TTR9_WSM ?????????-????

□□□ **:** □□□ /□□□ ***/5~9***□ [TOC]

1. ????

□□□□□ **STM32G431** □□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TIM3 (ETR□□) □□□□ (RPM)□
2. □□ /□□□□ □□□ SPI □□□□ MAX31856 □□□□□ K-Type □□□□□□
3. **CAN** □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ FDCAN (Classic Mode) □ 100ms □□□□□□□ (ID: `0x512`)□□□□□□□□ CAN □□□□□□□□

---

2. ??????? (Pinout)

□□	□□ **(Pin)**	**STM32 □□□□**	□□□□
SPI1 SCK	PA5	SPI1_SCK	MAX31856 □□□
SPI1 MISO	PA6	SPI1_MISO	MAX31856 □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□ 0□)
SPI1 MOSI	PA7	SPI1_MOSI	MAX31856 □□□□
SPI1 CS	PA4	GPIO_Output	□□□□ (Active Low)
MAX Fault	PA2	GPIO_Input	□□□□□ □□□□ **Pull-Up (□□)**
□□□□	PB4 (□□□)	TIM3_ETR2	□□□□□□□□□
CAN TX/RX	PA12 / PA11	FDCAN1_TX / RX	□□ CAN Transceiver (□□□ 120Ω □□□□)

image

---

3. CubeMX ???? (???? ??)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CubeMX □□□□□□□□□□□

1. **FDCAN1** □□ □

- `Frame Format`: **Classic mode** (□□ CAN □□□□□ FD□□□□□□□□)□
- `NVIC Settings`: □□□□ **FDCAN1 interrupt 0** (□□□□□□□□)□

2. **TIM3 (□□□□□)**□
   - □□ TIM3 → □□□ `External Clock Mode 1` □□□□□□□□
   - `Clock Source`: `ETR2` □□□□□□□□
   - `Counter Mode`: `Up` □□
   - `Prescaler`: □□ **15** (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 65535)□
   - `Counter Period`: `65535` □□□□ (□□□□□□□□)
   - `Clock Polarity`: `inverted`□□□□ `low` □□□ □□□□□
   - `Clock Filter`: □□□□ 0 □□□ Debounce□□□□□□□ upload_0eb357da1ed2f46f202123acd37e848a upload_8ee292b24440a0598d2be015df7d23c2
   - □□ □□□□□

```
tick_count = TIM2->CNT;    //□□TIM2□□□□□□□□
TIM2->CNT = 0;             //□□TIM2□□□□
```

3. **TIM1 (100ms □□□□□□)**□
   - `Clock Source`: Internal Clock□
   - □□ Prescaler □ Period □□□□□□ 100ms□
   - `NVIC Settings`: □□□□ **TIM1 update interrupt**□

---

4. ?????????

□□□□□□□□ `CUBE progemer` □□ `boot0` □□□ image

□□□□□□□□□ `USER CODE BEGIN` □□□□□□□□ `main.c` □□

A. ???????? (`USER CODE BEGIN 0`)

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */

// --- □□□□□□□□□□ ---
volatile uint8_t can_send_flag = 0;    // 100ms □□□□□□
volatile uint32_t raw_wheel_pulse = 0; // □□ TIM3 □□□□□□□□□

// --- CAN □□□□□ ---
FDCAN_RxHeaderTypeDef RxHeader; // □□ CAN □□□□
uint8_t RxData[8];              // □□ CAN □□□□
volatile uint16_t received_rpm = 0;   // □□□□□□□□
```

```
volatile float received_temp = 0.0f;  // □□□□□□□□□

/* USER CODE END 0 */
```

B. ?????? (`USER CODE BEGIN PFP`)

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */

// □□□□□ SPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□ (implicit declaration)
uint8_t MAX31856_ReadReg(uint8_t regAddr);
void MAX31856_WriteReg(uint8_t regAddr, uint8_t data);
float Read_MAX31856_Temp_Directly(void);

// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□ Library □□)
void MAX31856_PowerOn_Fix(void);

/* USER CODE END PFP */
```

C. ???????? (`USER CODE BEGIN 2`)

□□□□ `main()` □□□□ `while(1)` □□□□□

```
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */

  // === 0. □□ MAX31856 □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Bug) ===
  MAX31856_PowerOn_Fix();

  // === 1. CAN Bus □□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□) ===
  FDCAN_FilterTypeDef sFilterConfig;
  sFilterConfig.IdType = FDCAN_STANDARD_ID;
  sFilterConfig.FilterIndex = 0;
  sFilterConfig.FilterType = FDCAN_FILTER_MASK;
  sFilterConfig.FilterConfig = FDCAN_FILTER_TO_RXFIFO0;
  sFilterConfig.FilterID1 = 0x000; // 0x000 □□□□□□ ID
  sFilterConfig.FilterID2 = 0x000;
  HAL_FDCAN_ConfigFilter(&hfdcan1, &sFilterConfig);
  HAL_FDCAN_ConfigGlobalFilter(&hfdcan1, FDCAN_REJECT, FDCAN_REJECT, FDCAN_FILTER_REMOTE,
FDCAN_FILTER_REMOTE);
```

```
// === 2. CAN Bus □□□□□□□□ ===
HAL_FDCAN_Start(&hfdcan1);
HAL_FDCAN_ActivateNotification(&hfdcan1, FDCAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_NEW_MESSAGE, 0);

// === 3. SPI MAX31856 □□□□ (Debug□) ===
// □□□□□□□□□□ SPI □□□□□□□
uint8_t fault_status = MAX31856_ReadReg(0x0F); // □□ 0 □□□□□□□□
uint8_t cold_junc = MAX31856_ReadReg(0x0A);    // □□□□(□□)□□□□□□

// === 4. □□ Timer (□□□□□□□□) ===
HAL_TIM_Base_Start(&htim3);      // □□□□□□
HAL_TIM_Base_Start_IT(&htim1);   // □□ 100ms □□□□□

// === 5. CAN □□□□□□ ===
TxHeader.Identifier = 0x512; // □□□ CAN ID
TxHeader.IdType = FDCAN_STANDARD_ID;
TxHeader.TxFrameType = FDCAN_DATA_FRAME;
TxHeader.DataLength = FDCAN_DLC_BYTES_8;
TxHeader.ErrorStateIndicator = FDCAN_ESI_ACTIVE;
TxHeader.BitRateSwitch = FDCAN_BRS_OFF;
TxHeader.FDFormat = FDCAN_CLASSIC_CAN; // □□□□□□□□ CAN
TxHeader.TxEventFifoControl = FDCAN_NO_TX_EVENTS;
TxHeader.MessageMarker = 0;

/* USER CODE END 2 */
```

D. ????? (`USER CODE BEGIN 3`)

□□□□ `main()` □□□□ `while(1)` □□□

```
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */

  // □ TIM1 (100ms) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  if (can_send_flag == 1) {

      // --- 1. □□ RPM ---
      // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□ 15.0)
      float wheel_rpm = (float)raw_wheel_pulse * 15.0f;
```

```
        // --- 2. □□□□□ ---
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Library □□□□□□□□□ Bug
        float current_temp = Read_MAX31856_Temp_Directly();

        // --- 3. □□□□□ (□□□□□□□□) ---
        int16_t send_rpm = (int16_t)wheel_rpm;
        int16_t send_temp = (int16_t)(current_temp * 100); // □□100□□□□□

        TxData[0] = send_rpm & 0xFF;        // RPM Low Byte
        TxData[1] = (send_rpm >> 8) & 0xFF; // RPM High Byte
        TxData[2] = send_temp & 0xFF;       // Temp Low Byte
        TxData[3] = (send_temp >> 8) & 0xFF;// Temp High Byte
        TxData[4] = 0x00; // □□
        TxData[5] = 0x00;
        TxData[6] = 0x00;
        TxData[7] = 0x00;

        // --- 4. □□ CAN □□ ---
        HAL_FDCAN_AddMessageToTxFifoQ(&hfdcan1, &TxHeader, TxData);

        // --- 5. □□□□□ ---
        can_send_flag = 0;
    }

  } // end of while(1)
  /* USER CODE END 3 */
```

E. ?????????? (`USER CODE BEGIN 4`)

□□□□□ `main.c` □□□□□□□□□□ **Timer** □□ □ **CAN** □□□□ □□ **SPI** □□□□□□ □

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */

// ========================================
// 1. Timer □□□□□ (□ 100ms □□)
// ========================================
void HAL_TIM_PeriodElapsedCallback(TIM_HandleTypeDef *htim) {
    if (htim->Instance == TIM1) {
```

```
        // □□ TIM3 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        raw_wheel_pulse = __HAL_TIM_GET_COUNTER(&htim3);
        __HAL_TIM_SET_COUNTER(&htim3, 0);

        // □□□□□□□□ CAN □□
        can_send_flag = 1;
    }
}

// ========================================
// 2. CAN □□□□ Callback
// ========================================
void HAL_FDCAN_RxFifo0Callback(FDCAN_HandleTypeDef *hfdcan, uint32_t RxFifo0ITs) {
    if ((RxFifo0ITs & FDCAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_NEW_MESSAGE) != RESET) {
        if (HAL_FDCAN_GetRxMessage(hfdcan, FDCAN_RX_FIFO0, &RxHeader, RxData) == HAL_OK) {

            // □□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0x512)
            if (RxHeader.Identifier == 0x512) {
                received_rpm = (RxData[1] << 8) | RxData[0];
                int16_t raw_temp = (RxData[3] << 8) | RxData[2];
                received_temp = (float)raw_temp / 100.0f;
            }
        }
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        HAL_FDCAN_ActivateNotification(hfdcan, FDCAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_NEW_MESSAGE, 0);
    }
}

// ========================================
// 3. MAX31856 □□□□□ (Debug/□□□□□)
// ========================================
uint8_t MAX31856_ReadReg(uint8_t regAddr) {
    uint8_t txData[2];
    uint8_t rxData[2] = {0, 0};

    txData[0] = regAddr & 0x7F; // □□ MSB □ 0 □□ Read
    txData[1] = 0xFF;           // Dummy byte

    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(SPI1_CS_GPIO_Port, SPI1_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_SPI_TransmitReceive(&hspi1, txData, rxData, 2, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
```

```
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(SPI1_CS_GPIO_Port, SPI1_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);

    return rxData[1];
}

// ========================================
// 4. MAX31856 □□□□□□□ (□□□□□□ Bug)
// ========================================
float Read_MAX31856_Temp_Directly(void) {
    uint8_t txData[4] = {0x0C & 0x7F, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF};
    uint8_t rxData[4] = {0, 0, 0, 0};

    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(SPI1_CS_GPIO_Port, SPI1_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_SPI_TransmitReceive(&hspi1, txData, rxData, 4, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(SPI1_CS_GPIO_Port, SPI1_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);

    uint32_t temp24 = (rxData[1] << 16) | (rxData[2] << 8) | rxData[3];
    temp24 = temp24 >> 5; // □□□□□ 19 bit

    if (temp24 & 0x40000) {
        temp24 |= 0xFFF80000; // □□□□□□□□
    }
    return (int32_t)temp24 * 0.0078125f; // □□□ 1/128
}

// ========================================
// 5. MAX31856 □□□□□□ (□□□□□□□)
// ========================================
void MAX31856_WriteReg(uint8_t regAddr, uint8_t data) {
    uint8_t txData[2];
    txData[0] = regAddr | 0x80; // MSB = 1 □□□□□□□ (Write)
    txData[1] = data;

    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(SPI1_CS_GPIO_Port, SPI1_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    HAL_SPI_Transmit(&hspi1, txData, 2, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(SPI1_CS_GPIO_Port, SPI1_CS_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
}

// ========================================
// 6. MAX31856 □□□□□□ (□□□□□□□)
```

```
// ========================================
void MAX31856_PowerOn_Fix(void) {
    HAL_Delay(100); // 1. □□□□□□□□□
    MAX31856_WriteReg(0x00, 0x80); // 2. □□ CR0: □□□□□□□□□□□□
    MAX31856_WriteReg(0x01, 0x03); // 3. □□ CR1: □□□□ K-Type □□□
    HAL_Delay(200); // 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

/* USER CODE END 4 */
```

---

5. Vector DBC ?? (CAN ????)

□□□□□□□□ `.dbc` □□□□□□□□□□ PCAN, CANoe □□□ CAN □□□□□□□□

```
VERSION ""


NS_ :
□NS_DESC_
□CM_
□BA_DEF_
□BA_
□VAL_
□CAT_DEF_
□CAT_
□FILTER
□BA_DEF_DEF_
□EV_DATA_
□ENVVAR_DATA_
□SGTYPE_
□SGTYPE_VAL_
□BA_DEF_SGTYPE_
□BA_SGTYPE_
□SIG_TYPE_REF_
□VAL_TABLE_
□SIG_GROUP_
□SIG_VALTYPE_
□SIGTYPE_VALTYPE_
□BO_TX_BU_
```

```
□BA_DEF_REL_
□BA_REL_
□BA_DEF_DEF_REL_
□BU_SG_REL_
□BU_EV_REL_
□BU_BO_REL_
□SG_MUL_VAL_

BS_:

BU_: STM32_Node DASHBOARD

BO_ 1298 Wheel_Data: 8 STM32_Node
 SG_ Wheel_RPM : 0|16@1- (1,0) [-32768|32767] "rpm" Vector__XXX
 SG_ Brake_Temp : 16|16@1- (0.01,0) [-270|1300] "degC" Vector__XXX

CM_ SG_ 1298 Wheel_RPM "Raw Wheel Speed from Hall Sensor";
CM_ SG_ 1298 Brake_Temp "K-Type Thermocouple Temperature via MAX31856";
```

---

6. ?? ??????? Debug ??

1. □□□□□ `initializer element is not constant`
   - □□ □□ C □□□□□□□□□□□ `MAX31856_ReadReg()` □□□ `main()` □□□□□□□□□
   - □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `main()` □□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ `undefined reference to xxx`
   - □□ □□□□□□ Prototype□□□□□□□□□□□□ Body□□□ `main.c` □□□□□□□□ `.elf` □□□□□□□□□
3. **SPI □□□□□□□ 0 □**
   - □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (`0x0A`)□□□□□□□□□□□ `28` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□ □□□□ GitHub □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Automatic Conversion Mode)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. **FDCAN □□□□□□□□**
   - □□ □ FDCAN □□□□□□□□□□□ Filter □□□□□□
   - □□ □□□□ CAN □□□□□□□□□ `FDCAN_FilterTypeDef` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `HAL_FDCAN_ActivateNotification` □□□□□
5. MAX31856 □□□□□□□□□□ / □□□ Reset □□□
   - □□ □□□□□□□□□□ SPI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- 解法：在程式初啟動時給予 `HAL_Delay(100)` 讓電源穩定，再自己實作強制寫入暫存器設定的函式（如本範例中的 `MAX31856_PowerOn_Fix`），並再等待 `200ms` 讓第一筆轉換完成。

6. 編譯錯誤: `conflicting types for 'MAX31856_Init'`
   - 原因：自己撰寫的初始化函式名稱，剛好跟 `#include` 進來的第三方 `.h` 檔案內定義好的函式撞名了，且兩者參數不同導致 `C` 語言編譯器崩潰。
   - 解法：將自己定義的函式改名（例如改成 `MAX31856_PowerOn_Fix`）即可完美避開衝突。

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