RWD TC ??????????????

tags: `Traction Control` `Control Logic` `Safety` `STM32F446`

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1. ??????

1.1 ????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ slip ratio □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□ slip□□
- □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□ oversteer □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ TC □□□

1.2 ?????????10 ms, 100 Hz?

□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IMU□□□□□ T_driver□
2. □□□□□□□ Fault □□□□
3. □□□ TC□
   - □□□□ v□
   - □□□□ slip ratio□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□
   - □□□□ + □□□ + □□□□□□□ slip λ*□
   - □□□□ e = λ* − λ□□□ PI □□□□□ ΔT□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Fault → □□ T_cmd□
5. □□□ T_cmd □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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2. ???????? Slip ??

2.1 ????

- □□□□□□□ (\omega_{FL}, \omega_{FR})□
- □□□□□ (R_{front})□

□□□

$$ v = \max\left(\frac{\omega_{FL} + \omega_{FR}}{2} R_{front},\ 0.1 \right) $$

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ 0.1 m/s □□□□□□ 0□

2.2 ?? Slip Ratio

- □□□□□□□ $(\omega_{RL}, \omega_{RR})$□□□ (v)□□□□□ (R_{rear})□

$$ \lambda_L = \frac{\omega_{RL} R_{rear} - v}{\max(v, 0.1)}, \quad \lambda_R = \frac{\omega_{RR} R_{rear} - v}{\max(v, 0.1)} $$

□□ slip□

$$ \bar{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda_L + \lambda_R}{2} $$

□□□□□

- $(\lambda = 0)$□□□□□□□□□□
- $(0 < \lambda < 0.3)$□□□□□□□□□□□□
- $(\lambda > 0.5)$□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.3 ???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

$$ \delta_{f}[k] = \alpha \delta_{f}[k-1] + (1-\alpha) \delta_{raw}[k] $$

- $(\alpha = 0.92)$ □□□□□□ 3 Hz □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.4 ???? ? ??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□

$$ a_{x,peak}[k] = \max(0.95, a_{x,peak}[k-1] + 0.05, |a_x[k]|, \ |a_x[k]|) $$

- □ $(a_{x,peak})$ □□□□□
  - $(> 8.5,\text{m/s}^2)$□□ μ□□□□□□
  - $(5.5 \sim 8.5,\text{m/s}^2)$□□ μ□□□□□□□□□□

    - (3.5 \sim 5.5,\text{m/s}^2)□□ μ□□□□□□□
    - (< 3.5,\text{m/s}^2)□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ μ_scale□ 0.5–1.0□□□□ Kp□

---

3. ?? Slip ?* ????

3.1 ???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□
  - (K_p) □□ (\lambda_{base} \approx 0.20)□□□□□□□□
- □ 8□
  - (K_p) □□ (\lambda_{base} \approx 0.16)□□□□□□□□
- □□□
  - (K_p) □□□ (\lambda_{base} \approx 0.14)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ slip □□

□□□□□□ `TC_ModeState_t` □□

- `Kp, Ki`
- `lambda_base`
- `steer_sens`
- `min_tq_ratio`

3.2 ???? ?* ???

□ (d = |\delta_f|)□□□□□□□□□□□ deg□□

□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer})□

1. □□□□ (d < 4,\deg)
   - □□□□□ (k_{steer} = 1.0)□
2. □□□□□ (4 \le d < 20,\deg)
   - □□□□□□□□ [k_{steer} = 1.0 - s_1 (d - 4)]
   - □□ (s_1) □ `steer_sens` □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ (d \ge 20,\deg)
   - □□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer,min} \approx 0.4)□

3.3 ????

□□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□□□

- (v_{kmh} = v \times 3.6)□
- □□

[\text{speed_factor} = 0.97 + 0.03 \cdot \min\left(\frac{v_{kmh}}{40}, 1\right)]

□□□ 0.97–1.0 □□□□□

3.4 ?* ????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[\lambda^* = \max\left(\lambda_{base} \cdot k_{steer} \cdot \text{speed_factor},\ 0.08 \right)]

- □□ 0.08 □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□ (\lambda_{base}) □□□□ `steer_sens` □□□□□□□ λ* □□□□□□

---

4. PI ???????

4.1 ????

[e = \lambda^* - \bar{\lambda}]

- (e > 0)□□□ slip □□□□ → □□□□□□□□□
- (e < 0)□□□ slip □□ → □□□□□□□

4.2 ??? Kp

□□ μ □□□□□□ Kp□

[K_{p,eff} = K_p \cdot \text{mu_scale}]

- □ μ□ mu_scale ≈ 1.0 → □□□□ Kp□□□□□
- □ μ□ mu_scale ≈ 0.5–0.65 → Kp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.3 PI ???

[\Delta T = K_{p,eff} e + K_i \int e, dt]

□□□□

1. □□□□□ Kp_eff □ Ki_eff □□ p_term □ i_term□
2. □□□□□□□□□

[\int e,dt \in [-I_{max}, I_{max}], \quad I_{max} = 1.0]

4.4 ???????Anti-windup?

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□ v □□□□
- □□□□□ T_driver □□□ 0□□

□□□

1. □ (v < 2,\text{km/h})□
   - □□□ integral = 0□
2. □ (|T_{driver}| < 2,\text{Nm})□
   - □□□□□□□□□ integral *= 0.1□

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ TC □□□□□□□□□□

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5. ??????????

5.1 ??????

□□ PI □□□□□□□□□□□□

[T_{raw} = T_{driver} (1 + \Delta T)]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- (T_{min} = T_{driver} \cdot \text{min_tq_ratio})
- (T_{max} = T_{driver})

[T_{pi} = \min(\max(T_{raw}, T_{min}), T_{max})]

5.2 ?????????? TC

□□□□□□□□□□ v < 3 km/h□□

- □□□□□□□□ = □□□□□

[T_{cmd} = T_{driver},\quad \text{TC □□ = OFF}]

□□□

- □□□ slip □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

5.3 ??????????

□□□□□ slip □□□□□□□□□ |λ_L| or |λ_R| > 0.4□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[T_{cmd} = 0.5 T_{driver}\quad \text{□□□ }]

- TC □□□□□ SAFETY□

5.4 ??????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |δ_f| > 30°□□

- □□□□□□□ U-turn□□□□□□□□

[T_{cmd} = T_{driver} \cdot \text{min_tq_ratio}]

- □□□□□
  - □□□□□ min_tq_ratio ≈ 0.55□
  - □ 8 □□□ ≈ 0.40□
  - □□□□□ ≈ 0.30□

5.5 Fault ??????

□ `TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun()` □□ false□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□
  - □ `tc_status` □□ FAULT□
  - □□□□□□
    - □□□ `T_cmd = 0`□□□□□□□□□□□ ECU □□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0.3 * T_driver□□□ limp-home□□
- □□□□ CAN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ log □□□

6. ????????? / ? 8 / ???

6.1 ????

- □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (K_p, K_i, \lambda_{base}, \text{steer_sens}, \text{min_tq_ratio})□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

6.2 ??????

1. □□□ MODE □□□□□□ CAN □□ `target_mode`□
2. □□□□□ (< 1,\text{km/h})□
   - □□□□□□□□□□ `current_mode`□
   - □ integral = 0□ steer_deg_f = 0□
3. □□□□□ (\ge 1,\text{km/h})□
   - □□□ `target_mode` □□□ `change_pending = true` □□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ v □□□□□□□□□□

6.3 ?????????

- □□□□□□ `current_mode` □□□□□ `change_pending` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PIT □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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7. ???????

□□□□ TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ **PI** □□
   - □□□□□ e → ΔT□
   - □□□□□ Kp□□ μ□□□□ Anti-windup□
2. □□□□□□ **slip** □□
   - □□□□□ + □□□ + □□ → λ*□
   - □□□□□□□□□ / □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Fault□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

依照這個分層結構，你可以在不破壞外層 Safety 的前提下，調整與實驗內層的 Kp/Ki、λ^* 表格與 μ 估測演算法，使車輛在不同場景（直線、繞 8、賽道）都有一致且可預期的手感與安全邊界。

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