1kW ??????? (AWD EV) ???????

1. ?????? (System Architecture)

1.1 ???? (Powertrain)

- □□□□ **: 13s**□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ **1000W** (□ 20.8A)□
- □□□□ **:** 4□ x 500W 20□ □□□□ (□□□□□ 2000W□□□□□□)□
  - □□ **(Front Axle):** □□ □□□□□ **(Overrunning Clutch)**□
    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ /□□ □
  - □□ **(Rear Axle):** □□ (Direct Drive)□
    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□ □□□□ **(Regen)** □ □□□□ **(Vectoring)** □□

Gemini_Generated_Image_y1i7ppy1i7ppy1i7

1.2 ???? (Control Unit)

- **MCU:** STM32F446 (Cortex-M4F, 180MHz)□
- **OS:** FreeRTOS (CMSIS-V2 API)□
- □□ **:** CAN Bus (500kbps) □□ 4 □ VESC □□□□
- □□□ **:**
  - □□□□ (ADC)□
  - □□□□□□□□ (ADC □ Encoder)□
  - IMU □□□□□ (I2C/SPI, MPU6050/ICM20600)□

---

2. ?????? (Control Strategy)

□□□□□□ 1kW □□□□□□□□□□ 2kW□□□□□□□ **□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□ **□

2.1 ??????? (Drive Mode FSM)

- □□ **A:** □□□□□ **(4WD Mode)**
  - □□ *:* □□ < 35 km/h (□□)□

    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□
    - □□ *:* □□ □ **40% / □ 60%** (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)□
- □□ **B: □□□□ (RWD Mode)**
    - □□ *:* □□ > 35 km/h□
    - □□ *:* □ **0% / □ 100%**□
    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1kW □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Field Weakening) □□□□□

2.2 ?????? (Active Dynamics)

- □□□□ **(Electronic Differential):** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ **(Torque Vectoring):** * □ IMU □□□□□□ (Understeer) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Clamp to 0)□

---

3. ???????? (Detailed Logic Analysis)

□□□□□□□ RTOS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.1 ????? (Observer Layer)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **CalcPower (□□□□):** □□□□□□□□
    - □□□ $Max_Current = 1000W / V_bat$
    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **CalcSpeed (□□□□):**
    - □□ *:* □□□□ □□ **(Rear Wheels)** □ ERPM□
    - □□ *:* □□

3.2 ??? (Strategy Layer) - ??

- **ModeLogic (□□□□):**
    - **4WD □□ : □□** Splitter □□□ □ **33% / □ 67%** (□□□ 250W/□ 500W□□□□)□
    - **RWD □□ : □□** Splitter □□□ □ **0% / □ 100%**□
- **EDiff (□□□□):**
    - □□□□□□□□□□
    - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ΔI□□□□□□□□□□□□ ΔI□
- **TCS_ESP (□□□□):**
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Target Yaw)□□□ IMU □□□□□□□□ (Actual Yaw) □□

- □□□□□ (□□ Understeer/Oversteer)□□□□□□□ ΔI_{ESP}□

3.3 ??????? (Mixer Layer) - ?????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ **(Rear Logic - □□):** $$I_{Rear_L} = (I_{Total} \times Ratio_{Rear} \times 0.5) + \Delta I_{Diff} + \Delta I_{ESP}$$ $$I_{Rear_R} = (I_{Total} \times Ratio_{Rear} \times 0.5) - \Delta I_{Diff} - \Delta I_{ESP}$$
  - □□ *:* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ **(Front Logic - □□□□□□□):** $$I_{Front_L} = (I_{Total} \times Ratio_{Front} \times 0.5) + \Delta I_{Diff}$$ $$I_{Front_R} = (I_{Total} \times Ratio_{Front} \times 0.5) - \Delta I_{Diff}$$
  - □□□□ **:** □□□□□□□□□□□ Mixer □□□□□□□ □□□□ **(Clamp to 0)** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.4 ????? (Limiter Layer)

□□□ VESC □□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ **:** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□ Max 10A)□
2. □□□□ **:** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $\sum I \le I_{max_battery}$□□□□□ ESP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Scale Down) □□□□□

---

4. ????? (Implementation)

???? (Software Architecture)

□□ **FreeRTOS** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ **(int32)** □□□ STM32 □□□□□

□□□□	□□□	□□	□□□□
`Task_Control`	**Realtime**	**1kHz**	□□□□□□ (□□□□ -> □□□□ -> CAN □□)
`Task_CanRx`	High	Event	□□ VESC □□□□ (□□□□□)□□□□□□□
`Task_Input`	Normal	100Hz	□□□□ ADC□□□□□□□ IMU □□

□□□□□□□ STM32 HAL □□ CMSIS-OS V2□

4.1 ????? (main.h)

```
/* main.h - □□□□□□□□ */
#ifndef __MAIN_H
#define __MAIN_H

#include <stdint.h>

// --- □□□□ ---
#define POWER_LIMIT_W          1000     // □□□□□□
#define BATTERY_VOLTAGE_NOM    48       // □□□□
// □□□□□ (mA) = 1000W / 48V = 20833 mA
#define MAX_TOTAL_CURRENT_MA   ((POWER_LIMIT_W * 1000) / BATTERY_VOLTAGE_NOM)

// --- □□□□ ---
#define ERPM_THRESHOLD_RWD     10000    // □□□□□□□□□□ (ERPM)
#define ERPM_HYSTERESIS        500      // □□□□
#define STEERING_GAIN          50       // □□□□□□□□ (□□□□)
#define VECTORING_GAIN         80       // □□□□□□□□□

// --- VESC CAN ID ---
#define VESC_ID_FL             1
#define VESC_ID_FR             2
#define VESC_ID_RL             3
#define VESC_ID_RR             4
#define CAN_PACKET_SET_CURRENT 1

// --- □□□□□□□□ ---
typedef struct {
    int32_t  avg_erpm;         // □□□□ (ERPM)
    int32_t  throttle_adc;     // □□ (0-4095)
    int32_t  steering_val;     // □□□ (-2048 □ ~ +2048 □)
    int32_t  yaw_rate_imu;     // IMU Z□□□
    uint8_t  drive_mode;       // 0: 4WD, 1: RWD
} VehicleState_t;

#endif
```

4.2 RTOS ???? (freertos.c)

```
/* freertos.c - □□□□□□□ */
#include "main.h"
#include "cmsis_os.h"
#include "can.h"

// □□□□□ Handles
extern VehicleState_t g_VehicleState;
extern osMutexId_t VehicleMutexHandle;
extern CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan1;

// □□□□□□□□ CAN
void VESC_Send_Current(uint8_t controller_id, int32_t current_ma) {
    CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader;
    uint32_t TxMailbox;
    uint8_t TxData[4];

    TxHeader.ExtId = (CAN_PACKET_SET_CURRENT << 8) | controller_id;
    TxHeader.IDE = CAN_ID_EXT;
    TxHeader.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;
    TxHeader.DLC = 4;

    // Big Endian Packing
    TxData[0] = (uint8_t)(current_ma >> 24);
    TxData[1] = (uint8_t)(current_ma >> 16);
    TxData[2] = (uint8_t)(current_ma >> 8);
    TxData[3] = (uint8_t)(current_ma);

    if (HAL_CAN_GetTxMailboxesFreeLevel(&hcan1) > 0) {
        HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage(&hcan1, &TxHeader, TxData, &TxMailbox);
    }
}

// --- Task 1: □□□□□□□ (1kHz) ---
void StartControlTask(void *argument)
{
    uint32_t tick_count = osKernelGetTickCount();
    const uint32_t period = 1; // 1ms

    // □□□□ (□□ Mutex □□)
```

```
int32_t cmd_FL=0, cmd_FR=0, cmd_RL=0, cmd_RR=0;
int32_t loc_rpm=0, loc_thr=0, loc_steer=0;
uint8_t loc_mode=0;

for(;;)
{
    // 1. □□□□□□□
    if (osMutexAcquire(VehicleMutexHandle, 2) == osOK) {
        loc_rpm   = g_VehicleState.avg_erpm;
        loc_thr   = g_VehicleState.throttle_adc;
        loc_steer = g_VehicleState.steering_val;
        loc_mode  = g_VehicleState.drive_mode;
        osMutexRelease(VehicleMutexHandle);
    }

    // 2. □□□□□□□□ (Base Torque)
    // □□□□□□□ (>>12) □□□□ 4096□□□□□
    int32_t total_ma = (loc_thr * MAX_TOTAL_CURRENT_MA) >> 12;

    // 3. □□□□□□ (Hysteresis)
    if (loc_mode == 0) { // 4WD
        if (loc_rpm > (ERPM_THRESHOLD_RWD + ERPM_HYSTERESIS)) loc_mode = 1;
    } else { // RWD
        if (loc_rpm < (ERPM_THRESHOLD_RWD - ERPM_HYSTERESIS)) loc_mode = 0;
    }

    // 4. □□□□□□□□□
    int32_t base_front = 0;
    int32_t base_rear  = 0;

    if (loc_mode == 0) { // 4WD Mode
        // □□□□ 40%, □ 60%
        base_front = (total_ma * 40) / 100;
        base_rear  = total_ma - base_front;
    } else { // RWD Mode
        base_front = 0; // □□□□
        base_rear  = total_ma; // □□□□□
    }
```

```
// 5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Differential & Vectoring)
// □□□□□□□□□□ * □□ = □□□□
int32_t diff_adj = (loc_steer * STEERING_GAIN) / 100;

// 6. □□□□□ (Mixing)
// □□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
int32_t fl_temp = (base_front / 2) + diff_adj;
int32_t fr_temp = (base_front / 2) - diff_adj;

// Clamp logic for front clutch (No regen)
cmd_FL = (fl_temp < 0) ? 0 : fl_temp;
cmd_FR = (fr_temp < 0) ? 0 : fr_temp;

// □□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□)
// □□□□□□□□□ IMU □□□□ (Yaw Control)
cmd_RL = (base_rear / 2) + diff_adj;
cmd_RR = (base_rear / 2) - diff_adj;

// 7. □□□□□□ (Total Current Limiter)
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int32_t total_req = cmd_FL + cmd_FR + cmd_RL + cmd_RR;
if (total_req > MAX_TOTAL_CURRENT_MA) {
    // □□□□□□□ (Scaling Down)
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

// 8. □□□□□□
if (loc_mode != g_VehicleState.drive_mode) {
     if (osMutexAcquire(VehicleMutexHandle, 0) == osOK) {
        g_VehicleState.drive_mode = loc_mode;
        osMutexRelease(VehicleMutexHandle);
    }
}

// 9. □□ CAN □□
VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_FL, cmd_FL);
VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_FR, cmd_FR);
VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_RL, cmd_RL);
```

```
        VESC_Send_Current(VESC_ID_RR, cmd_RR);

        // 10. □□□□
        tick_count += period;
        osDelayUntil(tick_count);
    }
}
```

5. ????????? (Wiring Notes)

1. CAN Bus □□□□ : □□ CAN H/L □□□□□□ 120Ω □□ (MCU □□□□□ VESC)□
2. □□ (Common Ground): □□□ VESC □□□ (GND) □□□ STM32 □ GND □□□
3. VESC □□ (VESC Tool):
   - App Settings: □□ `CAN Uart` □ `CAN` □
   - Controller ID: □□□□□□ 1, 2, 3, 4 □□□□□
   - Baud Rate: □□ `500K` □□□ STM32 □□□
   - Current Limits: □□□□□□ (Motor Current Max) □□□ 20A (500W□□)□□□□□□ (Battery Current Max) □□□□□ BMS □□□

6. ??????

1. □□□□ (Field Weakening): □ RWD □□□□□□ VESC Tool □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1kW □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ (TCS): □ Task_Control □□□□□□□□□ (Wheel_RPM - Avg_RPM) > Threshold □□□□□□□□□ cmd □□□
3. IMU □□□□ : □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□ Yaw Rate □□□□□□□□□□□

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