???? TC ?????STM32F446 ????

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tags: `Traction Control` `RWD` `STM32F446` `CAN` `Steering Angle`

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0. ???????

0.1 ??

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- □□□ STM32F446□ 180 MHz, FPU□□
- □□□
  - □□□□ + IMU + □□□□□ + □□□□ → □□□□□□ slip□
  - □□ □□□□□□□ □ Target Slip□□□ IMU □□□□
  - PI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□ □□□ / □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ → TC □□□□□ Fail-safe□□
  - □□□□□□□ Anti-windup□□
  - □□□□ μ □□ → □□□ Kp□

0.2 ??????????

- `Core/Src/main.c`□□□□□□□ TIM/CAN □□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_types.h`□□□□□□□□ enum□
- `Core/Inc/tc_controller.h` / `Core/Src/tc_controller.c`□ TC □□□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_fault.h` / `Core/Src/tc_fault.c`□□□□□□□□ & □□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_mode.h` / `Core/Src/tc_mode.c`□□□□□□□□ /□ 8/□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_io.h` / `Core/Src/tc_io.c`□ CAN □□ / □□ + □□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_params.h`□□□□□□ Kp, Ki, slip □□□□□

1. ??????????tc_types.h?

```
#ifndef TC_TYPES_H
#define TC_TYPES_H

#include "stdint.h"
#include "stdbool.h"

/* ---- □□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    TC_MODE_STRAIGHT = 0,  // □□□□
    TC_MODE_FIGURE8  = 1,  // □ 8 / skidpad
    TC_MODE_TRACK    = 2   // □□
} TC_Mode_t;

/* ---- TC □□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    TC_STATUS_OFF      = 0,  // □□
    TC_STATUS_NORMAL   = 1,  // □□□□
    TC_STATUS_SAFETY   = 2,  // □□□□
    TC_STATUS_FAULT    = 3   // □□□□
} TC_Status_t;

/* ---- □□□□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    FAULT_NONE         = 0,
    FAULT_WHEEL        = 1 << 0,
    FAULT_IMU          = 1 << 1,
    FAULT_STEER        = 1 << 2,
    FAULT_CAN_TIMEOUT  = 1 << 3,
    FAULT_TORQUE       = 1 << 4
} TC_FaultFlags_t;

/* ---- □□□□□□□□10 ms□ ---- */
typedef struct {
    /* □□□□□ + □□□□ CAN □ ADC □□ */
    float omega_fl, omega_fr;     // □□□□ rad/s
    float omega_rl, omega_rr;     // □□□□ rad/s
```

```
    float ax_imu;                // □□□□□ m/s2
    float ay_imu;                // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    float psi_dot;               // yaw rate rad/s
    float steer_deg_raw;         // □□□□□ deg□□□□□
    float T_driver;              // □□□□□□ Nm

    /* □□□□□ms□ */
    uint32_t timestamp_ms;
} TC_Input_t;

/* ---- □□□□□□ ---- */
typedef struct {
    float v_mps;                 // □□ m/s
    float slip_L, slip_R, slip_avg;
    float steer_deg_f;           // □□□□□□ deg
    float lambda_target;         // □□ slip
    float delta_T;               // PI □□□□□□□□□
    float T_cmd;                 // □□□□□□ Nm
    TC_Status_t tc_status;
    uint32_t fault_flags;
} TC_Output_t;

#endif
```

2. ??????????tc_params.h?

```
#ifndef TC_PARAMS_H
#define TC_PARAMS_H

/* □□□□ */
#define R_FRONT        0.32f
#define R_REAR         0.32f

/* TC □□□□□ */
#define TC_DT_SEC      0.01f  // 10 ms, 100 Hz

/* □□□□□□□□□□□ */
#define STEER_ALPHA    0.92f  // □□□ 1 □□□□ 3 Hz
```

```
/* Slip □□□□ */
#define SLIP_SINGLE_MAX 0.40f   // □□ > 0.4 □□□□□□

/* □□□□ TC □□ */
#define V_TC_OFF_KMH   3.0f

/* □□□□□Anti-windup□ */
#define INTEGRAL_MAX   1.0f

/* ---- □□□□□□□□ ---- */

/* □□□□ */
#define KP_STRAIGHT    4.2f
#define KI_STRAIGHT    0.35f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT  0.20f
#define STEER_SENS_STRAIGHT   0.4f   // □□□□□□□□
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_STRAIGHT 0.55f  // □□ 55% □□

/* □ 8 □□ */
#define KP_FIGURE8     3.1f
#define KI_FIGURE8     0.42f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_F8 0.16f
#define STEER_SENS_F8  1.0f
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_F8 0.40f

/* □□□□ */
#define KP_TRACK       2.8f
#define KI_TRACK       0.50f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK 0.14f
#define STEER_SENS_TRACK  1.3f
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_TRACK 0.30f

#endif
```

3. ?????tc_mode.h / tc_mode.c?

3.1 ????tc_mode.h?

```
#ifndef TC_MODE_H
#define TC_MODE_H

#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_params.h"

typedef struct {
    TC_Mode_t current_mode;   // □□□□□□□
    TC_Mode_t target_mode;    // □□□□□□□□
    bool      change_pending; // □□□□□□□□□□

    float Kp, Ki;
    float lambda_base;
    float steer_sens;
    float min_tq_ratio;       // □□□□□□□
} TC_ModeState_t;

void TC_Mode_Init(TC_ModeState_t *m);
void TC_Mode_RequestChange(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t new_mode, float v_kmh);
void TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(TC_ModeState_t *m, float v_kmh);

#endif
```

3.2 ???tc_mode.c?

```
#include "tc_mode.h"

static void TC_Mode_ApplyParams(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t mode) {
    m->current_mode = mode;

    switch (mode) {
    case TC_MODE_STRAIGHT:
        m->Kp          = KP_STRAIGHT;
        m->Ki          = KI_STRAIGHT;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_STRAIGHT;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_STRAIGHT;
```

```
        break;

    case TC_MODE_FIGURE8:
        m->Kp          = KP_FIGURE8;
        m->Ki          = KI_FIGURE8;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_F8;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_F8;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_F8;
        break;

    case TC_MODE_TRACK:
    default:
        m->Kp          = KP_TRACK;
        m->Ki          = KI_TRACK;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_TRACK;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_TRACK;
        break;
    }
}

void TC_Mode_Init(TC_ModeState_t *m) {
    m->current_mode   = TC_MODE_FIGURE8;   // □□□□□ 8 □□
    m->target_mode    = m->current_mode;
    m->change_pending = false;
    TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, m->current_mode);
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ pending */
void TC_Mode_RequestChange(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t new_mode, float v_kmh) {
    m->target_mode = new_mode;

    if (v_kmh < 1.0f) { // < 1 km/h □□□□□□□□
        TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, new_mode);
        m->change_pending = false;
    } else {
        m->change_pending = true;
    }
}
```

```
/* □□□□□□□□□ pending □□□□ → □□□□□ */
void TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(TC_ModeState_t *m, float v_kmh) {
    if (m->change_pending && v_kmh < 1.0f) {
        TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, m->target_mode);
        m->change_pending = false;
    }
}
```

---

4. ??????????tc_fault.h / tc_fault.c?

4.1 ????tc_fault.h?

```
#ifndef TC_FAULT_H
#define TC_FAULT_H

#include "tc_types.h"

typedef struct {
    uint32_t flags;
    uint32_t wheel_err_count;
    uint32_t imu_err_count;
    uint32_t steer_err_count;
    uint32_t torque_err_count;
    uint32_t can_timeout_count;

    float    omega_prev[4];
    float    steer_prev;
} TC_FaultState_t;

void TC_Fault_Init(TC_FaultState_t *f);
void TC_Fault_Update(const TC_Input_t *in, TC_FaultState_t *f);
bool TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(const TC_FaultState_t *f);

#endif
```

4.2 ???tc_fault.c?

```
#include "tc_fault.h"
#include "math.h"

#define OMEGA_MIN      -1.0f
#define OMEGA_MAX      200.0f
#define OMEGA_JUMP_MAX  50.0f

#define AX_MAX         20.0f
#define STEER_JUMP_MAX 15.0f   // deg/10ms

#define FAULT_COUNT_MAX 3

void TC_Fault_Init(TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    f->flags = FAULT_NONE;
    f->wheel_err_count = 0;
    f->imu_err_count   = 0;
    f->steer_err_count = 0;
    f->torque_err_count= 0;
    f->can_timeout_count = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) f->omega_prev[i] = 0.0f;
    f->steer_prev = 0.0f;
}

void TC_Fault_Update(const TC_Input_t *in, TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    /* 1. □□□□ + □□ */
    float omegas[4] = { in->omega_fl, in->omega_fr, in->omega_rl, in->omega_rr };
    bool wheel_fault = false;

    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
        if (omegas[i] < OMEGA_MIN || omegas[i] > OMEGA_MAX) {
            wheel_fault = true;
        }
        float diff = fabsf(omegas[i] - f->omega_prev[i]);
        if (diff > OMEGA_JUMP_MAX) {
            wheel_fault = true;
        }
        f->omega_prev[i] = omegas[i];
    }

    if (wheel_fault) {
```

```
        if (++f->wheel_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_WHEEL;
        }
    } else {
        f->wheel_err_count = 0;
    }

    /* 2. IMU □□ */
    if (fabsf(in->ax_imu) > AX_MAX) {
        if (++f->imu_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_IMU;
        }
    } else {
        f->imu_err_count = 0;
    }

    /* 3. □□□□□ */
    float steer_diff = fabsf(in->steer_deg_raw - f->steer_prev);
    if (steer_diff > STEER_JUMP_MAX) {
        if (++f->steer_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_STEER;
        }
    } else {
        f->steer_err_count = 0;
    }
    f->steer_prev = in->steer_deg_raw;

    /* 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (in->T_driver < 0.0f || in->T_driver > 1000.0f) {
        f->flags |= FAULT_TORQUE;
    }
}

bool TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(const TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    /* □□□□□□□□□□ TC */
    if (f->flags & (FAULT_WHEEL | FAULT_TORQUE | FAULT_CAN_TIMEOUT)) {
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

5. TC ?????tc_controller.h / tc_controller.c?

5.1 ????tc_controller.h?

```
#ifndef TC_CONTROLLER_H
#define TC_CONTROLLER_H

#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_mode.h"

typedef struct {
    /* □□□□ */
    float integral;          // PI □□
    float v_imu_est;         // □ IMU □□□□□□□
    float steer_deg_f;       // □□□□□□ deg
    float ax_peak;           // □□ μ □□□□□□□□

    uint32_t integral_reset_count;
} TC_Internal_t;

void TC_Controller_Init(TC_Internal_t *s);
void TC_Controller_Update(
    const TC_Input_t  *in,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
    TC_Internal_t     *state,
    TC_Output_t       *out
);

#endif
```

5.2 ??????

1. □□□□□□□□□□ (v)□
2. □□ slip ratio□ (\lambda_L = (\omega_{RL} R_{rear} - v) / v)□ (\lambda_R) □□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□

4. □□□□□□□ + □□□□□ + □□□□□ Target Slip (\lambda^*)□
5. □□□□ (e = \lambda^* - \bar{\lambda})□
6. PI □□□□□□ Anti-windup + □□□□□□
7. □□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□□□□
8. □□□□ T_cmd□

5.3 ???tc_controller.c?

```
#include "tc_controller.h"
#include "tc_params.h"
#include "math.h"

void TC_Controller_Init(TC_Internal_t *s) {
    s->integral = 0.0f;
    s->v_imu_est = 0.0f;
    s->steer_deg_f = 0.0f;
    s->ax_peak = 0.0f;
    s->integral_reset_count = 0;
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
static float TC_EstimateSpeed(const TC_Input_t *in) {
    float v = (in->omega_fl + in->omega_fr) * 0.5f * R_FRONT;
    if (v < 0.1f) v = 0.1f;
    return v;
}

/* Slip Ratio */
static void TC_ComputeSlip(const TC_Input_t *in, float v,
                           float *slip_L, float *slip_R, float *slip_avg) {
    float v_safe = (v > 0.1f) ? v : 0.1f;
    *slip_L = (in->omega_rl * R_REAR - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_R = (in->omega_rr * R_REAR - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_avg = (*slip_L + *slip_R) * 0.5f;
}

/* □□□□□□□ */
static float TC_FilterSteer(float raw_deg, TC_Internal_t *s) {
    s->steer_deg_f = STEER_ALPHA * s->steer_deg_f +
                     (1.0f - STEER_ALPHA) * raw_deg;
```

```
    return s->steer_deg_f;
}

/* □□ μ □□□□ ax □□□□ → □□□□ 0.5~1.0 */
static float TC_EstimateMu(TC_Internal_t *s, const TC_Input_t *in) {
    float ax_abs = fabsf(in->ax_imu);
    /* □□□□□□□□□ */
    s->ax_peak = fmaxf(s->ax_peak * 0.95f + ax_abs * 0.05f, ax_abs);

    if (s->ax_peak > 8.5f)   return 1.0f;  // □ μ
    if (s->ax_peak > 5.5f)   return 0.8f;  // □ μ
    if (s->ax_peak > 3.5f)   return 0.65f; // □ μ
    return 0.5f;
}

/* □□□□□□ Target Slip□□□ + steer_sens□ */
static float TC_ComputeTargetSlip(
    float steer_deg_f,
    float v,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode)
{
    float d = fabsf(steer_deg_f);
    float k_steer;

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□ mode->steer_sens □□□□□ */
    if (d < 4.0f) {
        k_steer = 1.0f;
    } else if (d < 20.0f) {
        float slope = 0.018f * mode->steer_sens;
        k_steer = 1.0f - slope * (d - 4.0f);    // □□□□
    } else {
        float slope2 = 0.01f * mode->steer_sens;
        k_steer = 0.65f - slope2 * (d - 20.0f);
    }

    if (k_steer < 0.4f) k_steer = 0.4f;

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    float speed_factor = fminf(v * 3.6f / 40.0f, 1.0f) * 0.03f + 0.97f;
```

```
    float lambda = mode->lambda_base * k_steer * speed_factor;
    if (lambda < 0.08f) lambda = 0.08f;
    return lambda;
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
static void TC_IntegralResetLogic(const TC_Input_t *in,
                                  const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
                                  TC_Internal_t *s,
                                  float v_mps)
{
    float v_kmh = v_mps * 3.6f;

    /* 1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (v_kmh < 2.0f) {
        if (s->integral != 0.0f) {
            s->integral = 0.0f;
            s->integral_reset_count++;
        }
        return;
    }

    /* 2) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (fabsf(in->T_driver) < 2.0f) {
        s->integral *= 0.1f;
        return;
    }

    /* 3) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    (void)mode; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

/* □□□□□□ Safety□Safety □□ main.c□ */
void TC_Controller_Update(
    const TC_Input_t  *in,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
    TC_Internal_t     *state,
    TC_Output_t       *out)
{
    /* 1. □□ & slip */
```

```
    out->v_mps = TC_EstimateSpeed(in);
    TC_ComputeSlip(in, out->v_mps, &out->slip_L, &out->slip_R, &out->slip_avg);

    /* 2. □□□□□ */
    out->steer_deg_f = TC_FilterSteer(in->steer_deg_raw, state);

    /* 3. □□ slip□□□ + □□□□ */
    out->lambda_target = TC_ComputeTargetSlip(out->steer_deg_f, out->v_mps, mode);

    /* 4. □□□□□□ */
    TC_IntegralResetLogic(in, mode, state, out->v_mps);

    /* 5. □□□ Kp by μ */
    float mu_scale = TC_EstimateMu(state, in);
    float Kp_eff = mode->Kp * mu_scale;
    float Ki_eff = mode->Ki;  // □□□□ mu_scale□□□□□

    /* 6. PI □□ */
    float error = out->lambda_target - out->slip_avg;

    float p_term = Kp_eff * error;

    state->integral += error * TC_DT_SEC;
    if (state->integral > INTEGRAL_MAX)   state->integral = INTEGRAL_MAX;
    if (state->integral < -INTEGRAL_MAX)  state->integral = -INTEGRAL_MAX;
    float i_term = Ki_eff * state->integral;

    out->delta_T = p_term + i_term;
}
```

6. Main Loop + Safety + CAN?main.c ???

6.1 ?????TIM2 10 ms ???

```
#include "main.h"
#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_mode.h"
#include "tc_fault.h"
#include "tc_controller.h"
#include "tc_io.h"   // □□□□□□□CAN □□, □□□□

TC_ModeState_t   g_mode;
TC_FaultState_t  g_fault;
TC_Internal_t    g_state;
TC_Input_t       g_in;
TC_Output_t      g_out;

/* □□□ */
void TC_SystemInit(void) {
    TC_Mode_Init(&g_mode);
    TC_Fault_Init(&g_fault);
    TC_Controller_Init(&g_state);
}

/* 10 ms □□□□ */
void HAL_TIM_PeriodElapsedCallback(TIM_HandleTypeDef *htim) {
    if (htim->Instance == TIM2) {

        /* 1. □□ CAN / ADC → □ g_in */
        TC_IO_ReadInputs(&g_in);     // □□□□□□□□

        /* 2. □□□□ */
        TC_Fault_Update(&g_in, &g_fault);

        /* 3. □□□□□□□□□ */
        float v_kmh_fake = 0.0f;    // □□□□□□□□□□ g_out.v_mps □ km/h
        v_kmh_fake = g_out.v_mps * 3.6f;
        TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(&g_mode, v_kmh_fake);

        /* 4. □□□□□□□□ TC */
        bool safe = TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(&g_fault);

        if (!safe) {
            /* 4-1. □□□□□□□ → □□ TC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
```

```
    g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_FAULT;
    g_out.T_cmd = 0.0f;  // □□ 0.3 * g_in.T_driver□□□□□□
} else {
    /* 4-2. □□□□□□□□ PI□□□□□□□ Safety□ */
    TC_Controller_Update(&g_in, &g_mode, &g_state, &g_out);

    float v_kmh = g_out.v_mps * 3.6f;

    /* 5. □□□ Safety □□ */
    if (v_kmh < V_TC_OFF_KMH) {
        g_out.T_cmd = g_in.T_driver;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_OFF;
    }
    else if (fabsf(g_out.slip_L) > SLIP_SINGLE_MAX ||
             fabsf(g_out.slip_R) > SLIP_SINGLE_MAX) {
        g_out.T_cmd = 0.5f * g_in.T_driver;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_SAFETY;
    }
    else if (fabsf(g_out.steer_deg_f) > 30.0f) {
        g_out.T_cmd = g_in.T_driver * g_mode.min_tq_ratio;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_SAFETY;
    }
    else {
        /* □□ PI □□ + □□ */
        float T_raw = g_in.T_driver * (1.0f + g_out.delta_T);
        float T_min = g_in.T_driver * g_mode.min_tq_ratio;
        float T_max = g_in.T_driver;

        if (T_raw < T_min) T_raw = T_min;
        if (T_raw > T_max) T_raw = T_max;

        g_out.T_cmd = T_raw;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_NORMAL;
    }
}

g_out.fault_flags = g_fault.flags;

/* 6. □□ CAN □□□T_cmd, □□, □□, fault */
TC_IO_SendOutputs(&g_in, &g_out, &g_mode, &g_fault);
```

```
    }
}
```

---

7. ??????????tc_io.h / tc_io.c ???

□□□□

- □ GPIO □□□ `g_mode.target_mode` □
  - □□ MODE□ `STRAIGHT → FIGURE8 → TRACK → STRAIGHT...`
  - □□ `TC_Mode_RequestChange(&g_mode, new_mode, v_kmh)` □
- □ CAN □□□
  - □□□□ `g_mode.current_mode` □
  - `g_out.tc_status` □ OFF / NORMAL / SAFETY / FAULT□□
  - □□□□□□ `g_out.T_cmd / g_in.T_driver` □
  - μ □□□□□□ `g_state.ax_peak` □□□□

□□□□□□□ `0x200 ~ 0x20F` □□□□□□□

---

8. ??????????

1. □□□□□ **8** □□□ □□□□□ 8 □□□□□□
   - `LAMBDA_BASE_F8` □□ 0.16 → □□□ slip □□□
   - `KP_FIGURE8` 3.1 □□□□□ 3.5□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ □□□□□□□ `LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT` 0.20 □□□□ / □□□
3. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ `LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK` □ `STEER_SENS_TRACK`□□□□□□□□□□

---

9. ??????

- □□ □□□□□□ λ*□ Kp/Ki□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer})□□
- **μ** □□ □□□□ Kp □□□□□
- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Safety**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PI □□□□

□□□ `.md` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HackMD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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