

TTR9_WSM??????? (Python ??)

STM32 CAN ???????? (Python ??)

Python CAN (Blocking) CSV

1. ?????

Python (Terminal/CMD)

```
# CAN
pip install python-can

#
pip install matplotlib numpy

# Tkinter Python Linux
# sudo apt-get install python3-tk
```

2. ???????? (STM32 ?)

STM32 FDCAN/CAN

- ID: 0x123 (TARGET_ID)
- : 8 Bytes
- : Little-Endian ()

Byte			
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Data[0:1]	Wheel RPM	int16	□□□□
Data[2:3]	Current Temp	int16	□□□□ / 100.0 □□□□□□
Data[4:7]	□□	-	□□□ 0

3. ??????? (?? GUI ????)

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can_monitor_pro.py □□□□

```
import can
import struct
import threading
import collections
import csv
import time
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk, messagebox
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.backends.backend_tkagg import FigureCanvasTkAgg
from matplotlib.animation import FuncAnimation

# ===== □□□ =====
CAN_INTERFACE = 'pcan'          # PCAN □□ 'pcan' □CANable □□ 'slcan'
CAN_CHANNEL = 'PCAN_USBBUS1'   # □□□□□ (□ 'COM3')
CAN_BITRATE = 500000
TARGET_ID = 0x123              # □□ STM32 CAN_ID □□
# =====

class ProfessionalCANMonitor:
    def __init__(self, root):
        self.root = root
        self.root.title("CAN Pro Monitor - RPM & Temp Dashboard")
        self.root.geometry("1000x750")

        # □□□□□□□□
        self.max_points = 100
        self.rpm_history = collections.deque([0]*self.max_points, maxlen=self.max_points)
        self.temp_history = collections.deque([0]*self.max_points, maxlen=self.max_points)
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self.data_lock = threading.Lock()
self.is_running = True
self.is_recording = tk.BooleanVar(value=False)

self.setup_ui()

# 初始化线程
self.thread = threading.Thread(target=self.can_reader, daemon=True)
self.thread.start()

# 初始化动画 (每 50 毫秒更新一次)
self.ani = FuncAnimation(self.fig, self.update_ui, interval=50, blit=False)

def setup_ui(self):
    """ 设置 UI 布局 """
    # --- 1. 控制框 ---
    control_frame = ttk.LabelFrame(self.root, text=" 控制框 ", padding="15")
    control_frame.pack(side=tk.LEFT, fill=tk.Y, padx=10, pady=10)

    # Y 轴限制 (RPM 限制)
    ttk.Label(control_frame, text="RPM 限制:", font=('Arial', 10)).pack(anchor=tk.W)
    self.rpm_limit_entry = ttk.Entry(control_frame, width=15)
    self.rpm_limit_entry.insert(0, "5000")
    self.rpm_limit_entry.pack(pady=5)

    ttk.Label(control_frame, text="温度限制 (°C):", font=('Arial', 10)).pack(anchor=tk.W)
    self.temp_limit_entry = ttk.Entry(control_frame, width=15)
    self.temp_limit_entry.insert(0, "100")
    self.temp_limit_entry.pack(pady=5)

    ttk.Button(control_frame, text="更新限制", command=self.update_limits).pack(fill=tk.X,
pady=15)

    # 分隔线
    ttk.Separator(control_frame, orient='horizontal').pack(fill=tk.X, pady=10)
    ttk.Checkbutton(control_frame, text="是否 CSV 记录",
variable=self.is_recording).pack(anchor=tk.W, pady=5)

    ttk.Label(control_frame, text="记录文件: \ncan_log.csv",

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foreground="gray").pack(anchor=tk.W)

# --- 2. 〇〇〇〇〇〇 ---
right_frame = ttk.Frame(self.root)
right_frame.pack(side=tk.RIGHT, fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)

# 〇〇〇〇〇〇 (〇〇〇)
display_frame = ttk.Frame(right_frame, padding="10", relief="groove")
display_frame.pack(side=tk.TOP, fill=tk.X, padx=10, pady=10)

self.rpm_val = ttk.Label(display_frame, text="RPM: 0", font=('Arial', 28, 'bold'),
foreground="#1f77b4")
self.rpm_val.pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=40)

self.temp_val = ttk.Label(display_frame, text="0.00 °C", font=('Arial', 28, 'bold'),
foreground="#d62728")
self.temp_val.pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=40)

# 〇〇 Matplotlib 〇〇〇〇
self.fig, (self.ax1, self.ax2) = plt.subplots(2, 1, figsize=(7, 7))
self.line_rpm, = self.ax1.plot(range(self.max_points), self.rpm_history,
color='#1f77b4', lw=2, label='RPM')
self.line_temp, = self.ax2.plot(range(self.max_points), self.temp_history,
color='#d62728', lw=2, label='Temp')

self.ax1.set_ylim(0, 5000)
self.ax2.set_ylim(0, 100)
self.ax1.set_title("Wheel Speed Trend")
self.ax2.set_title("Temperature Trend")
self.ax1.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.6)
self.ax2.grid(True, linestyle='--', alpha=0.6)

self.canvas = FigureCanvasTkAgg(self.fig, master=right_frame)
self.canvas.get_tk_widget().pack(side=tk.BOTTOM, fill=tk.BOTH, expand=True)

def update_limits(self):
    """ 〇〇〇〇〇〇 Y 〇〇〇 """
    try:
        new_rpm = float(self.rpm_limit_entry.get())

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        new_temp = float(self.temp_limit_entry.get())
        self.ax1.set_ylim(0, new_rpm)
        self.ax2.set_ylim(0, new_temp)
        self.canvas.draw()
except ValueError:
    messagebox.showwarning("警告", "温度限制设置失败")

def can_reader(self):
    """ 读取CAN总线数据 """
    try:
        bus = can.Bus(interface=CAN_INTERFACE, channel=CAN_CHANNEL, bitrate=CAN_BITRATE)
        bus.set_filters([{"can_id": TARGET_ID, "can_mask": 0xFFF, "extended": False}])

        with open('can_log.csv', mode='a', newline='') as f:
            writer = csv.writer(f)
            # 写入表头
            if f.tell() == 0:
                writer.writerow(['Time', 'RPM', 'Temp_C'])

            while self.is_running:
                # 每隔0.5秒读取一次数据
                msg = bus.recv(timeout=0.5)
                if msg:
                    # STM32 使用 Little-Endian 格式 (<hh 表示 int16)
                    rpm_raw, temp_raw = struct.unpack('<hh', msg.data[0:4])
                    actual_temp = temp_raw / 100.0

                    # 临界区
                    with self.data_lock:
                        self.rpm_history.append(rpm_raw)
                        self.temp_history.append(actual_temp)

                    # CSV 写入
                    if self.is_recording.get():
                        writer.writerow([time.strftime("%H:%M:%S"), rpm_raw, actual_temp])

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"CAN 错误: {e}")

```

```

def update_ui(self, frame):
    """  UI """
    with self.data_lock:
        curr_rpm = self.rpm_history[-1]
        curr_temp = self.temp_history[-1]

        self.rpm_val.config(text=f"RPM: {curr_rpm}")
        self.temp_val.config(text=f"{curr_temp:.2f} °C")

        self.line_rpm.set_ydata(list(self.rpm_history))
        self.line_temp.set_ydata(list(self.temp_history))

    return self.line_rpm, self.line_temp

def on_closing(self):
    """ """
    self.is_running = False
    self.root.destroy()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    root = tk.Tk()
    app = ProfessionalCANMonitor(root)
    root.protocol("WM_DELETE_WINDOW", app.on_closing)
    root.mainloop()

```

4. ???????

- `(bus.recv):` CAN 10ms
- `struct.unpack('<hh', ...):` STM32 Byte
- `:`
 - `:` Tkinter Matplotlib 20FPS
 - `:` `can.Bus` `threading.Lock`
- **CSV** : UI Time, RPM, Temp_C Excel

