar + PI/TC □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ roadCoeffs
- □□□□ PI/TC □□□□□ STM32 □□□□□□□□□

????CODE??

STM32 CAN ??? + UART ????

□□□□ : TTR9.5_eco_VCU

> “ □□□□□□□□□ STM32F4 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CAN1□ CAN2 □ UART □□□□□

? ??

?????

???????

```
/* main() □□□□□□□□□□ */
MX_GPIO_Init();           // GPIO □□□
MX_CAN1_Init();          // CAN1 □□□
MX_CAN2_Init();          // CAN2 □□□
MX_USART1_UART_Init();   // UART1 □□□
MX_USART6_UART_Init();   // UART6 □□□
```

image

□□□□□□□□□

- GPIO □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- CAN □ UART □□□□□□□□

CAN1 ????

1?? **CAN1 ?????** (`MX_CAN1_Init`)

```
static void MX_CAN1_Init(void)
{
  hcan1.Instance = CAN1;
  hcan1.Init.Prescaler = 5;              // □□□□□□□□□□ CAN □□
  hcan1.Init.Mode = CAN_MODE_NORMAL;     // □□□□
  hcan1.Init.SyncJumpWidth = CAN_SJW_1TQ;
  hcan1.Init.TimeSeg1 = CAN_BS1_15TQ;    // □□□□□ 1
  hcan1.Init.TimeSeg2 = CAN_BS2_2TQ;     // □□□□□ 2
  hcan1.Init.TimeTriggeredMode = DISABLE;
  hcan1.Init.AutoBusOff = DISABLE;
  hcan1.Init.AutoWakeUp = DISABLE;
  hcan1.Init.AutoRetransmission = DISABLE;
  hcan1.Init.ReceiveFifoLocked = DISABLE;
  hcan1.Init.TransmitFifoPriority = DISABLE;

  if (HAL_CAN_Init(&hcan1) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}
```

□□□□□

□□	□	□□
`Prescaler`	5	□□ CAN □□□□□
`TimeSeg1`	15TQ	□□□ 1 = 15 □□□
`TimeSeg2`	2TQ	□□□ 2 = 2 □□□
`SyncJumpWidth`	1TQ	□□□□□□

□□□□□□

```
CAN_BaudRate = APB1_Clock / (Prescaler × (1 + TimeSeg1 + TimeSeg2))
             = 45MHz / (5 × (1 + 15 + 2))
             = 45MHz / (5 × 18)
             = 500 kbps
```

2?? **CAN1 ?????**

```
CAN_FilterTypeDef sFilterConfig;

// □□ CAN1 □□□
sFilterConfig.FilterBank = 0;               // □□□ 0 □□□□
sFilterConfig.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
sFilterConfig.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
sFilterConfig.FilterIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
sFilterConfig.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
sFilterConfig.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;   // CAN2 □□ 14 □□□□□□

HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan1, &sFilterConfig);
HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan1);
HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan1, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING);
```

□□□□□□

- **FilterBank 0-13**□ CAN1 □□
- **FilterBank 14-27**□ CAN2 □□□ Slave □□□
- **FilterIdLow = 0x0000 + FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000**□□□□□□□
- **CAN_RX_FIFO0**□□□□□□□□ FIFO0
- **ActivateNotification**□□□ FIFO0 □□□□□

3?? **CAN1 ????** (`CAN1_Send_Test`)

```
void CAN1_Send_Test(uint8_t counter)
{
    // □□□□□□□□
```

```
    TxHeader1.StdId = 0x101;           // CAN ID：0x101
    TxHeader1.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;      // □□□□□□□□□□
    TxHeader1.IDE = CAN_ID_STD;        // □□ ID（11-bit）
    TxHeader1.DLC = 8;                 // □□□□□8 bytes
    TxHeader1.TransmitGlobalTime = DISABLE;

    // □□ 8 bytes □□
    TxData1[0] = counter;              // byte 0□□□□
    TxData1[1] = 0x22;
    TxData1[2] = 0x33;
    TxData1[3] = 0x00;
    TxData1[4] = 0x00;
    TxData1[5] = 0x00;
    TxData1[6] = 0x00;
    TxData1[7] = 0x00;

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    if (HAL_CAN_GetTxMailboxesFreeLevel(&hcan1) > 0)
    {
        if (HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage(&hcan1, &TxHeader1, TxData1, &TxMailbox1) != HAL_OK)
        {
            // □□□□□□
        }
    }
}
```

□□□□

1. □□ `TxHeader1` □□
2. □□ `TxData1` □□□□ 8 bytes□
3. □□□□□□□□□□
4. □□ `HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage()` □□

□□□□□□□

```
while(1)
{
    if (HAL_GetTick() - last_uart_tick >= 300)
    {
        Send_uart[86]++;
        HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, Send_uart, sendData_lenght + 3, 1000);
```

```
        CAN1_Send_Test(test_count++);  // ← □ 300ms □□□□ CAN □□
        last_uart_tick = HAL_GetTick();
    }
}
```

CAN2 ????

1?? **CAN2 ?????** (`MX_CAN2_Init`)

```
static void MX_CAN2_Init(void)
{
  hcan2.Instance = CAN2;
  hcan2.Init.Prescaler = 5;
  hcan2.Init.Mode = CAN_MODE_NORMAL;
  hcan2.Init.SyncJumpWidth = CAN_SJW_1TQ;
  hcan2.Init.TimeSeg1 = CAN_BS1_15TQ;
  hcan2.Init.TimeSeg2 = CAN_BS2_2TQ;
  hcan2.Init.TimeTriggeredMode = DISABLE;
  hcan2.Init.AutoBusOff = DISABLE;
  hcan2.Init.AutoWakeUp = DISABLE;
  hcan2.Init.AutoRetransmission = DISABLE;
  hcan2.Init.ReceiveFifoLocked = DISABLE;
  hcan2.Init.TransmitFifoPriority = DISABLE;

  if (HAL_CAN_Init(&hcan2) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}
```

 CAN1 □□□□□□□

2?? **CAN2 ?????**

```
// □□ CAN2 □□□
sFilterConfig.FilterBank = 14;              // ← □□□ 14 □□□□□Slave □□□□□
sFilterConfig.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
```

```
sFilterConfig.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
sFilterConfig.FilterIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
sFilterConfig.FilterActivation = ENABLE;

HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan2, &sFilterConfig);
HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan2);
HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan2, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING);
```

CAN1 vs CAN2 □□□□□□

```
CAN1: FilterBank 0-13   (14 □□□□)
CAN2: FilterBank 14-27  (14 □□□□□Slave □□)
```

UART ????

1?? **UART1 ???** (Titania ????)

```
static void MX_USART1_UART_Init(void)
{
  huart1.Instance = USART1;
  huart1.Init.BaudRate = 9600;              // ← □□□□9600 bps
  huart1.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
  huart1.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
  huart1.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
  huart1.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;       // □□□□
  huart1.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART_HWCONTROL_NONE;
  huart1.Init.OverSampling = UART_OVERSAMPLING_16;

  if (HAL_UART_Init(&huart1) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}
```

UART1 □□□　　□ Titania □□□□□□

UART1 □□□□□

□□	□	□□
`BaudRate`	9600	□□□□
`WordLength`	8B	8 □□□□
`StopBits`	1	1 □□□□□
`Parity`	NONE	□□□□□

2?? **UART1 ????** (Titania ????)

```
// □□□□□□□
uint8_t sendData_lenght = 84;        //□□□□□□□□
uint8_t Send_uart[87];              // sendData_lenght + 3 (84 + 3)
uint32_t last_uart_tick = 0;        // □□□□
uint8_t Send_head[3] = {0x02, 0x00, 0x3A};  // □□□□
uint8_t Send_checksum = 0;

// □□□□□□□□□□
while (1)
{
    if (HAL_GetTick() - last_uart_tick >= 300)
    {
        // □□□□□
        Send_uart[0] = Send_head[0];   // 0x02
        Send_uart[1] = Send_head[1];   // 0x00
        Send_uart[2] = Send_head[2];   // 0x3A

        Send_uart[86]++;               // ← □□□□□□□□ byte□

        // □□ 87 bytes□□ 3 bytes + 84 bytes □□□
        HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, Send_uart, sendData_lenght + 3, 1000);

        last_uart_tick = HAL_GetTick();  // □□□□□□
    }
}
```

Titania □□□□□□□□□

| □ (3B) | □□ (84B) |

□□□□□ □ 300ms □□□□

3?? **UART6 ???** (??/????)

```
static void MX_USART6_UART_Init(void)
{
  huart6.Instance = USART6;
  huart6.Init.BaudRate = 115200;             // ← □□□□115200 bps□□□□
  huart6.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
  huart6.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
  huart6.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
  huart6.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;
  huart6.Init.HwFlowCtl = UART_HWCONTROL_NONE;
  huart6.Init.OverSampling = UART_OVERSAMPLING_16;

  if (HAL_UART_Init(&huart6) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
}
```

UART6 □□□ IMU

UART6 □□□□□

□□	□	□□
`BaudRate`	115200	□□□□
`WordLength`	8B	8 □□□□
`StopBits`	1	1 □□□□□
`Parity`	NONE	□□□□□

???????

? **CAN ??????**

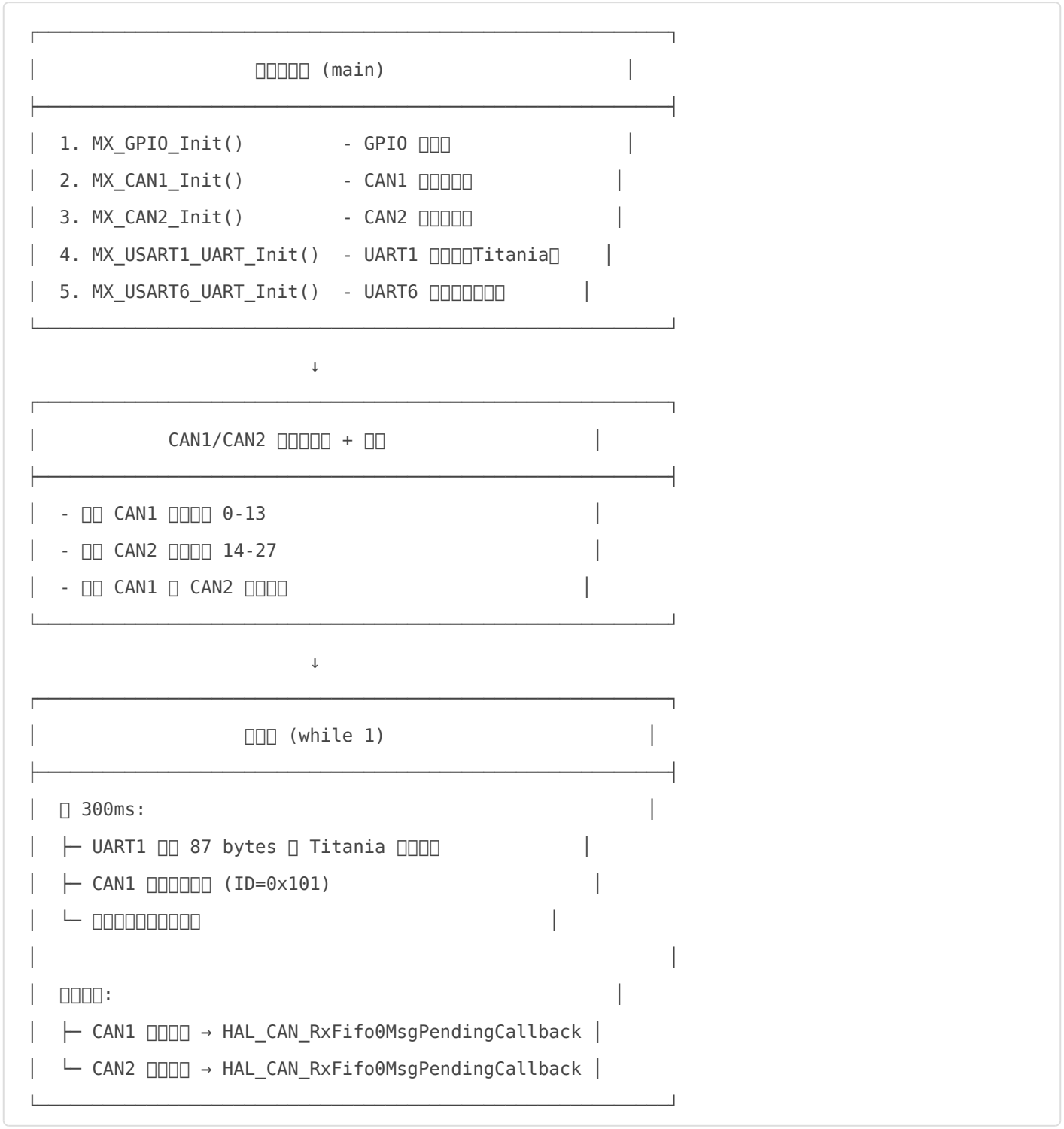
```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan)
{
    CAN_Counter++;  // □□□□□□□□□

    if (hcan->Instance == CAN1)
    {
        // CAN1 □□□□□□□
        if (HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage(hcan, CAN_RX_FIFO0, &RxHeader1, RxData1) == HAL_OK)
        {
            // □□□□ ID
            if (RxHeader1.StdId == 0x101)
            {
                // □□ CAN1 ID=0x101 □□□
                // RxData1[0] ~ RxData1[7]□8 bytes □□
            }
        }
    }
    else if (hcan->Instance == CAN2)
    {
        // CAN2 □□□□□□□
        if (HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage(hcan, CAN_RX_FIFO0, &RxHeader2, RxData2) == HAL_OK)
        {
            // □ RxData2 □□□□□□□□□4 bytes□
            // □□□□□RxData2[3] (LSB) → RxData2[6] (MSB)
            raw_encoder_value = (uint32_t)(
                (RxData2[6] << 24) |    // □□□ byte
                (RxData2[5] << 16) |
                (RxData2[4] << 8)  |
                RxData2[3]              // □□□ byte
            );
        }
    }
}
```

□□□□□

1. □□□□ □ CAN FIFO0 □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ □□□ `hcan->Instance` □□ CAN1 □ CAN2
3. □□□□ □□□ `HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage()` □□□□□□□
4. □□□□ □□□□□ ID □□□□□□

????

? ???????


□□□□□□ (main)
1. MX_GPIO_Init() - GPIO □□□
2. MX_CAN1_Init() - CAN1 □□□□□□
3. MX_CAN2_Init() - CAN2 □□□□□□
4. MX_USART1_UART_Init() - UART1 □□□□Titania□
5. MX_USART6_UART_Init() - UART6 □□□□□□□□
CAN1/CAN2 □□□□□□ + □□
- □□ CAN1 □□□□□ 0-13
- □□ CAN2 □□□□□ 14-27
- □□ CAN1 □ CAN2 □□□□□
□□□ (while 1)
□ 300ms:
├─ UART1 □□ 87 bytes □ Titania □□□□
├─ CAN1 □□□□□□□ (ID=0x101)
└─ □□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□:
├─ CAN1 □□□□□ → HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback
└─ CAN2 □□□□□ → HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback

? ??????

CAN1 ??

- [ ] `hcan1.Instance = CAN1`
- [ ] `Prescaler = 5` □□□□ 500kbps□
- [ ] `FilterBank = 0` □□□□ 0 □□□□□
- [ ] `FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0`
- [ ] □□□ `HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan1, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING)`

CAN2 ??

- [ ] `hcan2.Instance = CAN2`
- [ ] `Prescaler = 5` □□□□ 500kbps□
- [ ] `FilterBank = 14` □ Slave □□□□
- [ ] `FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0`
- [ ] □□□ `HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan2, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING)`

UART1 ???Titania?

- [ ] `BaudRate = 9600`
- [ ] □□□□□ (3B) + □□ (84B) = 87 bytes
- [ ] □□□□ 300ms
- [ ] □□□ `Send_uart[86]`

UART6 ??????

- [ ] `BaudRate = 115200`
- [ ] □□□□□□□

? ?????

□□	CAN1	CAN2	UART1	UART6
□□	CAN1	CAN2	USART1	USART6
□□□	500kbps	500kbps	9600	115200
□□□	Bank 0-13	Bank 14-27	-	-
□□	□□□□	□□□ /□□□	□□□□	□□
□□	FIFO0	FIFO0	-	-

□□	CAN1	CAN2	UART1	UART6
□□□□	`CAN1_Send_Test()`	-	`HAL_UART_Transmit()`	`HAL_UART_Transmit()`

? ????

????

Q1: □□□□ CAN □□□□

```
// □□ Prescaler □□
// CAN_BaudRate = 45MHz / (Prescaler × 18)
// □□□ 250kbps□Prescaler = 10
hcan1.Init.Prescaler = 10;  // 250 kbps
```

Q2: □□□□□□ CAN ID □□□

```
// □□□□□□□
sFilterConfig.FilterIdHigh = 0x2020;    // ID □□
sFilterConfig.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;     // ID □□
sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0xFFFF; // □□□
sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;  // □□□
```

Q3: UART □□□□□□□

```
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, Send_uart, 87, 5000);  // 5□□□

// □□□ DMA □□
HAL_UART_Transmit_DMA(&huart1, Send_uart, 87);
```

□□□□ 1.0
□□□□ 2026□ 3□ 5□
□□□□ STM32F4 □□

?????????? Failsafe????????

[illegible] FSAE [illegible] Failsafe [illegible] TC [illegible] Edge Cases [illegible] 5 [illegible]

10.1 ?????????????

- [illegible] [illegible] $\lambda = \frac{R \omega - v}{v}$ [illegible] $v \approx 0$ [illegible] λ [illegible] TC [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] $5\,\text{km/h}$ [illegible] TC[illegible] Bypass PI [illegible] 100% [illegible]

10.2 ????? (WSS) ?????

- [illegible] [illegible] FSAE [illegible] $200\,\text{km/h}$ [illegible] TC [illegible] Torque Vectoring Shock[illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible]

1. [illegible] Low-pass Filter[illegible]
2. [illegible] **Plausibility Check**[illegible] [illegible] Slew Rate [illegible] $5\,\text{ms}$ [illegible] $5g$ [illegible]

10.3 ??????????Regen ???????

- [illegible] [illegible] PI [illegible] TC [illegible] Regen Braking [illegible] Snap Oversteer [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] Anti-windup [illegible] $0\,\text{Nm}$[illegible] TC [illegible]

10.4 ????????????????

- [illegible] [illegible] Quarter Car [illegible] TC

[illegible]

- [illegible] [illegible] Steering Angle Sensor[illegible] Yaw Rate [illegible] TC [illegible] λ [illegible]

10.5 ????????Trail Braking ???

- [illegible] [illegible] Trail Braking [illegible] v [illegible] TC [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] Brake Pressure Sensor [illegible] $10,\text{bar}$ [illegible] TC [illegible]

---

11. TC ??????State Machine???

[illegible] FSAE [illegible]

1. [illegible] [illegible] $\rightarrow$ [illegible] Failsafe [illegible] TC[illegible]
2. [illegible] [illegible] $5,\text{km/h}$[illegible]
3. [illegible] [illegible]
4. [illegible] [illegible]
   - [illegible] $\rightarrow$ [illegible] **PI** [illegible]
   - [illegible] $\rightarrow$ [illegible] **(Bypass TC)**

Arduino ??????????

1. ??

□□□□□□ Arduino UNO □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UART (Serial Monitor) □□□□□□ `START` / `STOP` □□□□□

2. ????

- Arduino UNO
- □□□□□□ (□□□□) E18-D80NK
- □□ (□□□□□)

3. ????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□ Arduino □ `D2` □□ (`IR_PIN = 2`)
- VCC □ GND □□□□
- Arduino □□ USB □□□□

4. ????

1. □□ **Serial Monitor** □□□□□□ `115200` □
2. □□ `START` □□ □
   - □□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□)□
   - □□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□ LAP □□□□□□□□□□
     ```
     LAP X "HH:MM:SS.mmm"
     ```
   - LAP □□□ 0 □□□
4. □□ `STOP` □□ □
   - □□□□□
   - □□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□ (□□ LAP 0)□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LAP□

5. ??????

```
Lap Timer Ready. Type 'START' to begin.
Timer Started! Waiting for first lap...
LAP 0 "00:00:05.088"
LAP 1 "00:00:09.081"
LAP 2 "00:00:14.320"
LAP 3 "00:00:43.215"
--------------------------
Timer Stopped.
Fastest Lap "00:00:09.081"
Slowest Lap "00:00:43.215"
--------------------------

Lap Timer Ready. Type 'START' to begin.
```

6. ????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ `LAP 1` □□□□□□□□□□ (□□□ `LAP 0`)□
- `STOP` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `START`□

□□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

F042??BOOT0_Pin ?MCU ????????

1. □□ STM32CubeProgrammer image
2. □□□□□□ OB (Option Bytes)□ image image
3. □□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□
nBOOT_SEL	0	□□ BOOT0 □□□□□□□
nBOOT0	0	BOOT0=0 □□□ Flash
RDP	0xAA	□□□□□□
BOOT_LOCK	0	□□□□□

4. □□□ Apply□
5. □□ BOOT0 □□□ 0□
6. □□□□□□□□□□□□ ST-Link□□□□□□□□

Savaresi?Active Braking Control Systems Design for Vehicles? Ch2 & Ch3 ????

Savaresi?Active Braking Control Systems Design for Vehicles? Ch2 & Ch3 ????

> □□□□ FSAE / QuarterCar / TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PI □□□

Ch2?Control-oriented Models of Braking Dynamics

2.1 ????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ABS/TC/ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
  - **Single-corner model**□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□ local ABS/TC □□□□□□□□□
  - **Double-corner model**□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ABS/TC □□□□□

2.2 ??–??????Tyre–road Contact Forces?

- □□□□□□□□
  - □□□□　F_z
  - □□□□　F_x□□□　/□□□
  - □□□□　F_y□□□□
- □□□□□
  - $F_x = F_x(F_z, \alpha_t, \gamma, \lambda)$
  - $F_y = F_y(F_z, \alpha_t, \gamma, \lambda)$
  - α_t□□□□□□□　γ□□□□□　λ□□□□□□□

2.2.1 ???????

- □□□□□□□□□□　$$ \lambda = \frac{v - \omega r \cos(\alpha_t)}{\max{v, \omega r \cos(\alpha_t)}} $$
- □□□□□□□　$\alpha_t \approx 0$□□□□　$v \ge \omega r$□□　$$ \lambda = \frac{v - \omega r}{v}, \quad \lambda \in [0,1] $$
  - $\lambda = 0$□□□□
  - $\lambda = 1$□□□□□　ABS □□□□□□□

2.2.2 ???????

- □□□□□□　F_z □□□□□□
  - $\mu_x = F_x/F_z$
  - $\mu_y = F_y/F_z$
- □□□
  - $F_x = F_z \mu_x(\alpha_t, \gamma, \lambda)$
  - $F_y = F_z \mu_y(\alpha_t, \gamma, \lambda)$
- □□□□□□□□□□　F_x, F_y □ F_z □□□□　□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.2.1 ?????Pacejka?Magic Formula?

- □□□□□□□　**Pacejka Magic Formula**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　F_z□ α_t□ γ □□　Fx, Fy □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□
  - □□□□□　$F_x = D_x \sin{C_x \arctan[B_x \kappa - E_x(\cdots)]}$
  - κ □□□□　slip□ D_x, C_x, B_x, E_x □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　α_t□
- □□□　**Pacejka** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.2.1 ???????Burckhardt

- □□□□□□□□□□　**Burckhardt** □□　□□□□□□□□□　$$ \mu(\lambda; \vartheta_r) = \vartheta_{r1}\bigl(1 - e^{-\lambda \vartheta_{r2}}\bigr) - \lambda \vartheta_{r3} $$

- □□□□ $\vartheta_r = [\vartheta_{r1}, \vartheta_{r2}, \vartheta_{r3}]$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $\mu_{peak} \approx 1.2$ □□□□□□ $\mu(\lambda)$ □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□ $\mu(\lambda)$ □□□ λ_{peak} □□□□□□□□□
  - $\lambda = 0$□□□□□□ $\lambda = 1$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> □□□□□□□□□□□□ $\mu(\lambda) = c \sin(b \arctan(a\lambda))$ □□□□ Burckhardt/□□ Pacejka □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Simulink Plant□

2.3 Single-corner Model??????

- □□□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□ $$ J \dot{\omega} = -T_b - r F_x $$
  - □□□ $$ m \dot{v} = F_x $$
  - □□ $F_x = F_z \mu(\lambda)$□ $\lambda = (v - \omega r)/v$□
- □□□□ QuarterCar Plant □□□□□□□□□□□□ $-T_b$□□□□□□□□□□ $+T_{drive}$□□

2.5.1 ???????????

- □□□□□ v □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ λ □□□□□□ $$ \dot{\lambda} = -\frac{1-\lambda}{J\omega}\bigl(\Psi(\lambda) - T_b\bigr) $$ □□ $\Psi(\lambda) \approx r F_z \mu(\lambda)$□
- □□□
  - □□□□□□□ T_b□ □□□□□□□□ □□ $\Psi(\lambda)$ □□□□□□□
  - □□□□□ λ_1□ □□ □□ $\mu(\lambda)$ □□□□□□
  - □□□□□ λ_2□ □□□ □□□□□□□□
  - □ $T_b > \max_\lambda \Psi(\lambda)$ □□ □□□□ → □□□□□□ $\lambda \to 1$ □□□□□□

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ μ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ABS/TC □□□□ λ □□□□□□□

2.5.1 ???????????

- □□□□□□ (λ, v, T_b) □□□□□□□□□□

  - $\delta T_b = T_b - \bar T_b$
  - $\delta \lambda = \lambda - \bar \lambda$
- [illegible] Taylor [illegible]
  - $\mu(\lambda) \approx \mu(\bar\lambda) + \mu_1(\bar\lambda),\delta\lambda$
  - $\mu_1(\bar\lambda) = \partial \mu/\partial \lambda |_{\bar\lambda}$ [illegible]
- [illegible] δT_b → $\delta \lambda$ [illegible] $$ G_\lambda(s) = \frac{\delta \lambda(s)}{\delta T_b(s)} = \frac{r}{J v},\frac{1}{s + a(\bar\lambda)} $$
  - $a(\bar\lambda)$ [illegible] $\mu(\bar\lambda), \mu_1(\bar\lambda), m, J, r, v$ [illegible] linearisation [illegible] μ [illegible]
- [illegible] ω [illegible] $\eta = -\dot v/g$ [illegible] SISO [illegible] /[illegible]

> [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] PI/PID [illegible] PI lambda-loop [illegible]

2.4 / 2.5.2 Double-corner Model????? + ?????

- [illegible]
  - [illegible] λ_f, λ_r[illegible] F_{zf}, F_{zr} [illegible]
- [illegible] **2×2 MIMO** [illegible] [illegible] $$ \begin{bmatrix} \delta \lambda_f \ \delta \lambda_r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} G_{ff}(s) & G_{fr}(s) \ G_{rf}(s) & G_{rr}(s) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta T_{bf} \ \delta T_{br} \end{bmatrix} $$
- [illegible]
  - [illegible] G_{ff}, G_{rr}[illegible] single-corner [illegible]
  - [illegible] G_{fr}, G_{rf}[illegible]
  - [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **/[illegible] SISO ABS/TC [illegible]** [illegible]

> [illegible] FSAE [illegible] ABS [illegible] slip [illegible] MIMO [illegible] slip [illegible] relative slip [illegible] robust[illegible]

Ch3?Braking Control Systems Design – Continuous Actuators

> “□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □ EHB / EMB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TC □□□

3.1 ????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ + delay□ $$ G_{caliper}(s) = \frac{\omega_{act}}{s + \omega_{act}} e^{-s\tau} $$
  - □□□□□ $\omega_{act} \approx 70,\text{rad/s}, ; \tau \approx 10,\text{ms}$□
- □□□
  - □□ □□□□□□ □ λ □□□□□ λ_{ref}□□□ μ □□□□
  - □□□□ /□□ ABS □ supervisory □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.2 Wheel Slip Control???????

- □□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ **$\dot \omega$** □ **η**□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ heuristic threshold □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□ **λ**□ □□□□□□□□ robust□□□□□ TC / ESC□□□□ v □□□□□□□ & □ slip □□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ □□□□ **slip control**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.4 ??????????

- □□ Ch2 □□□□□□ SISO □□□ $$ G_\lambda(s) = \frac{\delta \lambda(s)}{\delta T_b(s)} = \frac{k}{s + a} $$
- □□□□□□
  - □□ PI□ $C(s) = K_p + K_i/s$□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□
  - □ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ closed-loop □□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ robust □□□
  - □□□□□□ anti-windup □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

> □□□ TC□□□□□□ T_{drive} □□ min() / saturator□□□ PI □ λ □□□□□□ ABS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.6 ?????????

- □□□□ Single-corner □□ + EMB □□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□ open-loop □□ vs slip control □□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□ Kp, Ki□□ λ □□□ settling time □□□□
  - □□□□□□□□ Burckhardt □□□ μ □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□
  - $\lambda(t)$□ $v(t)$□ $T_b(t)$ □□□
  - □□□□□□□□ Kp/Ki □□□□□□□

> “□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FSAE TC□□□ simulation □□□ Kp/Ki□□□□ μ □□□□ $\lambda(t)$□ $a_x(t)$□ $wheel torque(t)$□□□□□□□□□□□□ STM32 □□□□□

3.7 ?? / ?????Activation & Deactivation?

- ABS/TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□ > 10 km/h□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□ ABS□□□□□□□□ TC□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□
    - □□□□□ < □ km/h□□
    - λ □ η □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ traction mode □□□□□

3.8 ?? Double-corner ??????

- □□□□□ Ch2 double-corner □□□□ /□□ slip control □□□□
- □□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□ slip controller□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ full MIMO □□□
  - □□□□□□□ **relative slip**□□ $\lambda_r - \lambda_f$□□□ robust□□□□□□□ +□□□□□□

>

> □□
> λ vs □□ λ□□

????????????

1. □□□□□□ □
   - □□□□□□ Pacejka□ $\mu = c \sin(b \arctan(a\lambda))$□□□□□□□□ Burckhardt/□□□□□□□□ Ch2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□ □
   - □ Ch2 □□□□□□□ $G_\lambda(s)$□□□□□□□□ PI □□□□□□□□□□ μ □□□□□ robust □□□
3. □□□□ □
   - □ Ch3 □□□□ `lambda_ref -> PI -> torque_limit -> plant` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ STM32 + motor inverter TC □□□
4. □□□□ □
   - □□□□ FSAE TTC data □□□□ Magic Formula□ Ch2/Ch3 □□□□□□□□□ $\mu(\lambda)$ □□□□□□□□□□□□ roadCoeffs □□□□□□□□

Time Step (??) ????????

Time Step (??) ????????

□ MATLAB □□□□□ `sim()` □□□□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?? A?????? Variable-step (????) —— ???????

□ Variable-step □□□□ Simulink □□□ `MaxStep` (□□□□)□

- □□□□ (□□□□)□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ 1/1000 □ 1/5000□□ □□□□□ 10 □□ `MaxStep` □□□□ `0.01`□□□□□□□□□□□□ 100 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **MATLAB** □□□

```
% □□□□□□□□ 0.01 □ (□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□)
out = sim('my_model', 'MaxStep', '0.01');
```

?? B??? Fixed-step (????) —— ??????????????

□□□□□□ PWM (□□□□□□)□□□□□□ (Discrete Controller)□□□□□□□□□□□ C Code □□□□□□ (Arduino / DSP)□□□ □□ □□ Fixed-step□

- □□□□ (□□□□)□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 10 □ 20 □ (□□□□□□□□)□
  - □□ **1 (□□□□□□)**□ □□□□□□□□□□ 100 Hz (0.01 □□□□□)□□□ FixedStep □□□ `0.01` □
  - □□ **2 (□□□□ /□□ PWM)**□ □□□□ PWM □□□□□ 10 kHz (□□ 0.0001 □) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FixedStep □□□□□ `1e-5` (□□□ 0.00001 □) □□□□
- **MATLAB** □□□

```
% □□□ Solver □□ Fixed-step□□□□□□□□ 0.001 □
out = sim('my_model', ...
```

```
            'SolverType', 'Fixed-step', ...
            'FixedStep', '0.001');
```

(註：語法中的 `...` 是 *MATLAB* 的換行符號，用來把很長的程式碼折成多行以方便閱讀)

Titania (AMB3626) ??????????

> □□□□□ Würth Titania 2607011111100x (AMB3626) □□□□□□□□□ Manual-um-titania-260701111100x (rev4.5) - □ 2 □□□ 3 □□□ 7 □ □□□□□□□ EN 300 220□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????

- ☐ VCC □□□□□□ 2.0–3.6 V□□□ 3.3 V□
- ☐ /RESET □□□□□□□ RC □□□□□□□□
- ☐ **TRX_DISABLE** □ **GND**□□□□□
- ☐ UART TX/RX □□□ STM32
- ☐ /CONFIG □□□□ STM32 GPIO□□□□□□□□
- ☐ /RTS □□□□ STM32GPIO □□□□□□□□
- ☐ □□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□□
- ☐ □□□□□□□□□□ **CMD_RESET_REQ**

? ?????????

1. VCC ? /RESET ?

□□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
VCC	1	□□□	+3.3 V□□□ 2.0–3.6 V□	□□□□□
GND	2□□□□	□	0 V	□□□ MCU □□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
/RESET	□□	□□□□	□□□□□ RC □□	□□□ □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
□□□□
  T=0 ms□VCC □□□□
  T=0~2 ms□VCC □□□□□□/RESET □□□□ LOW□□□□□□
  T=2 ms□VCC □□□ 3.3 V
  T=2~10 ms□/RESET □□□ RC □□□□□□□□
  T=10~50 ms□Titania □□□□□□□□□
  T=50 ms+□□□□□□□□□UART + /CONFIG □□□□

⚠□ □□ /RESET □ VCC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□

- □□ **RC** □□□□□□□□□□

```
VCC ──[10kΩ]──┬──/RESET
              ├──[100nF]──┴──GND
              └──□□□□□ GND□□□□

□□□□□□□□/RESET □□ 100nF □□□□ ~10~50 ms □□□□□□□□
      □□□□ VCC □□□□□□ /RESET□
```

- □□□□□ **MCU** □□□

```
void Titania_PowerUp(void)
{
    // □□□ /RESET □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);  // □□□
    HAL_Delay(10);   // □ VCC □□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);    // □□
    HAL_Delay(100);  // □□□□□□□□
}
```

---

2. TRX_DISABLE ??????????

□□□ □ TRX_DISABLE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RX □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

設定參數時的用途：雖然不是「必須」讓它 HIGH，但強烈建議在整個參數設定過程中保持 **LOW**（讓無線 **TX** 可用，但我們不會在設定時送訊號）。

狀態	說明
LOW（接 **GND**）	無線 TX/RX 都啟用（正常工作模式）
HIGH	無線 TX 被禁用，模組停止傳送（僅 RX）
浮接	不允許，會造成無法預知的行為

建議實作：

```
方案 1（最簡單，出廠推薦）：
  TRX_DISABLE ──→ GND
   （直接接地，永遠 LOW，模組正常工作）


方案 2（後期要動態禁用 TX 時）：
  TRX_DISABLE ──[10kΩ pull-down]──┬──STM32 GPIO（或保留浮接用軟體控制）
                                  └──GND


  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRX_DIS_PORT, TRX_DIS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);  // 允許 TX
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRX_DIS_PORT, TRX_DIS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);    // 禁用 TX
```

---

3. /CONFIG ??Mode Selector?Transparent ? Command?

功能：檢測「下降沿」（HIGH → LOW）來切換模式。

邊緣	狀態轉換
下降沿（HIGH → LOW）	進入或跳出 Command Mode
LOW 狀態保持	停留在 Command Mode
HIGH 狀態保持	Transparent Mode

時序要求（最重要）：

只有在「沒有無線收發、也沒有 UART 資料傳輸」的安全區間才能切模式。手冊建議看 **/RTS** 線：

- `/RTS = HIGH`（模組忙，有 UART 活動）→ 不要切模式
- `/RTS = LOW`（模組空閒）→ 可以安全地做下降沿切模式

```
void Titania_EnterCommandMode(GPIO_TypeDef *cfg_port, uint16_t cfg_pin,
                              GPIO_TypeDef *rts_port, uint16_t rts_pin)
{
    // 1. □□ /RTS = LOW□□□□□□□□timeout 100 ms
    uint32_t timeout = 100;
    while (HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(rts_port, rts_pin) == GPIO_PIN_SET && timeout--)
    {
        HAL_Delay(1);
    }

    // 2. □□ /CONFIG □□ HIGH□□□ Transparent Mode□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(10);

    // 3. □□□□
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_Delay(5);

    // 4. □□ LOW □□□□□□□□□□□ Command Mode□□
    // □□□□□□□□□ HIGH□

    HAL_Delay(50);  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

void Titania_ExitCommandMode(GPIO_TypeDef *cfg_port, uint16_t cfg_pin)
{
    // 1. /CONFIG □□ LOW □□□□□□□□ Command Mode □□
    // 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□ Command Mode

    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // □ HIGH
    HAL_Delay(10);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // □ LOW□□□□□
    HAL_Delay(5);

    // 3. □ HIGH □ Transparent Mode
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(cfg_port, cfg_pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(50);
}
```

4. UART ?????TX?RX?/RTS?/CTS?

□□□□□□□□□□

□□	**Titania □**	**STM32 □**	□□
UTXD	Titania TX	STM32 RXx	□□□□□ MCU □□
URXD	Titania RX	STM32 TXx	MCU □□□□□□□
GND	GND	GND	□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	**Titania □**	**STM32 □**	□□
/RTS	□□ RTS	STM32 GPIO □□	□□□□□ LOW = □□□□□ HIGH = □□
/CTS	□□ CTS	STM32 GPIO □□	□□□ CTS flow control □□□□ GND

□□□□□□ **/RTS□**

- `/RTS = HIGH` □□□ UART buffer □□□□□□□□□ MCU □□□□□□□
- `/RTS = LOW` □□□□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
#define UART_RX_PIN     GPIO_PIN_10  // STM32 PA10□USART1 RX□
#define UART_TX_PIN     GPIO_PIN_9   // STM32 PA9□USART1 TX□
#define RTS_PIN         GPIO_PIN_11  // STM32 PA11□□□□□□ Titania /RTS□
#define CTS_PIN         GPIO_PIN_12  // STM32 PA12□□□□□□□□□□ GND□

void Titania_UART_Init(void)
{
    // UART1 □□□□ 9600 8N1
    huart1.Instance = USART1;
    huart1.Init.BaudRate = 9600;
    huart1.Init.WordLength = UART_WORDLENGTH_8B;
    huart1.Init.StopBits = UART_STOPBITS_1;
    huart1.Init.Parity = UART_PARITY_NONE;
    huart1.Init.Mode = UART_MODE_TX_RX;
    HAL_UART_Init(&huart1);

    // GPIO □□□/RTS □□□□□□□□□□
```

```
    GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = RTS_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_INPUT;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    // /CTS □□□□□□□□□□ CTS flow□□□ LOW□
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = CTS_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, CTS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
}

HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_SendUARTSafe(const uint8_t *data, uint16_t len)
{
    // □□ /RTS = LOW□□□□□□□timeout 100 ms
    uint32_t timeout = 100;
    while (HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOA, RTS_PIN) == GPIO_PIN_SET && timeout--)
    {
        HAL_Delay(1);
    }
    if (timeout == 0) return HAL_TIMEOUT;

    // □□
    return HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, (uint8_t *)data, len, 100);
}
```

---

5. ANT??????

□□□□□ □□□ MCU □□□□ PCB layout □□□□□□□□

- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ 10~15 mm□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□ reference design □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????

?????

```
START
  ↓
[1] □□ & /RESET □□
  └→ TRX_DISABLE = LOW□□□□□ TX/RX□
  └→ □ 100 ms □□□□□□□
  ↓
[2] □□□ STM32 UART□9600 8N1□
  ↓
[3] □□ /RTS□□□□ LOW□□□□□□
  ↓
[4] □□ Command Mode□/CONFIG □□□□
  └→ □ /CONFIG □□□ LOW 50 ms
  ↓
[5] □□ UART □□ CMD_SET_REQ□□ baudrate/channel/NetID…□
  └→ □ 50~200 ms □□
  ↓
[6] □□□□ Status□0x00 = OK□
  ├─ OK → □□ [7]
  └─ FAIL → □□□ debug
  ↓
[7] □□□ /RTS = LOW
  ↓
[8] □□ CMD_RESET_REQ□□□□□
  └→ □ 500 ms □□□□□□□
  ↓
[9] □ STM32 UART □□□□□□ baudrate□
  ↓
[10] □□ Command Mode□/CONFIG □□□□□□
  └→ □ HIGH□□□□□□□□ HIGH
  ↓
[11] □□ Transparent Mode□□□□□□□□□□□
  ↓
DONE
```

? ??????????????

```c
#include "stm32f1xx_hal.h"

// □□□□
#define RESET_PORT      GPIOA
#define RESET_PIN       GPIO_PIN_0
#define TRX_DIS_PORT    GPIOA
#define TRX_DIS_PIN     GPIO_PIN_1
#define CONFIG_PORT     GPIOA
#define CONFIG_PIN      GPIO_PIN_2
#define RTS_PORT        GPIOA
#define RTS_PIN         GPIO_PIN_3

extern UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;

// □□ Checksum
static uint8_t CalcChecksum(uint8_t *buf, uint8_t len)
{
    uint8_t cs = 0;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < len; i++)
        cs ^= buf[i];
    return cs;
}

// □□ UART □□□□□ Checksum□
static HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_SendCommand(uint8_t cmd,
                                             const uint8_t *data,
                                             uint8_t data_len)
{
    uint8_t frame[64];
    uint8_t idx = 0;

    frame[idx++] = 0x02;  // Start
    frame[idx++] = cmd;
    frame[idx++] = data_len;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < data_len; i++)
        frame[idx++] = data[i];

    uint8_t cs = CalcChecksum(frame, idx);
    frame[idx++] = cs;
```

```
    return HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, frame, idx, 100);
}

// □□ /RTS = LOW□□□□□□
static HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_WaitReady(uint32_t timeout_ms)
{
    while (HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(RTS_PORT, RTS_PIN) == GPIO_PIN_SET && timeout_ms--)
    {
        HAL_Delay(1);
    }
    return (timeout_ms == 0) ? HAL_TIMEOUT : HAL_OK;
}

// □ Command Mode
static void Titania_EnterCmdMode(void)
{
    Titania_WaitReady(100);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // HIGH
    HAL_Delay(10);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // □□□
    HAL_Delay(50);
}

// □□ Command Mode
static void Titania_ExitCmdMode(void)
{
    Titania_WaitReady(100);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // HIGH
    HAL_Delay(10);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET); // □□□
    HAL_Delay(5);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);   // □ HIGH
    HAL_Delay(50);
}

// □□□□□□
void Titania_PowerUp(void)
{
    // 1. GPIO □□□
    GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
```

```
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = RESET_PIN | TRX_DIS_PIN | CONFIG_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT_PP;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = RTS_PIN;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_INPUT;
    GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
    HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOA, &GPIO_InitStruct);

    // 2. □□ /RESET □□TRX_DISABLE □□/CONFIG □
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(TRX_DIS_PORT, TRX_DIS_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(CONFIG_PORT, CONFIG_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(10);

    // 3. □□ /RESET
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(RESET_PORT, RESET_PIN, GPIO_PIN_SET);
    HAL_Delay(100);  // □□□□□
}

// □□□□□□
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t baudrate;  // 1200~115200
    uint8_t  channel;   // 0~4
    uint16_t netid;     // NetID
    uint16_t addr;      // Addr LSB
} TitaniaSettings;

HAL_StatusTypeDef Titania_Configure(const TitaniaSettings *settings)
{
    uint8_t payload[10];
    uint8_t resp[10];
    HAL_StatusTypeDef st;

    // 1. □ Command Mode
    Titania_EnterCmdMode();
    HAL_Delay(100);
```

```
// 2. □ UART Baudrate□□□□□
payload[0] = 0x50;  // UART_Baudrate mem pos
payload[1] = 0x04;  // 4 bytes
payload[2] = (uint8_t)(settings->baudrate & 0xFF);
payload[3] = (uint8_t)((settings->baudrate >> 8) & 0xFF);
payload[4] = (uint8_t)((settings->baudrate >> 16) & 0xFF);
payload[5] = (uint8_t)((settings->baudrate >> 24) & 0xFF);

Titania_SendCommand(0x09, payload, 6);
HAL_Delay(100);
HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

if (resp[3] != 0x00) return HAL_ERROR;  // Status check

// 3. □□□□□□□□□
payload[0] = 0x2A;  // PHY_DefaultChannel mem pos
payload[1] = 0x01;  // 1 byte
payload[2] = settings->channel;

Titania_SendCommand(0x09, payload, 3);
HAL_Delay(100);
HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

if (resp[3] != 0x00) return HAL_ERROR;

// 4. □ NetID□□□□□□□□□ mem pos□
// payload[0] = 0xXX;  // MAC_DefaultDestNetID mem pos (TODO)
// payload[1] = 0x02;  // 2 bytes
// payload[2] = (uint8_t)(settings->netid & 0xFF);
// payload[3] = (uint8_t)(settings->netid >> 8);
// Titania_SendCommand(0x09, payload, 4);
// HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

// 5. □□□□□□□□□
Titania_SendCommand(0x05, NULL, 0);
HAL_Delay(100);
HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 500);

// 6. □ STM32 UART □□□
```

```
    huart1.Init.BaudRate = settings->baudrate;
    HAL_UART_Init(&huart1);
    HAL_Delay(100);

    // 7. □□ Command Mode
    Titania_ExitCmdMode();

    return HAL_OK;
}

// □□□□
int main(void)
{
    HAL_Init();
    SystemClock_Config();
    MX_GPIO_Init();
    MX_USART1_UART_Init();  // □ 9600

    // □□
    Titania_PowerUp();
    HAL_Delay(200);

    // □□□□
    TitaniaSettings cfg = {
        .baudrate = 57600,
        .channel = 2,
        .netid = 0x0001,
        .addr = 0x0005
    };
    Titania_Configure(&cfg);

    while (1)
    {
        // □□□□□...
    }
}
```

? ???? & ??

□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□□□□□	/RESET □ VCC □□□□□□□□ /RESET □□□□□□	□□ RC □□□□□□□□□□□ /RESET □□
□□□ Command Mode	/CONFIG □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ /RTS = LOW □□□□□□□□□□ LOW 50 ms+
□□□□ UART □□□□	□□□ CMD_RESET_REQ□□ STM32 UART □□□□□□□	□□□ reset□□□ STM32 baud rate
□□□ NetID □□□	memory position □□□□ status byte □□ 0x00	□□□□□ 8 □□□ memory position □□□ Checksum
/RTS □□□	UART buffer □□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????????

□□□□	□□ **Command Mode**	□□ **Reset**	**UART** □□	□□□□□□
UART_Baudrate	□	□	□ □□□ STM32 baud	/RTS=LOW
PHY_DefaultChannel	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
MAC_DefaultDestNetID	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
MAC_DefaultDestAddrLSB	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
PHY_PAPower	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW
CMD_FACTORY_RESET	□	□	□ □□□ STM32 baud □ 9600	/RTS=LOW
CMD_SET_CHANNEL_REQ□□□	□	□	□ □□□	/RTS=LOW

? ?????????

- ☐ PCB □□□□□ reference layout
- ☐ VCC □□□□□□□□ 100 nF + 1 µF□
- ☐ /RESET □ RC □□□□□□□
- ☐ TRX_DISABLE □ GND□□□□□□
- ☐ UART TX/RX □□□□□□□□

- [ ] /RTS □□ GPIO □□□
- [ ] /CONFIG □□ GPIO□□□ Command Mode□
- [ ] □□□□□□□□□□□□
- [ ] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- [ ] □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CMD_GET_REQ □□□□□□

? ??

- **Würth Titania Manual:** Manual-um-titania-260701111100x (rev4.5) - □ 2□ 3□ 7□ 8 □
- **HAL Reference:** STM32 HAL Driver □□□□
- **EN 300 220:** □□□□□□□□

□□□□□ 2026-03-10
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Titania (AMB3626) UART ??????????

> □□□□□ Würth Titania 2607011111100x (AMB3626)
> □□□□□ 9600 8N1□□□□□□□□□□ 1200~~115200 baud~~
> □□□ ~~169.4125~~169.4625 MHz (Band D, EN 300 220)
> □□□□□ Manual-um-titania-260701111100x (rev4.5)

? ?????

□□□□	CMD Code	Request	Response	□□
□□□□	0x05	`02 05 00 07`	`02 45 01 00 46`	□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□	0x06	`02 06 01 [CH] [CS]`	`02 46 01 [CH] [CS]`	□□□□□□□□□□ □□
□□ **UserSetting** □□□□□	0x09	`02 09 [LEN+2] [MEM] [BYTES] [DATA...] [CS]`	`02 49 [LEN] [STATUS] [CS]`	□□ flash □□□ baudrate□ NetID □□
□□ **UserSetting**	0x0B	`02 0B 01 [MEM] [CS]`	`02 4B [LEN] [STATUS] [DATA...] [CS]`	□□ flash □□□□□□
□□□□	0x0D	`02 0D 00 4D`	`02 4C 00 4E`	□□□ UserSettings □□□□□□□□ UART □ 9600□
□□□□□□□ **MAC** □	0x80	`02 80 [LEN] [MAC DATA...] [CS]`	`02 C0 [LEN] [STATUS] [CS]`	□□□□□□□□□□ □
Command Mode □□	—	—	—	□ /CONFIG □□□□□□□□

? ??????

1?? ?????CMD_RESET_REQ?

□□□ □ Titania □□□□□ UserSettings□□ baudrate □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
Start   CMD  LEN  Checksum
  02    05   00      07
```

□□□

```
Start   CMD  LEN  Status  Checksum
  02    45   01   00        46
```

- **Status = 0x00**□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ □□□□ 100~500 ms □□□□□□

C □□□□

```
HAL_StatusTypeDef st = Titania_SendCommand(huart, 0x05, NULL, 0);
uint8_t resp[5];
HAL_UART_Receive(huart, resp, 5, 500);  // □□□□□□
```

2?? ??????????— CMD_SET_CHANNEL_REQ

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ runtime□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□	□□ **(MHz)**	□□□
0	169.4125	0x00
1	169.4250	0x01
2	169.4375	0x02
3	169.4500	0x03
4	169.4625	0x04

□□□□

```
Start  CMD  LEN  Channel  Checksum
  02   06   01   [0~4]    [CS]
```

□□ **Checksum**□ `0x02 ^ 0x06 ^ 0x01 ^ [Channel]`

□□ - □□ **Channel 2**□

```
□□□02 06 01 02 01
□□□02 46 01 02 43

Checksum □□□
  0x02 ^ 0x06 ^ 0x01 ^ 0x02 = 0x01 ✓
  0x02 ^ 0x46 ^ 0x01 ^ 0x02 = 0x43 ✓
```

□□□□□

```
02        Start
46        CMD_SET_CHANNEL_CNF
01        Length
[02]      □□□ (0~4)
[43]      Checksum
```

C □□□□

```
uint8_t payload[1] = { channel };
Titania_SendCommand(huart, 0x06, payload, 1);
uint8_t resp[5];
HAL_UART_Receive(huart, resp, 5, 100);
```

3?? ?? UserSettings?????— CMD_SET_REQ ???

□□□ □□ flash □□□□□□□ UART baudrate□□□□□□ NetID□ Addr □□□□□□□□□□

□□ **UserSettings** □□□□

□□□	**Memory Position (Dec / Hex)**	□□	□□□	□□□	□□
`PHY_DefaultChannel`	42 / 0x2A	1 byte	0~4	2	□□□□□□□□
`UART_Baudrate`	80 / 0x50	4 bytes	1200~115200	9600	UART □□□□□□ LSB first□
`MAC_DefaultDestNetID`	TODO	2 bytes	0x0000~0xFFFF	0x0000	□□□□ NetID

□□□	**Memory Position (Dec / Hex)**	□□	□□□	□□□	□□
`MAC_DefaultDestAddrLSB`	TODO	2 bytes	0x0000~0xFFFF	0x0000	□□□□□□ LSB
`UART_Timeout`	TODO	2 bytes	[□□]	[□□]	UART □□□□□□□□ □□
`PHY_PAPower`	TODO	1 byte	[□□]	[□□]	□□□□□□ (-11~+15 dBm)
`RF_ConfigIndex`	TODO	1 byte	[□□]	2	RF □□□ data rate□□□□
`MAC_NumRetrys`	TODO	1 byte	0~N	[□□]	□□□□

□□□□□

```
Start  CMD  LEN    MPOS  NBYTES  DATA...  Checksum
  02   09  [2+N]  [MP]  [LEN]   [...]     [CS]
```

- **LEN = 2 +** □□□□ □□□ MPOS + NBYTES □□□
- **MPOS = Memory Position** □□□□□□□□□□
- **NBYTES =** □□□□ **bytes**
- **DATA =** □□□□
- **Checksum =** □ **0x02** □ □□□□ **DATA** □ **XOR**

□□ **1 -** □□□□□□□ **Channel 3**□□□□□□

```
□□□02 09 03 2A 01 03 4B
      02 09 03 2A 01 03 4B
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑
     ST CMD LEN MP NB DC CS

□□□02 49 00 00 4B
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑
     ST CMD LEN ST CS

Checksum □□:
  □□: 0x02 ^ 0x09 ^ 0x03 ^ 0x2A ^ 0x01 ^ 0x03 = 0x4B ✓
  □□: 0x02 ^ 0x49 ^ 0x00 ^ 0x00 = 0x4B ✓
```

□□ **2 -** □□ **UART Baudrate** □ **57600**□□□□□

57600 = 0x0000E100 (□□□□ □□)
□□□ □□ (LSB first)□ [0x00, 0xE1, 0x00, 0x00]

```
□□□02 09 06 50 04 00 E1 00 00 CS
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
     ST CMD LEN MP NB D0 D1 D2 D3 CS

MPOS = 0x50 (80 □□□)
NBYTES = 04
DATA = [00 E1 00 00]
LEN = 2 + 4 = 06
Checksum = 0x02 ^ 0x09 ^ 0x06 ^ 0x50 ^ 0x04 ^ 0x00 ^ 0xE1 ^ 0x00 ^ 0x00 = ?

□□□02 49 00 00 4B
     (Status=0x00 □□□□)
```

□□□□□

```
02            Start
49            CMD_SET_CNF (□□)
00            Length
00            Status (0x00 = □□, □ 0 = □□)
4B            Checksum
```

C □□□□

```
// □□ UART Baudrate □ 57600
uint32_t baudrate = 57600;
uint8_t payload[6];
payload[0] = 0x50;                              // Memory Position (UART_Baudrate)
payload[1] = 0x04;                              // □□□□ 4 bytes
payload[2] = (uint8_t)(baudrate & 0xFF);
payload[3] = (uint8_t)((baudrate >> 8) & 0xFF);
payload[4] = (uint8_t)((baudrate >> 16) & 0xFF);
payload[5] = (uint8_t)((baudrate >> 24) & 0xFF);

Titania_SendCommand(huart, 0x09, payload, 6);
uint8_t resp[5];
HAL_UART_Receive(huart, resp, 5, 200);

// □□ resp[3] == 0x00 (Status OK)
```

4?? ?? UserSettings — CMD_GET_REQ

□□□ □□ flash □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ baudrate □□□□□

□□□□□

```
Start  CMD  LEN  MPOS   CS
  02   0B   01   [MP]  [CS]
```

□□ - □□ PHY_DefaultChannel□

```
□□□02 0B 01 2A 21
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑
     ST CMD LEN MP CS

Checksum = 0x02 ^ 0x0B ^ 0x01 ^ 0x2A = 0x21 ✓

□□□02 4B 02 00 03 4D
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑
     ST CMD LEN ST DA CS

□□□
  Status = 0x00 (□□)
  Data = 0x03 (□□□□□□□□ Channel 3)
  Checksum = 0x02 ^ 0x4B ^ 0x02 ^ 0x00 ^ 0x03 = 0x4D ✓
```

C □□□□

```
uint8_t mem_pos = 0x2A;  // PHY_DefaultChannel
Titania_SendCommand(huart, 0x0B, &mem_pos, 1);

uint8_t resp[6];  // Start + CMD + LEN + Status + Data + CS
HAL_UART_Receive(huart, resp, 6, 200);

uint8_t current_channel = resp[4];  // □ 5 byte □□□
```

5?? ???? — CMD_FACTORY_RESET_REQ ? ????

□□□ □□□□ UserSettings□□□□□□□□

□□	□□□
UART Baudrate	9600
PHY_DefaultChannel	2 (169.4375 MHz)
MAC_DefaultDestNetID	0x0000
MAC_DefaultDestAddrLSB	0x0000
□□□□□□	□□□□

□□□

```
Start  CMD  LEN  CS
  02   0D   00   4D
```

Checksum = 0x02 ^ 0x0D ^ 0x00 = 0x4D ✓

□□□

```
Start  CMD  LEN  Status  CS
  02   4C   00   00      4E
```

Checksum = 0x02 ^ 0x4C ^ 0x00 ^ 0x00 = 0x4E ✓

C □□□□

```
Titania_SendCommand(huart, 0x0D, NULL, 0);
uint8_t resp[5];
HAL_UART_Receive(huart, resp, 5, 500);

// □□□□□□UART □□ 9600□□□□□□□
```

6?? ?????? — CMD_DATA_REQ

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ UART □□□□□□□□□□ MAC □□□□□□□□

□□□□

```
Start  CMD  LEN    MAC_DATA...  CS
  02   80   [N]    [...]        [CS]
```

- **LEN = MAC □□□□□□ bytes□**
- **MAC_DATA = □□□□□□□□ payload□**
- **Checksum = □ 0x02 □□□□□ DATA □ XOR**

□□ - □□ 5 bytes □□ "Hello"□

```
□□□02 80 05 48 65 6C 6C 6F CS
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑
     ST CMD LEN H  e  l l o CS

"Hello" □ ASCII □□
  H=0x48, e=0x65, l=0x6C, l=0x6C, o=0x6F

Checksum = 0x02 ^ 0x80 ^ 0x05 ^ 0x48 ^ 0x65 ^ 0x6C ^ 0x6C ^ 0x6F = ?

□□□02 C0 00 00 C0
      ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑  ↑
     ST CMD LEN ST CS

Status = 0x00 (□□□□□□□□□□□□)
```

C □□□□

```
uint8_t payload[5] = { 0x48, 0x65, 0x6C, 0x6C, 0x6F };  // "Hello"
Titania_SendCommand(huart, 0x80, payload, 5);

uint8_t resp[5];
HAL_UART_Receive(huart, resp, 5, 100);
// resp[3] = Status
```

? Checksum ????

XOR □ Start (0x02) □□□□□□□□ Data□□□ Checksum □□□

```
static uint8_t CalcChecksum(uint8_t *buf, uint8_t len)
{
    uint8_t cs = 0;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < len; i++)
        cs ^= buf[i];
```

```
    return cs;
}

// □□□□□
uint8_t frame[10] = { 0x02, 0x09, 0x03, 0x2A, 0x01, 0x03, ... };
uint8_t cs = CalcChecksum(frame, 6);  // □□□ Checksum □□□□
frame[6] = cs;
```

? ??????

A. ?????? Titania ??

1. □□ **UART □□** → □□□□□□□□□□□ baudrate □ 9600
2. □□□□□□ → CMD_GET_REQ □ 0x2A (PHY_DefaultChannel) □ 0x50 (UART_Baudrate)
3. □□□□□ → CMD_SET_REQ □ UART_Baudrate□ PHY_DefaultChannel□ NetID□ Addr □
4. □□□ → CMD_RESET_REQ□□ 100~500 ms
5. □□ **STM32 UART** □□□ → □□□□ baudrate
6. □□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□

B. ?????? baudrate

1. □□□□□□ □ Titania □□□ TX □□□□□□□□□□□□ baudrate
2. □□□ **baudrate** □□ STM32
3. □□ **CMD_FACTORY_RESET_REQ** □□□□□□ UART □ 9600□
4. □□ **STM32 UART □ 9600**
5. □□□ **CMD_SET_REQ** □□□□

C. ???????runtime ????

1. □ **CMD_SET_CHANNEL_REQ** (0x06) □□□□□
2. □□□ **reset**□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□ CMD_SET_REQ (0x09) □ PHY_DefaultChannel + CMD_RESET_REQ

D. ????? NetID / Addr?MAC ????

1. □ **CMD_SET_REQ (0x09)** □□□
   - `MAC_DefaultDestNetID` (memory position TODO)
   - `MAC_DefaultDestAddrLSB` (memory position TODO)

2. □ **CMD_RESET_REQ** □□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□ MAC □□□□□□□ NetID/Addr □□□□□□□

? ????????

?? 1???? + ??? 57600 + ?? 3 + NetID 0x0001

```
Step 1: CMD_SET_REQ UART_Baudrate = 57600
  → □□□02 09 06 50 04 00 E1 00 00 CS
  → □□□□ 02 49 00 00 4B

Step 2: CMD_SET_REQ PHY_DefaultChannel = 3
  → □□□02 09 03 2A 01 03 4B
  → □□□□ 02 49 00 00 4B

Step 3: CMD_SET_REQ MAC_DefaultDestNetID = 0x0001
  → □□□02 09 04 [MEM] 02 01 00 CS
  → □□□□ 02 49 00 00 4B

Step 4: CMD_RESET_REQ
  → □□□02 05 00 07
  → □□ 500ms □□□□□
  → □□□□ 02 45 01 00 46

Step 5: STM32 UART □ 57600 baud
  → □□□□□ UART

Step 6: □□□□□□□□□
  → CMD_GET_REQ □□□□□□□□
```

?? 2?????????

```
Step 1: CMD_FACTORY_RESET_REQ
  → □□□02 0D 00 4D
  → □□ 500ms□□□□□
  → □□□□ 02 4C 00 00 4E
```

```
Step 2: STM32 UART □□ 9600 baud
  → □□□□□ UART

Step 3: □□□□□□□□□
  → CMD_GET_REQ □ 0x50 (UART_Baudrate)
  → □□□□ 9600
```

? ????

□ **UART □□□□□□□** **reset**

- □ UART_Baudrate □□□□□□□□□□ □□ CMD_RESET_REQ□□□□□□□ flash □□□□□□□□□□

□ **Checksum □□□□□□**

- □□□ bit □□□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□ **STM32 UART □□**

- □□ Titania UART_Baudrate □□ STM32 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ **NetID / Addr □ memory position □□□□**

- □□□ TODO □□□□□□□□□□ 8.13~8.16 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□□□□□□□

- □□ UART_Baudrate□□□□ NetID□ Addr□ RF_ConfigIndex □□□□□□□□□□

? STM32 ??????

```
#include "stm32f1xx_hal.h"

extern UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;

// □□ Checksum
static uint8_t CalcChecksum(uint8_t *buf, uint8_t len)
{
```

```
    uint8_t cs = 0;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < len; i++)
        cs ^= buf[i];
    return cs;
}

// □□□□
void SendTitaniaCmd(uint8_t cmd, uint8_t *data, uint8_t len)
{
    uint8_t frame[64];
    uint8_t idx = 0;

    frame[idx++] = 0x02;  // Start
    frame[idx++] = cmd;
    frame[idx++] = len;
    for (uint8_t i = 0; i < len; i++)
        frame[idx++] = data[i];

    frame[idx] = CalcChecksum(frame, idx);
    idx++;

    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, frame, idx, 100);
}

// □□□□ baudrate □ 57600 + □□ 3 + reset
void InitTitania(void)
{
    uint8_t payload[6];
    uint8_t resp[10];

    // 1. □ UART Baudrate 57600
    payload[0] = 0x50;      // Memory Pos (UART_Baudrate)
    payload[1] = 0x04;      // Length
    payload[2] = 0x00;      // 57600 = 0x0000E100 (LE)
    payload[3] = 0xE1;
    payload[4] = 0x00;
    payload[5] = 0x00;
    SendTitaniaCmd(0x09, payload, 6);
    HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);
```

```
    // 2. □□□□□□□ 3
    payload[0] = 0x2A;      // Memory Pos (PHY_DefaultChannel)
    payload[1] = 0x01;      // Length
    payload[2] = 0x03;      // Channel 3
    SendTitaniaCmd(0x09, payload, 3);
    HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 200);

    // 3. Reset □□□□□□
    SendTitaniaCmd(0x05, NULL, 0);
    HAL_Delay(500);  // □□□□□□
    HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, resp, 5, 500);

    // 4. □ STM32 UART □ 57600
    huart1.Init.BaudRate = 57600;
    HAL_UART_Init(&huart1);
}
```

? ????

- **Würth Titania Manual:** Manual-um-titania-260701111100x (rev4.5)
- **Titania □□□ : 2607011111100x datasheet
- **Band D Frequencies:** EN 300 220 (□□□□)

□□□□□ 2026-03-10
□□□□□ □□□□□□ Titania □□□□□□□□□□ memory position □□□□□□□□□□