?????

- TC □□□□ ___
- TC STM32F446 - Code
- PID □□□□□□□□□ _____ MATLAB □□ __
- MATLAB □□□□□□□ _____ (Basic Syntax Cheat Sheet)
- MATLAB App Designer (□□□□□ ____) □□□□□ ____
- MATLAB Plot □□□□□ ____ (□□ __ Simulink □□□□ ___)
- MATLAB-Simulink □□□□□□□□□□ _____
- □□□□ ___ TC □□□□□ ____ STM32F446 □□□□ ___
- □□□□ ___ Firmware
- RWD TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____

TC ????

tags: `Traction Control` `RWD Race Car` `IMU` `CAN Logger`

? ??

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1. ????

1.1 ???????

- □□□□ □□□□□□ anti-spin□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□ + IMU□ 6 □□ + □□□□ /□□
- □□□□ □
  - □□□□ slip ratio □□□ **0.10□ 0.20**□□□□ / **0.08□ 0.12**□□□□
  - □□□ μ □□□□□□□ **0–60 km/h** □□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□ yaw□

1.2 ????

- □□□□ □□□□□□□ 20□ 30%□□ μ□
- **IMU** □□□ □□□□□□□ slip □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ □ 10 Hz □□□□□ <100 ms □□□□

---

2. ????????

2.1 ?????CAN ?????

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□□
□□□□	(\omega_{FL})	CAN/WSM	rad/s	100 Hz
□□□□	(\omega_{FR})	CAN/WSM	rad/s	100 Hz
□□□□	(\omega_{RL})	CAN/WSM	rad/s	100 Hz
□□□□	(\omega_{RR})	CAN/WSM	rad/s	100 Hz
□□□□□	(a_x)	IMU	m/s²	100 Hz
□□□□□	(a_y)	IMU	m/s²	100 Hz
□□□□□	(\dot{\psi})	IMU	rad/s	100 Hz
□□□□	(\omega_m)	CAN/inverter	rpm	100 Hz
□□□□□□	(T_{driver})	CAN/VCU	N·m	333Hz
□□□□□□	(T_{actual})	CAN/inverter	N·m	100 Hz

2.2 ????????????

2.2.1 ???? (v) ?Low-pass + IMU Fusion?

```
□□□□□□□□□□□□:
    v_wheel = (ω_FL + ω_FR) / 2 × R_front

IMU □□□□□□□□□□□:
    v_imu = ∫ a_x dt (with high-pass filter)

□□□Complementary Filter□:
    v = α × v_wheel + (1 - α) × v_imu
    □□ α = 0.8□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IMU□

□□□□□□:
    v_safe = max(v, 0.1 m/s)
```

Python □□ □

```
def estimate_vehicle_speed(omega_fl, omega_fr, a_x, R_front=0.32, alpha=0.8):
    """
    □□: omega_fl, omega_fr (rad/s), a_x (m/s²)
    □□: v_safe (m/s)
    """
    v_wheel = (omega_fl + omega_fr) / 2 * R_front
    # IMU □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    v_imu = alpha_imu * v_imu_prev + (1 - alpha_imu) * a_x * dt
    v = alpha * v_wheel + (1 - alpha) * v_imu
    return max(v, 0.1)
```

2.2.2 ?? Slip Ratio (\lambda_L, \lambda_R)

```
□□□ISO 6954 □□□:
    λ_L = (ω_RL × R_rear - v) / max(v, 0.1)
    λ_R = (ω_RR × R_rear - v) / max(v, 0.1)

□□ Slip:
    λ¯ = (λ_L + λ_R) / 2

□□□□:
    λ = 0      : □□□□□□□□□
    0 < λ < 0.3 : □□□□□□TC □□□□□
    λ > 0.5    : □□□□□□□□□
    λ_L ≠ λ_R  : □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

Python □□ □

```
def compute_slip_ratio(omega_rl, omega_rr, v_safe, R_rear=0.32):
    """□□□□ slip ratio"""
    slip_L = (omega_rl * R_rear - v_safe) / max(v_safe, 0.1)
    slip_R = (omega_rr * R_rear - v_safe) / max(v_safe, 0.1)
    slip_avg = (slip_L + slip_R) / 2
    return slip_L, slip_R, slip_avg
```

2.2.3 ?????IMU Yaw Rate?

```
□□ / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:
    θ_straight = 5°/s  (□□)
    θ_light    = 15°/s (□□)
```

```
    θ_heavy    = 25°/s (□□)

□□:
    if |ψ̇| < θ_straight:
        state = "STRAIGHT"
    elif θ_straight ≤ |ψ̇| < θ_light:
        state = "LIGHT_TURN"
    elif θ_light ≤ |ψ̇| < θ_heavy:
        state = "HEAVY_TURN"
    else:
        state = "SPIN_RISK"
```

Python □□ □

```
def detect_turn_state(psi_dot, thresholds=(5, 15, 25)):
    """
    □□: psi_dot (rad/s, IMU yaw rate)
    □□: state (str)
    """
    psi_dot_deg = abs(psi_dot) * 180 / 3.14159
    if psi_dot_deg < thresholds[0]:
        return "STRAIGHT"
    elif psi_dot_deg < thresholds[1]:
        return "LIGHT_TURN"
    elif psi_dot_deg < thresholds[2]:
        return "HEAVY_TURN"
    else:
        return "SPIN_RISK"
```

---

3. ????????

3.1 TC ?????

```
[□□□□ T_driver]
        ↓
[□□ Slip □□] → λ̄ = (λ_L + λ_R) / 2
        ↓
```

```
[IMU Yaw Rate] → |ψ̇| → □□ Target λ*
        ↓
[Slip Error] → e = λ* - λ¯
        ↓
[PI Controller] → ΔT = K_p × e + K_i × ∫e dt
        ↓
[□□□□] → T_cmd = T_driver × (1 + ΔT)
        ↓
[□□□□ & □□□□]
        ↓
[□□□□□□□]
```

3.2 PI ?????

3.2.1 Slip Error ??

```
e(t) = λ*(t) - λ¯(t)

e > 0  : slip □□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□
e < 0  : slip □□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□
```

3.2.2 ??? (Proportional)

```
ΔT_p = K_p × e

□□□□:
    - K_p □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - K_p □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□:
    □□: K_p = 3.0 ~ 5.0  (aggressive□□□□□□□)
    □□: K_p = 2.0 ~ 3.0  (□□□□ spin)
    □μ:  K_p = 2.0 ~ 2.5  (□□)
```

□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ e = -0.3□□ K_p=5□□□□ 150% □□□□□□□□□ 0.5 □□□□□□□□□□□

3.2.3 ??? (Integral)

```
ΔT_i = K_i × ∫e dt

□□□□:
    - □□□□□□□□e □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□ P □□□□

□□□□:
    K_i = 0.3 ~ 1.0

□□□□□Anti-windup□:
    ∫e dt □□□ = 1.0 → □□ I □□□□□
```

3.2.4 ?? PI ???

```
ΔT(t) = K_p × e(t) + K_i × ∫₀ᵗ e(τ) dτ

T_cmd = T_driver × (1 + ΔT)  ; □□□□□□
T_cmd = max(0.3 × T_driver, min(T_driver, T_cmd))  ; □□□□ [30%~100%]
```

Python □□ □

```
class PIController:
    def __init__(self, Kp=3.0, Ki=0.5, dt=0.01, anti_windup_max=1.0):
        self.Kp = Kp
        self.Ki = Ki
        self.dt = dt
        self.integral = 0.0
        self.anti_windup_max = anti_windup_max

    def update(self, error):
        """□□ PI □□"""
        # P □
        p_term = self.Kp * error

        # I □□□ anti-windup□
        self.integral += error * self.dt
        self.integral = max(-self.anti_windup_max,
                            min(self.anti_windup_max, self.integral))
        i_term = self.Ki * self.integral
```

```
        # □□□
        delta_T = p_term + i_term
        return delta_T

    def reset(self):
        """□□□□□□□□"""
        self.integral = 0.0
```

3.3 ???????????

```
Step 1: □□ Slip Error
    e = λ* - λ⁻

Step 2: PI □□□
    ΔT = Kp × e + Ki × ∫e dt

Step 3: □□□□□□
    T_cmd_raw = T_driver × (1 + ΔT)

Step 4: □□□□□Saturation□
    T_cmd_saturated = clamp(T_cmd_raw, 0.3 × T_driver, 1.0 × T_driver)

Step 5: □□□□□Safety Logic□

    if v < 3 km/h:  // □□□□
        T_cmd = T_driver  // TC OFF□□□□□□□□□

    elif λ_L > 0.4 or λ_R > 0.4:  // □□□□□□
        T_cmd = 0.5 × T_driver  // □□□ 50%

    elif state == "SPIN_RISK":  // IMU □□□□ yaw
        T_cmd = 0.3 × T_driver  // □□□□□□

    else:
        T_cmd = T_cmd_saturated  // □□ PI □□
```

Python □□ □

```
def compute_torque_command(T_driver, slip_avg, slip_L, slip_R,
                           v, psi_dot, pi_controller,
                           turn_state, thresholds=(5, 15, 25)):
    """□□□□□□□□□□"""

    # Safety: □□□□□ TC
    if v < 3 / 3.6:  # 3 km/h
        return T_driver, "LOW_SPEED"

    # Safety: □□□□□□□
    if abs(slip_L) > 0.4 or abs(slip_R) > 0.4:
        return 0.5 * T_driver, "SINGLE_WHEEL_SLIP"

    # Safety: □□ yaw□□□□□□□
    psi_dot_deg = abs(psi_dot) * 180 / 3.14159
    if psi_dot_deg > thresholds[2]:
        return 0.3 * T_driver, "SPIN_RISK"

    # □□ TC □□
    delta_T = pi_controller.update(error=slip_avg)
    T_cmd_raw = T_driver * (1 + delta_T)
    T_cmd = max(0.3 * T_driver, min(T_driver, T_cmd_raw))

    return T_cmd, turn_state
```

---

4. ??? Target Slip ??

4.1 Target Slip ????

□□ IMU yaw rate □□□□□□□□ slip □□□

```
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│          IMU Yaw Rate □ Target Slip □□□□             │
├──────────────────┬──────────────┬──────────┬─────────┤
│   □□□□□        | yaw rate□□ | λ*      | □□□□□     |
├──────────────────┼──────────────┼──────────┼─────────┤
| □□□□□□□□□   | |ψ̇| < 5°/s  | 0.18~0.20| □□□□□□   |
```

```
|                  |              | (Gear 1) | 0-60 □□    |
├──────────────────┼──────────────┼──────────┼────────────┤
| □□□□□□□     | 5°/s ≤|ψ̇|  | 0.14~0.16| □□□□    |
|                  |      < 15°/s | (Gear 2) | □□□□□   |
├──────────────────┼──────────────┼──────────┼────────────┤
| □□□□ (□□)  |15°/s ≤|ψ̇|  | 0.10~0.12| □□□□□   |
|                  |      < 25°/s | (Gear 3) | □ oversteer |
├──────────────────┼──────────────┼──────────┼────────────┤
| □□ / □□□□  | |ψ̇| ≥ 25°/s | 0.08~0.10| □□□□□   |
|                  |              | (Gear 4) | □□□□     |
└──────────────────┴──────────────┴──────────┴────────────┘
```

4.2 ????????

```
def compute_target_slip(psi_dot, v):
    """
    □□ yaw rate □□□□□□□□□ target slip

    □□:
        psi_dot: IMU □□□□□ (rad/s)
        v: □□ (m/s)

    □□:
        lambda_target: □□ slip ratio
        gear: □□□□ (□□□□)
    """
    psi_dot_deg = abs(psi_dot) * 180 / 3.14159

    # □□□□ & Target Slip
    if psi_dot_deg < 5:
        lambda_target = 0.18 + 0.02 * (v / 20)  # □□□□□target □□
        gear = "GEAR_1_MAX_ACCEL"

    elif psi_dot_deg < 15:
        # □□□□: 5°/s □ 0.15□15°/s □ 0.12
        lambda_target = 0.15 - 0.03 * (psi_dot_deg - 5) / 10
        gear = "GEAR_2_LIGHT_TURN"

    elif psi_dot_deg < 25:
```

```
        lambda_target = 0.10 + 0.02 * (25 - psi_dot_deg) / 10
        gear = "GEAR_3_HEAVY_TURN"

    else:  # Spin risk
        lambda_target = 0.08
        gear = "GEAR_4_SPIN_RISK"

    return lambda_target, gear
```

4.3 ? ? ???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
def estimate_mu_level(a_x_max_recent, slip_avg_recent):
    """
    □□□□□□□□□□

    □□□
    - □ μ (□□□): a_x_max > 8 m/s², slip < 0.3
    - □ μ (□□):   a_x_max ≈ 4~6 m/s², slip 0.3~0.4
    - □ μ (□/□):  a_x_max < 3 m/s², slip > 0.4
    """
    if a_x_max_recent > 8:
        return "HIGH_MU"
    elif a_x_max_recent > 5:
        return "MEDIUM_MU"
    else:
        return "LOW_MU"


def adjust_target_slip_for_mu(lambda_target, mu_level):
    """□□□□□□□□□□□□ target slip□□□□"""
    if mu_level == "LOW_MU":
        return lambda_target * 0.85  # □□ 15%
    elif mu_level == "MEDIUM_MU":
        return lambda_target * 0.92  # □□ 8%
    else:
        return lambda_target
```

5. ?????????

5.1 ?????????

□□□□	□□□□	μ □□	□□□□
□ μ	□□□□□□□	μ ≈ 0.85~1.0	□□□□□
□ μ	□□□□□□□□	μ ≈ 0.6~0.75	□□□□□□
□ μ	□□□□□□□□	μ ≈ 0.3~0.5	□□□□□

5.2 ???? SOP?Standard Operating Procedure?

5.2.1 ??????15 ???

□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□□□ < 0.1 bar□ □ □□ 20~30°C□□□□□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□

□ CAN Logger □□ □ □□□□□□□ 100 Hz (wheel speed, IMU) □ CAN ID □□□□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□□ 5~10 MB□

□ □□ / □□□□ □ □□□□ -> T_driver max □□ □ □□□□ -> T_driver = 0 □□

□ □□□□ □ □□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□□□

5.2.2 Baseline ?? - TC OFF?3 ??

```
□□: □□□□□□□□□ 0~60 km/h

□□□□:
  1. □□□□□□□□□□□ (IMU □□□□□□)
  2. □□□□□□□ 50% (□□)
  3. □ v = 0 □□□□□□□ (t=0 □□)
  4. □□□□□□□□ 60 km/h□□□□□
  5. □□ 5 □□□□□□□□

□□□□:
  ├─ □□□□ (GPS)
  ├─ □□□□□□□□
  ├─ CAN □□□□ (□□□ CSV)
  └─ □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□)
```

□□□□:
  ├ □□ slip ratio: λ_max ?
  ├ 0~60 km/h □□: t_60 ?
  ├ □□□□□□□ (λ > 0.3): t_slip ?
  └ □□□ slip □□: |λ_L - λ_R| ?

5.2.3 TC ON - ?????3 ??

□□: □□□□□□□ TC□Target λ* = 0.18□

□□□□:
  ├ Kp = 3.5 (aggressive)
  ├ Ki = 0.5
  └ □□□□□□□: θ_straight = 5°/s

□□□□ (□□ Baseline):
  ├ □□ slip ratio □□ < 0.25?
  ├ 0~60 km/h □□□□□□□ (□□ -15~25%)?
  ├ □□□□□□□□□□□□ (std □□□□)?
  └ □□□□□□□ < 1 s?

□□□□:
  - □□: slip(t) □□ (OFF □□ON □)
  - □□: □□□□ g (m/s²)

5.2.4 TC ON - ?????3 ???????

□□: □□□□ (□□□ ≈ 30°) + □□□□□□□□□

□□□□:
  ├ Kp = 2.5 (moderate)
  ├ Ki = 0.5
  └ □□□ target slip (□□ |ψ̇|)

□□□□:
  ├ □□ yaw rate □□: max(|ψ̇|)?
  ├ Oversteer □□ (yaw rate □□)
  ├ □□□ (a_x, a_y) □□□□
  └ slip □□□□□ 0.10~0.12?

5.2.5 TC ON - ? ? ?????5 ??

```
□□: □ μ □□ (□□□)□□□□□□□

□□□□:
  ├ □□□□□□□□ (λ > 0.3 □□□□)?
  ├ □□□□ slip □□□□□□□□□?
  ├ □□ 5 □□□□□□□□□□ slip □□□
  └ □□: □□□□□□□□□ (□□□□ μ □□)
```

5.3 ?????????????

□□□	□□	**TC □□**	□□	□□	□□□□	□□
1	□ μ	OFF	□□	3	10 min	Baseline
2	□ μ	ON	□□	3	10 min	□□□□
3	□ μ	OFF	□□	3	10 min	
4	□ μ	ON	□□	3	10 min	
5	□ μ	OFF	□□	3	10 min	□□
6	□ μ	ON	□□	5	15 min	□□
7	□ μ	ON	□ 30°	3	15 min	□□□
8	□ μ	ON	□ 30°	3	15 min	□□
□	-	-	-	-	**100 min**	≈ □□

---

6. ?????

6.1 ???????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
### 6.1.1 CAN □□□□□

□□□□: _______  □□: _______  □□□□: _______

□ □□□□
  □ □□□□□□< 2 s □□□□ Y / N
```

- □ □□□□□□< 2 s □□□□□ Y / N
- □ □□□□□□< 2 s □□□□□ Y / N
- □ □□□□□□< 2 s □□□□□ Y / N
- □ IMU □□□□□□□□□□ (< 2g, < 1g)? Y / N
- □ IMU □□□□max(|ψ̇|) < 100°/s? Y / N
- □ □□□□□□□ [0, T_max] □□? Y / N

□ □□□□□
- □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□? Y / N
- □ □□□□□□□□□□□□ Y / N

□ □□□□□
- □ □□□0 ~ 60 km/h □□□□□? Y / N
- □ Slip ratio□0 ~ 0.5 □□□□□? Y / N
- □ □□□□0~1 g□□ spike > 3g? Y / N

6.2 ????????Python ??

6.2.1 ?????

```
def verify_data_quality(df_log):
    """
    □□: DataFrame with 'time', 'v', 'slip_L', 'slip_R', 'a_x', 'psi_dot', 'T_cmd'
    □□: □□□□
    """
    print("=" * 60)
    print("DATA QUALITY REPORT")
    print("=" * 60)

    # □□□□□□□
    checks = {
        "v (m/s)": (df_log['v'].min(), df_log['v'].max(), "0 ~ 25"),
        "slip_L": (df_log['slip_L'].min(), df_log['slip_L'].max(), "-0.2 ~ 0.6"),
        "slip_R": (df_log['slip_R'].min(), df_log['slip_R'].max(), "-0.2 ~ 0.6"),
        "a_x (m/s²)": (df_log['a_x'].min(), df_log['a_x'].max(), "-1 ~ 2"),
        "psi_dot (°/s)": (df_log['psi_dot'].min() * 180/3.14,
                          df_log['psi_dot'].max() * 180/3.14, "-50 ~ 50"),
        "T_cmd (N·m)": (df_log['T_cmd'].min(), df_log['T_cmd'].max(), "0 ~ T_max"),
    }
```

```
    for signal, (v_min, v_max, range_str) in checks.items():
        print(f"{signal:20} | Min: {v_min:8.3f} | Max: {v_max:8.3f} | Range: {range_str}")

    # □□□□
    print("\n" + "=" * 60)
    print("ANOMALY DETECTION")
    print("=" * 60)

    # □□□□□ spike
    a_x_spike = (df_log['a_x'].diff().abs() > 0.5).sum()  # 0.5 m/s² □□
    print(f"Acceleration spikes (Δa > 0.5 m/s²): {a_x_spike} frames")

    # □□ slip □□□
    slip_jump = ((df_log['slip_L'].diff().abs() > 0.1).sum() +
                 (df_log['slip_R'].diff().abs() > 0.1).sum())
    print(f"Slip discontinuities (Δλ > 0.1): {slip_jump} frames")

    # □□□□□
    dt = df_log['time'].diff().dropna()
    dt_expected = 0.01  # 100 Hz
    dt_anomaly = (dt[dt > 1.5 * dt_expected]).count()
    print(f"Timestamp gaps (Δt > 15ms): {dt_anomaly} frames")
```

6.2.2 ??????

```
def compute_performance_metrics(df_log, tc_status="ON"):
    """□□□□□□□□□□"""
    print(f"\n{'='*60}")
    print(f"PERFORMANCE METRICS (TC {tc_status})")
    print(f"{'='*60}\n")

    # 1. □□□□
    v_0_to_60_mask = (df_log['v'] >= 0) & (df_log['v'] <= 60/3.6)
    if v_0_to_60_mask.sum() > 0:
        t_0_60 = df_log[v_0_to_60_mask]['time'].max() - df_log[v_0_to_60_mask]['time'].min()
        print(f"[1] Acceleration 0~60 km/h: {t_0_60:.2f} s")

    # 2. □□□□
    slip_avg = (df_log['slip_L'] + df_log['slip_R']) / 2
```

```
    slip_high_mask = slip_avg > 0.25
    t_slip_high = (slip_high_mask.sum()) * 0.01  # 100 Hz
    print(f"[2] High slip time (λ > 0.25): {t_slip_high:.2f} s")
    print(f"    Max slip: {slip_avg.max():.3f}")
    print(f"    Mean slip (steady): {slip_avg[v_0_to_60_mask].mean():.3f}")

    # 3. □□□□□
    a_x_mean = df_log['a_x'].mean()
    a_x_std = df_log['a_x'].std()
    print(f"[3] Longitudinal acceleration: {a_x_mean:.2f} ± {a_x_std:.2f} m/s²")

    # 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□
    if df_log['psi_dot'].abs().max() > 5 * 3.14159 / 180:  # > 5°/s
        psi_dot_peak = df_log['psi_dot'].abs().max() * 180 / 3.14159
        print(f"[4] Peak yaw rate: {psi_dot_peak:.1f} °/s")

    # 5. □□□□
    print(f"[5] Torque limiting:")
    print(f"    Max commanded: {df_log['T_cmd'].max():.0f} N·m")
    print(f"    Avg limited: {(df_log['T_cmd'] < df_log['T_driver'] * 0.95).mean() *
100:.1f}%")

    return {
        't_0_60': t_0_60 if v_0_to_60_mask.sum() > 0 else None,
        'slip_max': slip_avg.max(),
        'slip_mean': slip_avg.mean(),
        'a_x_mean': a_x_mean,
        'a_x_std': a_x_std,
    }
```

6.2.3 ?????

```
def compare_tc_on_off(df_log_off, df_log_on):
    """□□ TC OFF vs ON □□□"""
    print("\n" + "="*80)
    print("COMPARISON: TC OFF vs ON")
    print("="*80 + "\n")

    m_off = compute_performance_metrics(df_log_off, "OFF")
    m_on = compute_performance_metrics(df_log_on, "ON")
```

```
# □□
import pandas as pd
comparison = pd.DataFrame({
    'Metric': [
        '0~60 km/h Time (s)',
        'Max Slip Ratio',
        'Mean Slip Ratio',
        'Longitudinal g (mean)',
        'Acceleration Smoothness (std)',
    ],
    'TC OFF': [
        f"{m_off['t_0_60']:.2f}" if m_off['t_0_60'] else "—",
        f"{m_off['slip_max']:.3f}",
        f"{m_off['slip_mean']:.3f}",
        f"{m_off['a_x_mean']:.2f}",
        f"{m_off['a_x_std']:.2f}",
    ],
    'TC ON': [
        f"{m_on['t_0_60']:.2f}" if m_on['t_0_60'] else "—",
        f"{m_on['slip_max']:.3f}",
        f"{m_on['slip_mean']:.3f}",
        f"{m_on['a_x_mean']:.2f}",
        f"{m_on['a_x_std']:.2f}",
    ],
})

# □□□□□□□
if m_off['t_0_60'] and m_on['t_0_60']:
    t_improve = (m_off['t_0_60'] - m_on['t_0_60']) / m_off['t_0_60'] * 100
    comparison.loc[0, 'Improvement %'] = f"{t_improve:+.1f}%"

slip_improve = (m_off['slip_max'] - m_on['slip_max']) / m_off['slip_max'] * 100
comparison.loc[1, 'Improvement %'] = f"{slip_improve:+.1f}%"

print(comparison.to_string(index=False))
print("\n")
```

6.3 ???????? Script

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def plot_tc_analysis(df_log, save_path="tc_analysis.png"):
    """□□□□□□□□□□"""
    fig, axes = plt.subplots(2, 2, figsize=(14, 8))

    # Subplot 1: □□ & Slip
    ax1 = axes[0, 0]
    ax1.plot(df_log['time'], df_log['v'] * 3.6, 'b-', label='Vehicle Speed', linewidth=2)
    ax1_slip = ax1.twinx()
    ax1_slip.plot(df_log['time'], (df_log['slip_L'] + df_log['slip_R'])/2, 'r--',
                  label='Avg Slip Ratio', linewidth=2)
    ax1.set_xlabel('Time (s)')
    ax1.set_ylabel('Speed (km/h)', color='b')
    ax1_slip.set_ylabel('Slip Ratio', color='r')
    ax1.grid(True, alpha=0.3)
    ax1.set_title('Vehicle Speed & Slip Ratio vs Time')

    # Subplot 2: □□□ Slip □□
    ax2 = axes[0, 1]
    ax2.plot(df_log['time'], df_log['slip_L'], 'g-', label='Left Wheel', linewidth=2)
    ax2.plot(df_log['time'], df_log['slip_R'], 'orange', label='Right Wheel', linewidth=2)
    ax2.axhline(y=0.1, color='r', linestyle='--', alpha=0.5, label='Target (0.1)')
    ax2.axhline(y=0.2, color='r', linestyle='--', alpha=0.5, label='Target (0.2)')
    ax2.set_xlabel('Time (s)')
    ax2.set_ylabel('Slip Ratio')
    ax2.legend()
    ax2.grid(True, alpha=0.3)
    ax2.set_title('Left vs Right Wheel Slip')

    # Subplot 3: □□□□□
    ax3 = axes[1, 0]
    ax3.plot(df_log['time'], df_log['a_x'], 'purple', linewidth=2)
    ax3.set_xlabel('Time (s)')
    ax3.set_ylabel('Acceleration (m/s²)')
    ax3.grid(True, alpha=0.3)
    ax3.set_title(f'Longitudinal Acceleration (Mean: {df_log["a_x"].mean():.2f}, Std:
{df_log["a_x"].std():.2f})')
```

```
    # Subplot 4: □□□□
    ax4 = axes[1, 1]
    ax4.plot(df_log['time'], df_log['T_driver'], 'b-', label='T_driver', linewidth=2)
    ax4.plot(df_log['time'], df_log['T_cmd'], 'r-', label='T_cmd (limited)', linewidth=2)
    ax4.set_xlabel('Time (s)')
    ax4.set_ylabel('Torque (N·m)')
    ax4.legend()
    ax4.grid(True, alpha=0.3)
    ax4.set_title('Motor Torque: Driver Input vs TC Command')

    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.savefig(save_path, dpi=150)
    print(f"Figure saved to {save_path}")
    return fig
```

---

7. ?????

7.1 ??? Python ?????

```
"""
TC □□□□□□□□ (Python 3.8+)
□□: □□□□ CAN □□□□□□□□□□
"""

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from pathlib import Path
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class TCController:
    def __init__(self, Kp=3.0, Ki=0.5, R_rear=0.32, R_front=0.32):
        self.Kp = Kp
        self.Ki = Ki
        self.R_rear = R_rear
        self.R_front = R_front
        self.integral = 0.0
        self.dt = 0.01  # 100 Hz
```

```
def estimate_vehicle_speed(self, omega_fl, omega_fr, a_x, alpha=0.8):
    """□□□□ (Complementary Filter)"""
    v_wheel = (omega_fl + omega_fr) / 2 * self.R_front
    return max(v_wheel, 0.1)

def compute_slip_ratio(self, omega_rl, omega_rr, v_safe):
    """□□□□ slip ratio"""
    slip_L = (omega_rl * self.R_rear - v_safe) / max(v_safe, 0.1)
    slip_R = (omega_rr * self.R_rear - v_safe) / max(v_safe, 0.1)
    return slip_L, slip_R, (slip_L + slip_R) / 2

def compute_target_slip(self, psi_dot):
    """□□□ target slip"""
    psi_dot_deg = abs(psi_dot) * 180 / 3.14159
    if psi_dot_deg < 5:
        return 0.18
    elif psi_dot_deg < 15:
        return 0.15 - 0.03 * (psi_dot_deg - 5) / 10
    else:
        return 0.10

def pi_control(self, slip_error):
    """PI □□□"""
    p_term = self.Kp * slip_error
    self.integral = max(-1.0, min(1.0, self.integral + slip_error * self.dt))
    i_term = self.Ki * self.integral
    return p_term + i_term

def compute_torque_command(self, T_driver, slip_avg, slip_L, slip_R,
                           v, psi_dot):
    """□□□□□□□□□"""
    # □□□□ TC
    if v < 3 / 3.6:
        return T_driver, "LOW_SPEED"

    # □□□□□□
    if abs(slip_L) > 0.4 or abs(slip_R) > 0.4:
        return 0.5 * T_driver, "SINGLE_WHEEL_SLIP"
```

```
        # □□ yaw
        psi_dot_deg = abs(psi_dot) * 180 / 3.14159
        if psi_dot_deg > 25:
            return 0.3 * T_driver, "SPIN_RISK"

        # □□ TC
        lambda_target = self.compute_target_slip(psi_dot)
        error = lambda_target - slip_avg
        delta_T = self.pi_control(error)
        T_cmd = T_driver * (1 + delta_T)
        T_cmd = max(0.3 * T_driver, min(T_driver, T_cmd))

        return T_cmd, f"NORMAL (λ*={lambda_target:.2f})"

def main():
    # 1. □□ CAN □□
    log_file = Path("tc_test_20260313.csv")  # □□□□□□□□
    df_raw = pd.read_csv(log_file)

    # 2. □□□□□□
    tc = TCController(Kp=3.5, Ki=0.5)

    # 3. □□□□
    df_processed = df_raw.copy()
    df_processed['v'] = df_raw.apply(
        lambda row: tc.estimate_vehicle_speed(row['omega_fl'], row['omega_fr'], row['a_x']),
        axis=1
    )

    df_processed[['slip_L', 'slip_R', 'slip_avg']] = df_raw.apply(
        lambda row: pd.Series(tc.compute_slip_ratio(row['omega_rl'], row['omega_rr'],
                                                    df_processed.loc[row.name, 'v'])),
        axis=1
    )

    # 4. □□ TC □□
    df_processed[['T_cmd', 'tc_status']] = df_raw.apply(
        lambda row: pd.Series(tc.compute_torque_command(
```

```
            row['T_driver'], df_processed.loc[row.name, 'slip_avg'],
            df_processed.loc[row.name, 'slip_L'], df_processed.loc[row.name, 'slip_R'],
            df_processed.loc[row.name, 'v'], row['psi_dot']
        )),
        axis=1
    )

    # 5. □□□□
    print("Performance Analysis Complete!")

    # 6. □□□□
    plot_tc_analysis(df_processed, save_path="tc_analysis_result.png")
    df_processed.to_csv("tc_processed_data.csv", index=False)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

7.2 STM32 CubeIDE C ?????

```
/*
 * TC_Controller.h
 * STM32 CAN □□ TC □□□□
 */

#ifndef TC_CONTROLLER_H
#define TC_CONTROLLER_H

#include "stdint.h"
#include "stdbool.h"

// □□□□□
typedef struct {
    float omega_fl, omega_fr, omega_rl, omega_rr;  // rad/s
    float a_x, a_y, psi_dot;  // IMU
    float T_driver, T_cmd;     // N·m
} TCInput_t;

typedef struct {
    float v;            // m/s
```

```
    float slip_L, slip_R, slip_avg;
    float lambda_target;
    float T_cmd_final;
    uint8_t tc_status;  // 0=OFF, 1=NORMAL, 2=SAFETY
} TCOutput_t;

typedef struct {
    float Kp, Ki;
    float integral;
    float R_rear, R_front;
    float dt;
} TCController_t;

// □□□□
void TC_Init(TCController_t *ctrl, float Kp, float Ki);
void TC_Update(TCController_t *ctrl, TCInput_t *input, TCOutput_t *output);

#endif

/**
 * TC_Controller.c - □□
 */

void TC_Init(TCController_t *ctrl, float Kp, float Ki) {
    ctrl->Kp = Kp;
    ctrl->Ki = Ki;
    ctrl->integral = 0.0f;
    ctrl->R_rear = 0.32f;
    ctrl->R_front = 0.32f;
    ctrl->dt = 0.01f;  // 100 Hz
}

static float estimate_vehicle_speed(float omega_fl, float omega_fr, float R_front) {
    float v = ((omega_fl + omega_fr) / 2.0f) * R_front;
    return (v > 0.1f) ? v : 0.1f;
}

static void compute_slip_ratio(float omega_rl, float omega_rr, float v, float R_rear,
                               float *slip_L, float *slip_R, float *slip_avg) {
    float v_safe = (v > 0.1f) ? v : 0.1f;
```

```
    *slip_L = ((omega_rl * R_rear) - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_R = ((omega_rr * R_rear) - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_avg = (*slip_L + *slip_R) / 2.0f;
}

static float compute_target_slip(float psi_dot_deg) {
    if (psi_dot_deg < 5.0f) {
        return 0.18f;
    } else if (psi_dot_deg < 15.0f) {
        return 0.15f - 0.03f * (psi_dot_deg - 5.0f) / 10.0f;
    } else {
        return 0.10f;
    }
}

void TC_Update(TCController_t *ctrl, TCInput_t *input, TCOutput_t *output) {
    // 1. □□□□
    output->v = estimate_vehicle_speed(input->omega_fl, input->omega_fr, ctrl->R_front);

    // 2. Slip ratio □□
    compute_slip_ratio(input->omega_rl, input->omega_rr, output->v, ctrl->R_rear,
                       &output->slip_L, &output->slip_R, &output->slip_avg);

    // 3. Target slip □□□
    float psi_dot_deg = fabsf(input->psi_dot) * 180.0f / 3.14159f;
    output->lambda_target = compute_target_slip(psi_dot_deg);

    // 4. □□□□ (Safety First)
    output->tc_status = 1;  // NORMAL

    if (output->v < 0.83f) {  // < 3 km/h
        output->T_cmd_final = input->T_driver;
        output->tc_status = 0;  // OFF
    }
    else if (fabsf(output->slip_L) > 0.4f || fabsf(output->slip_R) > 0.4f) {
        output->T_cmd_final = input->T_driver * 0.5f;
        output->tc_status = 2;  // SAFETY
    }
    else if (psi_dot_deg > 25.0f) {
        output->T_cmd_final = input->T_driver * 0.3f;
```

```
        output->tc_status = 2;  // SAFETY
    }
    else {
        // PI □□
        float error = output->lambda_target - output->slip_avg;
        float p_term = ctrl->Kp * error;

        ctrl->integral += error * ctrl->dt;
        if (ctrl->integral > 1.0f) ctrl->integral = 1.0f;
        if (ctrl->integral < -1.0f) ctrl->integral = -1.0f;
        float i_term = ctrl->Ki * ctrl->integral;

        float delta_T = p_term + i_term;
        float T_raw = input->T_driver * (1.0f + delta_T);

        // □□□□
        float T_min = input->T_driver * 0.3f;
        float T_max = input->T_driver * 1.0f;
        output->T_cmd_final = (T_raw > T_max) ? T_max : ((T_raw < T_min) ? T_min : T_raw);
    }

    output->T_cmd = output->T_cmd_final;
}
```

?? A: ???????

Q1: Slip ratio ?????> 0.5???????

□□□□ □

- □□□□ R □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

□□ □

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ R □
2. □□ FL/FR □□□□□ > 5% □□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□

Q2: TC ??????????

□□□□ □

- Target slip □□□□
- Kp/Ki □□□□□□□

□□ □

1. □□□□ target slip (0.15 → 0.18 → 0.20)□□□□□
2. □□ Kp (5.0 → 3.5 → 2.5)□□□ slip □□

Q3: ??????? yaw?????

□□ □

- Target slip □□□□□□□
- IMU yaw rate □□□□□□

□□ □

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ log □□□
2. □□□□ target slip □□□ 0.15 → 0.08□

?? B: ??????

1. □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ μ□□□□□ target slip
2. □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. **Neural Network** □□ □□□□□□□□□ observer□□ NN □□□□ Kp/Ki
4. □□□□□□ □□□ Kalman filter □□□□□ IMU □□□□

> □□□□ □□□ Python □□□□□□□□□□□□ 1-2□□□□□□□□□□ STM32 □□ 3-4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□

TC STM32F446 - Code

tags: `Traction Control` `RWD` `STM32F446` `CAN` `Steering Angle`

---

0. ???????

0.1 ??

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ STM32F446□ 180 MHz, FPU□□
- □□□
  - □□□□ + IMU + □□□□□ + □□□□ → □□□□□□ slip□
  - □□ □□□□□□□ □ Target Slip□□□ IMU □□□□
  - PI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□ □□□ / □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ → TC □□□□□ Fail-safe□□
  - □□□□□□□ Anti-windup□□
  - □□□□ μ □□ → □□□ Kp□

0.2 ??????????

- `Core/Src/main.c`□□□□□□□ TIM/CAN □□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_types.h`□□□□□□□□ enum□
- `Core/Inc/tc_controller.h` / `Core/Src/tc_controller.c`□ TC □□□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_fault.h` / `Core/Src/tc_fault.c`□□□□□□□□ & □□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_mode.h` / `Core/Src/tc_mode.c`□□□□□□□□ /□ 8/□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_io.h` / `Core/Src/tc_io.c`□ CAN □□ / □□ + □□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_params.h`□□□□□□ Kp, Ki, slip □□□□□

---

1. ??????????tc_types.h?

```
#ifndef TC_TYPES_H
#define TC_TYPES_H


#include "stdint.h"
```

```
#include "stdbool.h"

/* ---- □□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    TC_MODE_STRAIGHT = 0,  // □□□□
    TC_MODE_FIGURE8  = 1,  // □ 8 / skidpad
    TC_MODE_TRACK    = 2   // □□
} TC_Mode_t;

/* ---- TC □□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    TC_STATUS_OFF      = 0,  // □□
    TC_STATUS_NORMAL   = 1,  // □□□□
    TC_STATUS_SAFETY   = 2,  // □□□□
    TC_STATUS_FAULT    = 3   // □□□□
} TC_Status_t;

/* ---- □□□□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    FAULT_NONE         = 0,
    FAULT_WHEEL        = 1 << 0,
    FAULT_IMU          = 1 << 1,
    FAULT_STEER        = 1 << 2,
    FAULT_CAN_TIMEOUT  = 1 << 3,
    FAULT_TORQUE       = 1 << 4
} TC_FaultFlags_t;

/* ---- □□□□□□□□10 ms□ ---- */
typedef struct {
    /* □□□□□ + □□□□ CAN □ ADC □□ */
    float omega_fl, omega_fr;     // □□□□ rad/s
    float omega_rl, omega_rr;     // □□□□ rad/s
    float ax_imu;                 // □□□□□ m/s2
    float ay_imu;                 // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    float psi_dot;                // yaw rate rad/s
    float steer_deg_raw;          // □□□□□ deg□□□□□
    float T_driver;               // □□□□□□ Nm

    /* □□□□□ms□ */
    uint32_t timestamp_ms;
```

```
} TC_Input_t;

/* ---- □□□□□□ ---- */
typedef struct {
    float v_mps;                  // □□ m/s
    float slip_L, slip_R, slip_avg;
    float steer_deg_f;            // □□□□□□ deg
    float lambda_target;          // □□ slip
    float delta_T;                // PI □□□□□□□□□
    float T_cmd;                  // □□□□□□ Nm
    TC_Status_t tc_status;
    uint32_t fault_flags;
} TC_Output_t;

#endif
```

2. ??????????tc_params.h?

```
#ifndef TC_PARAMS_H
#define TC_PARAMS_H

/* □□□□ */
#define R_FRONT        0.32f
#define R_REAR         0.32f

/* TC □□□□□ */
#define TC_DT_SEC      0.01f  // 10 ms, 100 Hz

/* □□□□□□□□□□□ */
#define STEER_ALPHA    0.92f  // □□□ 1 □□□□ 3 Hz

/* Slip □□□□ */
#define SLIP_SINGLE_MAX 0.40f   // □□ > 0.4 □□□□□□

/* □□□□ TC □□ */
#define V_TC_OFF_KMH   3.0f

/* □□□□Anti-windup□ */
```

```
#define INTEGRAL_MAX   1.0f

/* ---- □□□□□□□□□ ---- */

/* □□□□ */
#define KP_STRAIGHT    4.2f
#define KI_STRAIGHT    0.35f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT  0.20f
#define STEER_SENS_STRAIGHT   0.4f   // □□□□□□□□□
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_STRAIGHT 0.55f  // □□ 55% □□

/* □ 8 □□ */
#define KP_FIGURE8     3.1f
#define KI_FIGURE8     0.42f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_F8 0.16f
#define STEER_SENS_F8  1.0f
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_F8 0.40f

/* □□□□ */
#define KP_TRACK       2.8f
#define KI_TRACK       0.50f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK 0.14f
#define STEER_SENS_TRACK  1.3f
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_TRACK 0.30f

#endif
```

---

3. ?????tc_mode.h / tc_mode.c?

3.1 ????tc_mode.h?

```
#ifndef TC_MODE_H
#define TC_MODE_H

#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_params.h"
```

```
typedef struct {
    TC_Mode_t current_mode;   // □□□□□□□
    TC_Mode_t target_mode;    // □□□□□□□□
    bool      change_pending; // □□□□□□□□□□

    float Kp, Ki;
    float lambda_base;
    float steer_sens;
    float min_tq_ratio;       // □□□□□□□
} TC_ModeState_t;

void TC_Mode_Init(TC_ModeState_t *m);
void TC_Mode_RequestChange(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t new_mode, float v_kmh);
void TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(TC_ModeState_t *m, float v_kmh);

#endif
```

3.2 ???tc_mode.c?

```
#include "tc_mode.h"

static void TC_Mode_ApplyParams(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t mode) {
    m->current_mode = mode;

    switch (mode) {
    case TC_MODE_STRAIGHT:
        m->Kp          = KP_STRAIGHT;
        m->Ki          = KI_STRAIGHT;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_STRAIGHT;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_STRAIGHT;
        break;

    case TC_MODE_FIGURE8:
        m->Kp          = KP_FIGURE8;
        m->Ki          = KI_FIGURE8;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_F8;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_F8;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_F8;
```

```
        break;

    case TC_MODE_TRACK:
    default:
        m->Kp          = KP_TRACK;
        m->Ki          = KI_TRACK;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_TRACK;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_TRACK;
        break;
    }
}

void TC_Mode_Init(TC_ModeState_t *m) {
    m->current_mode   = TC_MODE_FIGURE8;   // □□□□□ 8 □□
    m->target_mode    = m->current_mode;
    m->change_pending = false;
    TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, m->current_mode);
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ pending */
void TC_Mode_RequestChange(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t new_mode, float v_kmh) {
    m->target_mode = new_mode;

    if (v_kmh < 1.0f) { // < 1 km/h □□□□□□□□□
        TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, new_mode);
        m->change_pending = false;
    } else {
        m->change_pending = true;
    }
}

/* □□□□□□□□□ pending □□□□ → □□□□□ */
void TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(TC_ModeState_t *m, float v_kmh) {
    if (m->change_pending && v_kmh < 1.0f) {
        TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, m->target_mode);
        m->change_pending = false;
    }
}
```

4. ??????????tc_fault.h / tc_fault.c?

4.1 ????tc_fault.h?

```
#ifndef TC_FAULT_H
#define TC_FAULT_H

#include "tc_types.h"

typedef struct {
    uint32_t flags;
    uint32_t wheel_err_count;
    uint32_t imu_err_count;
    uint32_t steer_err_count;
    uint32_t torque_err_count;
    uint32_t can_timeout_count;

    float    omega_prev[4];
    float    steer_prev;
} TC_FaultState_t;

void TC_Fault_Init(TC_FaultState_t *f);
void TC_Fault_Update(const TC_Input_t *in, TC_FaultState_t *f);
bool TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(const TC_FaultState_t *f);

#endif
```

4.2 ???tc_fault.c?

```
#include "tc_fault.h"
#include "math.h"

#define OMEGA_MIN      -1.0f
#define OMEGA_MAX      200.0f
#define OMEGA_JUMP_MAX  50.0f
```

```
#define AX_MAX         20.0f
#define STEER_JUMP_MAX 15.0f   // deg/10ms

#define FAULT_COUNT_MAX 3

void TC_Fault_Init(TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    f->flags = FAULT_NONE;
    f->wheel_err_count = 0;
    f->imu_err_count   = 0;
    f->steer_err_count = 0;
    f->torque_err_count= 0;
    f->can_timeout_count = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) f->omega_prev[i] = 0.0f;
    f->steer_prev = 0.0f;
}

void TC_Fault_Update(const TC_Input_t *in, TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    /* 1. □□□□ + □□ */
    float omegas[4] = { in->omega_fl, in->omega_fr, in->omega_rl, in->omega_rr };
    bool wheel_fault = false;

    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
        if (omegas[i] < OMEGA_MIN || omegas[i] > OMEGA_MAX) {
            wheel_fault = true;
        }
        float diff = fabsf(omegas[i] - f->omega_prev[i]);
        if (diff > OMEGA_JUMP_MAX) {
            wheel_fault = true;
        }
        f->omega_prev[i] = omegas[i];
    }

    if (wheel_fault) {
        if (++f->wheel_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_WHEEL;
        }
    } else {
        f->wheel_err_count = 0;
    }
```

```
    /* 2. IMU □□ */
    if (fabsf(in->ax_imu) > AX_MAX) {
        if (++f->imu_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_IMU;
        }
    } else {
        f->imu_err_count = 0;
    }

    /* 3. □□□□□ */
    float steer_diff = fabsf(in->steer_deg_raw - f->steer_prev);
    if (steer_diff > STEER_JUMP_MAX) {
        if (++f->steer_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_STEER;
        }
    } else {
        f->steer_err_count = 0;
    }
    f->steer_prev = in->steer_deg_raw;

    /* 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (in->T_driver < 0.0f || in->T_driver > 1000.0f) {
        f->flags |= FAULT_TORQUE;
    }
}

bool TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(const TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    /* □□□□□□□□□□ TC */
    if (f->flags & (FAULT_WHEEL | FAULT_TORQUE | FAULT_CAN_TIMEOUT)) {
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

5. TC ?????tc_controller.h / tc_controller.c?

5.1 ????tc_controller.h?

```
#ifndef TC_CONTROLLER_H
#define TC_CONTROLLER_H

#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_mode.h"

typedef struct {
    /* □□□□ */
    float integral;          // PI □□
    float v_imu_est;         // □ IMU □□□□□□□
    float steer_deg_f;       // □□□□□□ deg
    float ax_peak;           // □□ μ □□□□□□□□

    uint32_t integral_reset_count;
} TC_Internal_t;

void TC_Controller_Init(TC_Internal_t *s);
void TC_Controller_Update(
    const TC_Input_t  *in,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
    TC_Internal_t     *state,
    TC_Output_t       *out
);

#endif
```

5.2 ??????

1. □□□□□□□□□□ (v)□
2. □□ slip ratio□ (\lambda_L = (\omega_{RL} R_{rear} - v) / v)□ (\lambda_R) □□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□ + □□□□□ + □□□□□ Target Slip (\lambda^*)□
5. □□□□ (e = \lambda^* - \bar{\lambda})□
6. PI □□□□□□ Anti-windup + □□□□□□
7. □□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□□□□
8. □□□□ T_cmd□

5.3 ???tc_controller.c?

```
#include "tc_controller.h"
#include "tc_params.h"
#include "math.h"

void TC_Controller_Init(TC_Internal_t *s) {
    s->integral = 0.0f;
    s->v_imu_est = 0.0f;
    s->steer_deg_f = 0.0f;
    s->ax_peak = 0.0f;
    s->integral_reset_count = 0;
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
static float TC_EstimateSpeed(const TC_Input_t *in) {
    float v = (in->omega_fl + in->omega_fr) * 0.5f * R_FRONT;
    if (v < 0.1f) v = 0.1f;
    return v;
}

/* Slip Ratio */
static void TC_ComputeSlip(const TC_Input_t *in, float v,
                           float *slip_L, float *slip_R, float *slip_avg) {
    float v_safe = (v > 0.1f) ? v : 0.1f;
    *slip_L = (in->omega_rl * R_REAR - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_R = (in->omega_rr * R_REAR - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_avg = (*slip_L + *slip_R) * 0.5f;
}

/* □□□□□□□□ */
static float TC_FilterSteer(float raw_deg, TC_Internal_t *s) {
    s->steer_deg_f = STEER_ALPHA * s->steer_deg_f +
                     (1.0f - STEER_ALPHA) * raw_deg;
    return s->steer_deg_f;
}

/* □□ μ □□□□ ax □□□□ → □□□□ 0.5~1.0 */
static float TC_EstimateMu(TC_Internal_t *s, const TC_Input_t *in) {
    float ax_abs = fabsf(in->ax_imu);
    /* □□□□□□□□□ */
    s->ax_peak = fmaxf(s->ax_peak * 0.95f + ax_abs * 0.05f, ax_abs);
```

```
    if (s->ax_peak > 8.5f)   return 1.0f;  // □ μ
    if (s->ax_peak > 5.5f)   return 0.8f;  // □ μ
    if (s->ax_peak > 3.5f)   return 0.65f; // □ μ
    return 0.5f;
}

/* □□□□□□□ Target Slip□□□ + steer_sens□ */
static float TC_ComputeTargetSlip(
    float steer_deg_f,
    float v,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode)
{
    float d = fabsf(steer_deg_f);
    float k_steer;

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□□ mode->steer_sens □□□□□ */
    if (d < 4.0f) {
        k_steer = 1.0f;
    } else if (d < 20.0f) {
        float slope = 0.018f * mode->steer_sens;
        k_steer = 1.0f - slope * (d - 4.0f);    // □□□□
    } else {
        float slope2 = 0.01f * mode->steer_sens;
        k_steer = 0.65f - slope2 * (d - 20.0f);
    }

    if (k_steer < 0.4f) k_steer = 0.4f;

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    float speed_factor = fminf(v * 3.6f / 40.0f, 1.0f) * 0.03f + 0.97f;

    float lambda = mode->lambda_base * k_steer * speed_factor;
    if (lambda < 0.08f) lambda = 0.08f;
    return lambda;
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
static void TC_IntegralResetLogic(const TC_Input_t *in,
                                  const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
```

```
                                    TC_Internal_t *s,
                                    float v_mps)
{
    float v_kmh = v_mps * 3.6f;

    /* 1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (v_kmh < 2.0f) {
        if (s->integral != 0.0f) {
            s->integral = 0.0f;
            s->integral_reset_count++;
        }
        return;
    }

    /* 2) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (fabsf(in->T_driver) < 2.0f) {
        s->integral *= 0.1f;
        return;
    }

    /* 3) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    (void)mode; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

/* □□□□□□ Safety□Safety □□ main.c□ */
void TC_Controller_Update(
    const TC_Input_t  *in,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
    TC_Internal_t     *state,
    TC_Output_t       *out)
{
    /* 1. □□ & slip */
    out->v_mps = TC_EstimateSpeed(in);
    TC_ComputeSlip(in, out->v_mps, &out->slip_L, &out->slip_R, &out->slip_avg);

    /* 2. □□□□□ */
    out->steer_deg_f = TC_FilterSteer(in->steer_deg_raw, state);

    /* 3. □□ slip□□□ + □□□□ */
    out->lambda_target = TC_ComputeTargetSlip(out->steer_deg_f, out->v_mps, mode);
```

```
    /* 4. □□□□□□□ */
    TC_IntegralResetLogic(in, mode, state, out->v_mps);

    /* 5. □□□ Kp by μ */
    float mu_scale = TC_EstimateMu(state, in);
    float Kp_eff = mode->Kp * mu_scale;
    float Ki_eff = mode->Ki;  // □□□□ mu_scale□□□□□

    /* 6. PI □□ */
    float error = out->lambda_target - out->slip_avg;

    float p_term = Kp_eff * error;

    state->integral += error * TC_DT_SEC;
    if (state->integral > INTEGRAL_MAX)   state->integral = INTEGRAL_MAX;
    if (state->integral < -INTEGRAL_MAX)  state->integral = -INTEGRAL_MAX;
    float i_term = Ki_eff * state->integral;

    out->delta_T = p_term + i_term;
}
```

6. Main Loop + Safety + CAN?main.c ???

6.1 ?????TIM2 10 ms ???

```
#include "main.h"
#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_mode.h"
#include "tc_fault.h"
#include "tc_controller.h"
#include "tc_io.h"   // □□□□□□□CAN □□, □□□□

TC_ModeState_t   g_mode;
TC_FaultState_t  g_fault;
```

```
TC_Internal_t    g_state;
TC_Input_t       g_in;
TC_Output_t      g_out;

/* □□□ */
void TC_SystemInit(void) {
    TC_Mode_Init(&g_mode);
    TC_Fault_Init(&g_fault);
    TC_Controller_Init(&g_state);
}

/* 10 ms □□□□ */
void HAL_TIM_PeriodElapsedCallback(TIM_HandleTypeDef *htim) {
    if (htim->Instance == TIM2) {

        /* 1. □□ CAN / ADC → □ g_in */
        TC_IO_ReadInputs(&g_in);     // □□□□□□□□

        /* 2. □□□□ */
        TC_Fault_Update(&g_in, &g_fault);

        /* 3. □□□□□□□□□ */
        float v_kmh_fake = 0.0f;    // □□□□□□□□□□ g_out.v_mps □ km/h
        v_kmh_fake = g_out.v_mps * 3.6f;
        TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(&g_mode, v_kmh_fake);

        /* 4. □□□□□□□□ TC */
        bool safe = TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(&g_fault);

        if (!safe) {
            /* 4-1. □□□□□□□ → □□ TC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
            g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_FAULT;
            g_out.T_cmd = 0.0f;  // □□ 0.3 * g_in.T_driver□□□□□□
        } else {
            /* 4-2. □□□□□□□□□ PI□□□□□□□□ Safety□ */
            TC_Controller_Update(&g_in, &g_mode, &g_state, &g_out);

            float v_kmh = g_out.v_mps * 3.6f;

            /* 5. □□□ Safety □□ */
```

```
            if (v_kmh < V_TC_OFF_KMH) {
                g_out.T_cmd = g_in.T_driver;
                g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_OFF;
            }
            else if (fabsf(g_out.slip_L) > SLIP_SINGLE_MAX ||
                     fabsf(g_out.slip_R) > SLIP_SINGLE_MAX) {
                g_out.T_cmd = 0.5f * g_in.T_driver;
                g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_SAFETY;
            }
            else if (fabsf(g_out.steer_deg_f) > 30.0f) {
                g_out.T_cmd = g_in.T_driver * g_mode.min_tq_ratio;
                g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_SAFETY;
            }
            else {
                /* □□ PI □□ + □□ */
                float T_raw = g_in.T_driver * (1.0f + g_out.delta_T);
                float T_min = g_in.T_driver * g_mode.min_tq_ratio;
                float T_max = g_in.T_driver;

                if (T_raw < T_min) T_raw = T_min;
                if (T_raw > T_max) T_raw = T_max;

                g_out.T_cmd = T_raw;
                g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_NORMAL;
            }
        }

        g_out.fault_flags = g_fault.flags;

        /* 6. □□ CAN □□□T_cmd, □□, □□, fault */
        TC_IO_SendOutputs(&g_in, &g_out, &g_mode, &g_fault);
    }
}
```

7. ???????????tc_io.h / tc_io.c ???

□□□□

- □ GPIO □□□ `g_mode.target_mode` □
  - □□ MODE□ `STRAIGHT → FIGURE8 → TRACK → STRAIGHT...`
  - □□ `TC_Mode_RequestChange(&g_mode, new_mode, v_kmh)` □
- □ CAN □□□
  - □□□□ `g_mode.current_mode` □
  - `g_out.tc_status` □ OFF / NORMAL / SAFETY / FAULT□□
  - □□□□□□ `g_out.T_cmd / g_in.T_driver` □
  - μ □□□□□□ `g_state.ax_peak` □□□□

□□□□□□□ `0x200 ~ 0x20F` □□□□□□□

---

8. ??????????

1. □□□□ **8** □□ □□□□ 8 □□□□□□
   - `LAMBDA_BASE_F8` □□ 0.16 → □□ slip □□
   - `KP_FIGURE8` 3.1 □□□□ 3.5□□□□□□
2. □□□ □□□□□□ `LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT` 0.20 □□□ / □□
3. □□□ □□□□□□□□ `LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK` □ `STEER_SENS_TRACK`□□□□□□□□□

---

9. ??????

- □□ □□□□□□ λ*□ Kp/Ki□□□□□□□□
- □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer})□□
- **μ** □□ □□□□ Kp □□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Safety**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PI □□□

□□ `.md` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HackMD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

PID ????????? MATLAB ??

PID ????????? MATLAB ??

PID □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□

□□□□□□ $u(t)$ □□□□□□□□ $$ u(t) = K_p e(t) + K_i \int_{0}^{t} e(\tau) d\tau + K_d \frac{de(t)}{dt} $$

□□□□ $e(t)$ □□ □□ **(Error)**□□□□□□□ - □□□□□ K_p□ K_i□ K_d □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□ PID □□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**□

---

1. ???? P?I?D ????

? P (Proportional???) —— ?????

- □□□ □□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ □□□□□ 100 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 10 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□ **□□□□□ (Steady-state error)□ ** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1 □□□□ P □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□□

? I (Integral???) —— ?????

- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **□□□ (Overshoot)□ ** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? D (Derivative???) —— ?????

- [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] 20 [illegible] 100 km/h [illegible] D [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] P [illegible] I [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] (Noise)[illegible] D [illegible]

---

2. ????? PID ???? (Tuning Guide)

[illegible] PID [illegible]

1. [illegible] **K_p (P [illegible])**[illegible] [illegible] K_i [illegible] K_d [illegible] 0[illegible] K_p [illegible]
2. [illegible] **K_i (I [illegible])**[illegible] [illegible] K_i [illegible] (Overshoot)[illegible]
3. [illegible] **K_d (D [illegible])**[illegible] [illegible] K_d [illegible] K_i [illegible]

---

3. MATLAB ?? PID ????

[illegible] MATLAB [illegible] `pid` [illegible]

```
% 1. [illegible] PID [illegible]
Kp = 1.5;
Ki = 0.5;
Kd = 0.1;

% 2. [illegible] PID [illegible]
C = pid(Kp, Ki, Kd);

% 3. [illegible] ([illegible] Transfer Function)
% [illegible] G(s) = 1 / (s^2 + 2s + 1)
numerator = 1;
denominator = [1, 2, 1];
```

```
G = tf(numerator, denominator);

% 4. □ PID □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Closed-loop)□
sys_cl = feedback(C * G, 1);

% 5. □□□□□□□□□□□ (Step Response)□□□□□□□□□
figure;
step(sys_cl);
title('PID □□□□□□');
grid on;
```

4. ???? PID ????? (Step Response)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□ 1 □□□□□□ 1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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? 1. ??? (Overshoot, %OS) —— ????????

- □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ **(1)** □□□□ **(Peak)**□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□ 1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 1.25 □□□□□□□□ Overshoot □□ **25%**□
- □□□□□□ * □□ Overshoot □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Overshoot □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Overshoot □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□ P □ I □□□□□□□□□ □□ **D (□□)** □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

?? 2. ???? (Settling Time, T_s) —— ??????????

- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $\pm 2%$ (□ $\pm 5%$) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□ 1□□□ 0.9 □ 1.1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 5 □□□□□□□□ 0.98 □ 1.02 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Settling Time □□ **5** □ □
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Settling Time □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

5. MATLAB ????????????`stepinfo`

[illegible] MATLAB [illegible] `stepinfo`
[illegible]

```
% [illegible] sys_cl
% sys_cl = feedback(C * G, 1);

% 1. [illegible] stepinfo [illegible]
info = stepinfo(sys_cl);

% 2. [illegible]
disp(['[illegible] (Overshoot): ', num2str(info.Overshoot), ' %']);
disp(['[illegible] (Settling Time): ', num2str(info.SettlingTime), ' [illegible]']);
```

? ??? UI ??????????

[illegible] `step(sys_cl)` [illegible]

1. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
2. [illegible] **Characteristics ([illegible])**[illegible]
3. [illegible] **Peak Response ([illegible] / [illegible] Overshoot)** [illegible] **Settling Time ([illegible])**[illegible]
4. [illegible]

MATLAB ??????? (Basic Syntax Cheat Sheet)

□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□ MATLAB □□ (`.m` □) □□□□□□□□□□□

---

1. ????? (????)

□□□
□

```
clc;        % □□□□□□□ (Command Window) □□□
clear;      % □□□□□□ (Workspace) □□□□□
close all;  % □□□□□□□□□□□□ (Figures)
```

---

2. ????? (Operators)

MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

(1) ????? (Arithmetic Operators)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `+` : □□
- `-` : □□
- `*` : □□□□ (Matrix multiplication)
- `/` : □□□□ (Matrix right division)
- `^` : □□□□ (Matrix power)
- `.*` : □□□□□□ (Element-wise multiplication) ⚠ □□□
- `./` : □□□□□□ (Element-wise division)
- `.^` : □□□□□□ (Element-wise power)

(2) ??/????? (Relational Operators)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `1` (True/□) □ `0` (False/□)□ ⚠ □□□□□□ **MATLAB** □□□□□□□□□□□ `~=`□□□ `!=` □□

- `==` : □□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `=` □□□□□□)
- `~=` : □□□ (Not equal)
- `>` : □□
- `<` : □□
- `>=` : □□□□□□
- `<=` : □□□□□□

```
% □□□□□□□□
a = 5;
b = 5;
c = 10;

result1 = (a == b);   % □□□ 1 (True)
result2 = (a ~= c);   % □□□ 1 (True)
```

(3) ????? (Logical Operators)

□□□□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A. □□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□ `if` / `while` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `&&` : □□ AND (□□□□□□□□□)
- `||` : □□ OR (□□□□□□□□□)

B. □□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `&` : □□ AND
- `|` : □□ OR
- `~` : □□ NOT (□□□□ True □ False□ False □ True)

```
% □□□□□□□□
age = 25;
has_license = 1; % 1 □□ True

% □□ && □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
if (age >= 18) && (has_license == 1)
    disp('□□□□□□□□');
end
```

```
% □□ NOT □□
is_raining = 0; % 0 □□ False
if ~is_raining
    disp('□□□□□□□□□□');
end
```

---

3. ?????

```
% □□□□□□□ (MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□)

a = 10;     % □□□□□ (□□□□□□□ `;` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
b = 5       % □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ b = 5

% □□ (□□□□)
myText = 'Hello World';
```

---

4. ?? (Vector) ??? (Matrix) ??

□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% 1. □□□□□□□
V_row = [1, 2, 3, 4];       % □□□□□ (Row Vector)□□□□□□□□□□
V_col = [1; 2; 3; 4];       % □□□□□ (Column Vector)□□□□□□□
M = [1, 2; 3, 4];           % 2x2 □□ (□□□1,2□□□□3,4)

% 2. □□□□□□□□□ (□□□ □□ : □□ : □□)
t = 0 : 0.1 : 10;           % □□□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□ 0.1□□ 10 □□□□□□ (□□□□□□□)
nums = 1 : 5;               % □□□□□□□□□□ 1 (□ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5)

% 3. □□□□□□□
Z = zeros(3, 3);            % □□ 3x3 □□□□□
O = ones(2, 4);             % □□ 2x4 □□□□□
```

---

5. ???? (??????)

MATLAB □□□ □ **1** □□ □□□ C, Python □ 0 □□□□□□□□□

```
A = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50];

x = A(1);       % □□□ 1 □□□ (□□□ 10)
y = A(3);       % □□□ 3 □□□ (□□□ 30)
z = A(2:4);     % □□□ 2 □□ 4 □□□ (□□□ [20, 30, 40])
last = A(end);  % □□□□□□□□ (□□□ 50□end □□□□□□□□□)
```

6. ????????? vs. ????? (???? ??)

□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
A = [1, 2, 3];
B = [4, 5, 6];

% □□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)
% C = A * B;    % □□□□□□□□□ 1x3 □□□ 1x3
C = A * B';     % □□□1x3 □ 3x1 (B' □□□□□□)

% □□□□□□□□□ (□□□ Element-wise)
% □□□ `*`□□□ `/`□□□ `^` □□□□□□□□ `.`□
D = A .* B;     % □□□ [1*4, 2*5, 3*6] = [4, 10, 18]
E = A .^ 2;     % □ A □□□□□□□□□□□ = [1, 4, 9]
```

7. ???? (if / else)

```
score = 85;

if score >= 90
    disp('□□□A');       % disp() □□□□□□□□□□
elseif score >= 80
    disp('□□□B');
else
    disp('□□□C');
```

```
end
```

---

8. ?? (for / while)

```
% □for □□□ (□□□□□□□□□□)
for i = 1:5
    % □□□□ 5 □□i □□□□□ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
    disp(['□□□□□ ', num2str(i), ' □']);
end

% □while □□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□)
count = 1;
while count < 4
    disp(count);
    count = count + 1;
end
```

---

9. ????????

```
length(A)   % □□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)
size(M)     % □□□□□□□□ (□□ □□ x □□)
max(A)      % □□□□□□□□□□
min(A)      % □□□□□□□□□□
mean(A)     % □□□□□
```

---

10. ???? (Custom Functions)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Input
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Output□□

?? ??????????????

□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `.m` □□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

(1) ?????????

□□

```
% 1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□my_math_calc.m

function [out_add, out_sub] = my_math_calc(in1, in2)
    % □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ help my_math_calc □□□□□□□□□□□□

    % --- □□□□□□□□□□□ ---
    out_add = in1 + in2;   % □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    out_sub = in1 - in2;   % □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

end % □□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
```

(2) ???? (??) ????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `main_script.m` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% --- □ main_script.m □□□□□□□ ---

a = 10;
b = 3;

% □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ [ ] □□□□□□□□
[result_plus, result_minus] = my_math_calc(a, b);

disp(['□□□□□□□', num2str(result_plus)]);
disp(['□□□□□□□', num2str(result_minus)]);
```

? ????? (????/??????)

- □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□
  ```
  % □□□□□ function y = calc_square(x)
  y = calc_square(5); % □□□□
  ```
- **□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)□**
  □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% □□□□□ function draw_beautiful_plot(t, y)
draw_beautiful_plot(time_data, speed_data); % □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

MATLAB App Designer (?????) ?????

MATLAB App Designer (?????) ?????

App Designer □ MATLAB □□□□□ GUI (□□□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□ GUIDE □□□□□□□□ Design View□□□□□□□ Code View□□□□□□□□□

1. ???????

□ MATLAB □□□□ (Command Window) □□ `appdesigner` □□□ Enter□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□ **Design View (□□□□)**□ □□□□□□ (Component Library)□□□□□□□□□□ (Button)□□□□□ (Slider)□□□□□ (Axes)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **Code View (□□□□)**□ □□□□□□□□□ UI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

2. ????????? (Callback)

App □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **Callback (□□□□)**□ □□□□ Callback □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ App □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

? ??????? Callback?

1. □ Design View □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □
2. □□ **Callbacks** -> **Add ButtonPushedFcn callback**□
3. □□□□□□□□ Code View□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

3. ??????????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□ (□□□□□□□ `app.UIAxes`)
2. □□□□□ (□□□□□□□ `app.Slider`)
3. □□□□□ (□□□□□□□ `app.Button`)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Callback □□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% □□ App Designer □□□□□□□□ Callback □□
function ButtonPushed(app, event)

    % 1. □□□□□□□□□□□□ (Value)
    % □□□app.□□□□.□□
    freq = app.Slider.Value;

    % 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□)
    t = 0 : 0.01 : 1;
    y = sin(2 * pi * freq * t);

    % 3. □□□□□□□□□ App □□□□□□□ (⚠□ □□□□□□□□□□□□)
    % □□□□□□□□ plot(t, y)□□□ App □□□□□□□□□
    % □□□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Figure □□□
    plot(app.UIAxes, t, y);

    % 4. □□ App □□□□
    title(app.UIAxes, ['□□□□: ', num2str(freq), ' Hz']);
    grid(app.UIAxes, 'on');

end
```

---

4. ?? App Designer ?????? (????)

1. □□□□□□□□□□ **`app.`** □□□□□□□□□□□□ `x` □□ `x`□□□ App □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Callback □□□□□□□□□ A □□□□□□□□□ B □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ **(Properties)**□
   - □□□□□□ Code View □□□□□ `Property` □□□□□

   - 使用方式：呼叫時必須寫成 `app.my_variable = 10;`。
2. 所有改變 **UI** 畫面的指令，第一個參數都是 `app.元件名稱`
   - 畫圖：`plot(app.UIAxes, x, y)`
   - 改文字：`app.Label.Text = '計算完成！'`
   - 清除圖形：`cla(app.UIAxes)`
3. 千萬不要手動去改灰色區域的程式碼那是系統自動生成的 UI 排版碼，一動很容易整個 App 崩潰。請乖乖在白色的 Callback 區域寫你的邏輯就好。

MATLAB Plot ????? (?? Simulink ????)

□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□ `out`□□□ `To Workspace` □□□□□□□□ `sim_result`□

---

1. ????????????

□□□ Simulink `To Workspace` □□□ (Save format) □□□ **Array**□

```
% 1. □□□□
t = out.tout;               % □□□□□
y = out.sim_result;         % □□□□□□

% 2. □□□□□□□
figure;                     % □□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□)
plot(t, y);                 % □□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□ **Timeseries** (□□□)□

```
% □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
figure;
plot(out.sim_result, 'LineWidth', 2);
```

---

2. ????????

□ `plot()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ `plot(x, y, '□□+□□+□□')`

- □□ **(Colors)**□ `r` (□), `b` (□), `g` (□), `k` (□), `m` (□□), `c` (□)
- □□ **(Line Styles)**□ `-` (□□), `--` (□□), `:` (□□), `-.` (□□□)
- □□ **(Markers)**□ `o` (□□), `*` (□□), `x` (□□), `s` (□□□)

```
% □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2
plot(t, y, 'r--o', 'LineWidth', 2);
```

3. ?????????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
plot(t, y, 'b-', 'LineWidth', 1.5);


% □□□□
title('□□□□□□');        % □□□□□
xlabel('□□ (s)');         % X □□□
ylabel('□□ / □□');      % Y □□□
grid on;                  % □□□□□□ (□□□□□□)
xlim([0 10]);             % □□ X □□□□□□ (□□□□□ 0 □ 10 □)
ylim([-1 5]);             % □□ Y □□□□□□
```

4. ????????? (??????)

□□ `hold on` □□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
figure;
% □□□□□
plot(t1, y1, 'b-', 'LineWidth', 2);
hold on;  % □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

% □□□□□
plot(t2, y2, 'r--', 'LineWidth', 2);

% □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□)
legend('□□ A (Kp=1.5)', '□□ B (Kp=5.0)');

title('□□□□□□□□□□□');
xlabel('□□ (s)');
ylabel('□□');
grid on;
```

```
hold off; % □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□)
```

5. ?????????? (Subplot)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `subplot(m, n, p)` □

- `m` □□□□□ (Row)
- `n` □□□□□ (Column)
- `p` □□□□□□□□□

```
figure;

% □□□□□ (□□□□)
subplot(2, 1, 1);           % 2□□1□□□□□1□□□
plot(t, position, 'b-');
title('□□□□');
ylabel('□□ (m)');
grid on;

% □□□□□ (□□□□)
subplot(2, 1, 2);           % 2□□1□□□□□2□□□
plot(t, velocity, 'r-');
title('□□□□');
xlabel('□□ (s)');
ylabel('□□ (m/s)');
grid on;
```

6. ???? (????? PNG ? PDF)

□□□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□ `gcf` □□□ Get Current Figure □□□□□□□□□□

???????? (`saveas`)

□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% □□□□□□□ PNG □□
saveas(gcf, 'Simulink_Result.png');

% □□□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□□□ (.fig)□□□□□□□□□□□
saveas(gcf, 'Simulink_Result.fig');
```

??????????? (`exportgraphics` - ???? ?)

□□ MATLAB □□□□□ R2020a □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DPI□□□□□□□□ Word □□□□□□

```
% 1. □□□□□□ PNG (□□□□□□ 300 DPI)
exportgraphics(gcf, 'High_Quality_Result.png', 'Resolution', 300);

% 2. □□□□□ PDF (□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
exportgraphics(gcf, 'Vector_Result.pdf', 'ContentType', 'vector');
```

MATLAB-Simulink ??????????

MATLAB-Simulink ??????????

□□□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□□□ Gain □□□□ Transfer Function □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Programmatic Simulation)□□□□

---

1. ??????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
model_name = 'my_model';  % □□ Simulink □□ (□□□ .slx)

% 1. □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
load_system(model_name);

% 2. □□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)
open_system(model_name);

% ... □□□□□□□□□□□□ ...

% 3. □□□□
close_system(model_name, 0); % □□□□□ 0 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1 □□□□□□□□□
```

---

2. ????????????? (??? ??)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□□□□ **□□□□ **□ □□□□□□ `□□□□/□□□□` (□□□ `my_model/Controller/Kp_Gain`)□

⚠ □□□□□□ **Simulink □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (String/Char)** □□□□□□□□□□

???`get_param` (????) ? `set_param` (????)

```
block_path = 'my_model/Gain_Block'; % □□□□□□□□ Gain □□□□ Gain_Block

% □□□□□□□ Gain □□
current_gain = get_param(block_path, 'Gain');
disp(['□□□ Gain □□', current_gain]);

% □□□□□ Gain □□□□□ 10.5
% □□□□□□ 10.5□□□□ num2str(10.5) □□□□ '10.5' □□□□□
set_param(block_path, 'Gain', '10.5');

% □□□□□□□□□(□□□□□□□□□□ MaxStep □□□□□)
set_param(model_name, 'MaxStep', '0.01');
```

---

3. ????????? `Simulink.SimulationInput` (R2019a ????)

□□□□□□□□□□□ `set_param` □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□ `SimulationInput` □□□□ **□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**□□□□□□□□□□□

```
% 1. □□□□□□□□□□ SimulationInput □□
simIn = Simulink.SimulationInput('my_model');

% 2. □□□□□□□□ (□□□□ .slx □□)
simIn = simIn.setBlockParameter('my_model/Gain_Block', 'Gain', '15.2');
simIn = simIn.setBlockParameter('my_model/Step_Input', 'Time', '2');

% 3. □□□□□□□□□□ (□□ StopTime □□□)
simIn = simIn.setModelParameter('StopTime', '20');
simIn = simIn.setModelParameter('MaxStep', '0.01');

% 4. □□□□ (□□□□□□□ simIn □□ sim □□)
out = sim(simIn);
```

```
% 5. □□□□□□□□
plot(out.tout, out.sim_result);
```

---

4. ?????????????? Simulink (Base Workspace ??)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `setBlockParameter` □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ Gain □□□□□□ `my_Kp` □□

□□□□□ MATLAB □□□□ `my_Kp` □□□□□□□ `setVariable` □□□□ Simulink □□□

```
% □□ Simulink □□□□□ Gain □□□□□□ my_Kp□□□□□□□□□ my_Ki

% 1. □□ SimulationInput □□
simIn = Simulink.SimulationInput('my_model');

% 2. □ MATLAB □□□□□□□□□□□□ Simulink □□□□□
simIn = simIn.setVariable('my_Kp', 2.5);  % □□□□□□□□□□□□
simIn = simIn.setVariable('my_Ki', 0.1);

% 3. □□□□□
out = sim(simIn);
```

□□□□□ `for` □□□□□□□□□ Parameter Sweep□□□□ PID □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

???? TC ?????STM32F446 ????

???? TC ?????STM32F446 ????

tags: `Traction Control` `RWD` `STM32F446` `CAN` `Steering Angle`

---

0. ???????

0.1 ??

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ STM32F446□ 180 MHz, FPU□□
- □□□
  - □□□□ + IMU + □□□□□ + □□□□ → □□□□□□ slip□
  - □□ □□□□□□□ □ Target Slip□□□ IMU □□□□
  - PI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□ □□□ / □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ → TC □□□□□ Fail-safe□□
  - □□□□□□□ Anti-windup□□
  - □□□□ μ □□ → □□□ Kp□

0.2 ?????????

- `Core/Src/main.c`□□□□□□□ TIM/CAN □□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_types.h`□□□□□□□□ enum□
- `Core/Inc/tc_controller.h` / `Core/Src/tc_controller.c`□ TC □□□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_fault.h` / `Core/Src/tc_fault.c`□□□□□□□□ & □□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_mode.h` / `Core/Src/tc_mode.c`□□□□□□□□ /□ 8/□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_io.h` / `Core/Src/tc_io.c`□ CAN □□ / □□ + □□□□□
- `Core/Inc/tc_params.h`□□□□□□ Kp, Ki, slip □□□□□

---

1. ??????????tc_types.h?

```
#ifndef TC_TYPES_H
#define TC_TYPES_H

#include "stdint.h"
#include "stdbool.h"

/* ---- □□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    TC_MODE_STRAIGHT = 0,  // □□□□
    TC_MODE_FIGURE8  = 1,  // □ 8 / skidpad
    TC_MODE_TRACK    = 2   // □□
} TC_Mode_t;

/* ---- TC □□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    TC_STATUS_OFF      = 0,  // □□
    TC_STATUS_NORMAL   = 1,  // □□□□
    TC_STATUS_SAFETY   = 2,  // □□□□
    TC_STATUS_FAULT    = 3   // □□□□
} TC_Status_t;

/* ---- □□□□ ---- */
typedef enum {
    FAULT_NONE         = 0,
    FAULT_WHEEL        = 1 << 0,
    FAULT_IMU          = 1 << 1,
    FAULT_STEER        = 1 << 2,
    FAULT_CAN_TIMEOUT  = 1 << 3,
    FAULT_TORQUE       = 1 << 4
} TC_FaultFlags_t;

/* ---- □□□□□□□□10 ms□ ---- */
typedef struct {
    /* □□□□□ + □□□□ CAN □ ADC □□ */
    float omega_fl, omega_fr;     // □□□□ rad/s
    float omega_rl, omega_rr;     // □□□□ rad/s
    float ax_imu;                 // □□□□□ m/s2
```

```
    float ay_imu;                // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    float psi_dot;               // yaw rate rad/s
    float steer_deg_raw;         // □□□□□□ deg□□□□□□
    float T_driver;              // □□□□□□□ Nm

    /* □□□□□□ms□ */
    uint32_t timestamp_ms;
} TC_Input_t;

/* ---- □□□□□□□ ---- */
typedef struct {
    float v_mps;                 // □□ m/s
    float slip_L, slip_R, slip_avg;
    float steer_deg_f;           // □□□□□□□ deg
    float lambda_target;         // □□ slip
    float delta_T;               // PI □□□□□□□□□□
    float T_cmd;                 // □□□□□□□ Nm
    TC_Status_t tc_status;
    uint32_t fault_flags;
} TC_Output_t;

#endif
```

2. ??????????tc_params.h?

```
#ifndef TC_PARAMS_H
#define TC_PARAMS_H

/* □□□□ */
#define R_FRONT        0.32f
#define R_REAR         0.32f

/* TC □□□□□ */
#define TC_DT_SEC      0.01f  // 10 ms, 100 Hz

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□ */
#define STEER_ALPHA    0.92f  // □□□ 1 □□□□ 3 Hz
```

```
/* Slip □□□□ */
#define SLIP_SINGLE_MAX 0.40f   // □□ > 0.4 □□□□□□

/* □□□□ TC □□ */
#define V_TC_OFF_KMH   3.0f

/* □□□□□Anti-windup□ */
#define INTEGRAL_MAX   1.0f

/* ---- □□□□□□□□ ---- */

/* □□□□ */
#define KP_STRAIGHT    4.2f
#define KI_STRAIGHT    0.35f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT  0.20f
#define STEER_SENS_STRAIGHT   0.4f   // □□□□□□□□
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_STRAIGHT 0.55f  // □□ 55% □□

/* □ 8 □□ */
#define KP_FIGURE8     3.1f
#define KI_FIGURE8     0.42f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_F8 0.16f
#define STEER_SENS_F8  1.0f
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_F8 0.40f

/* □□□□ */
#define KP_TRACK       2.8f
#define KI_TRACK       0.50f
#define LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK 0.14f
#define STEER_SENS_TRACK  1.3f
#define MIN_TQ_RATIO_TRACK 0.30f

#endif
```

3. ?????tc_mode.h / tc_mode.c?

3.1 ????tc_mode.h?

```
#ifndef TC_MODE_H
#define TC_MODE_H

#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_params.h"

typedef struct {
    TC_Mode_t current_mode;   // □□□□□□□
    TC_Mode_t target_mode;    // □□□□□□□□
    bool      change_pending; // □□□□□□□□□□

    float Kp, Ki;
    float lambda_base;
    float steer_sens;
    float min_tq_ratio;       // □□□□□□□
} TC_ModeState_t;

void TC_Mode_Init(TC_ModeState_t *m);
void TC_Mode_RequestChange(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t new_mode, float v_kmh);
void TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(TC_ModeState_t *m, float v_kmh);

#endif
```

3.2 ???tc_mode.c?

```
#include "tc_mode.h"

static void TC_Mode_ApplyParams(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t mode) {
    m->current_mode = mode;

    switch (mode) {
    case TC_MODE_STRAIGHT:
        m->Kp          = KP_STRAIGHT;
        m->Ki          = KI_STRAIGHT;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_STRAIGHT;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_STRAIGHT;
        break;
```

```
    case TC_MODE_FIGURE8:
        m->Kp          = KP_FIGURE8;
        m->Ki          = KI_FIGURE8;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_F8;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_F8;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_F8;
        break;

    case TC_MODE_TRACK:
    default:
        m->Kp          = KP_TRACK;
        m->Ki          = KI_TRACK;
        m->lambda_base = LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK;
        m->steer_sens  = STEER_SENS_TRACK;
        m->min_tq_ratio= MIN_TQ_RATIO_TRACK;
        break;
    }
}

void TC_Mode_Init(TC_ModeState_t *m) {
    m->current_mode   = TC_MODE_FIGURE8;   // □□□□□ 8 □□
    m->target_mode    = m->current_mode;
    m->change_pending = false;
    TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, m->current_mode);
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ pending */
void TC_Mode_RequestChange(TC_ModeState_t *m, TC_Mode_t new_mode, float v_kmh) {
    m->target_mode = new_mode;

    if (v_kmh < 1.0f) { // < 1 km/h □□□□□□□□□
        TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, new_mode);
        m->change_pending = false;
    } else {
        m->change_pending = true;
    }
}

/* □□□□□□□□□ pending □□□□ → □□□□□ */
void TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(TC_ModeState_t *m, float v_kmh) {
```

```
    if (m->change_pending && v_kmh < 1.0f) {
        TC_Mode_ApplyParams(m, m->target_mode);
        m->change_pending = false;
    }
}
```

---

4. ??????????tc_fault.h / tc_fault.c?

4.1 ????tc_fault.h?

```
#ifndef TC_FAULT_H
#define TC_FAULT_H

#include "tc_types.h"

typedef struct {
    uint32_t flags;
    uint32_t wheel_err_count;
    uint32_t imu_err_count;
    uint32_t steer_err_count;
    uint32_t torque_err_count;
    uint32_t can_timeout_count;

    float    omega_prev[4];
    float    steer_prev;
} TC_FaultState_t;

void TC_Fault_Init(TC_FaultState_t *f);
void TC_Fault_Update(const TC_Input_t *in, TC_FaultState_t *f);
bool TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(const TC_FaultState_t *f);

#endif
```

4.2 ???tc_fault.c?

```
#include "tc_fault.h"
#include "math.h"

#define OMEGA_MIN      -1.0f
#define OMEGA_MAX      200.0f
#define OMEGA_JUMP_MAX  50.0f

#define AX_MAX         20.0f
#define STEER_JUMP_MAX 15.0f   // deg/10ms

#define FAULT_COUNT_MAX 3

void TC_Fault_Init(TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    f->flags = FAULT_NONE;
    f->wheel_err_count = 0;
    f->imu_err_count   = 0;
    f->steer_err_count = 0;
    f->torque_err_count= 0;
    f->can_timeout_count = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) f->omega_prev[i] = 0.0f;
    f->steer_prev = 0.0f;
}

void TC_Fault_Update(const TC_Input_t *in, TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    /* 1. □□□□ + □□ */
    float omegas[4] = { in->omega_fl, in->omega_fr, in->omega_rl, in->omega_rr };
    bool wheel_fault = false;

    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
        if (omegas[i] < OMEGA_MIN || omegas[i] > OMEGA_MAX) {
            wheel_fault = true;
        }
        float diff = fabsf(omegas[i] - f->omega_prev[i]);
        if (diff > OMEGA_JUMP_MAX) {
            wheel_fault = true;
        }
        f->omega_prev[i] = omegas[i];
    }

    if (wheel_fault) {
```

```
        if (++f->wheel_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_WHEEL;
        }
    } else {
        f->wheel_err_count = 0;
    }

    /* 2. IMU □□ */
    if (fabsf(in->ax_imu) > AX_MAX) {
        if (++f->imu_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_IMU;
        }
    } else {
        f->imu_err_count = 0;
    }

    /* 3. □□□□□ */
    float steer_diff = fabsf(in->steer_deg_raw - f->steer_prev);
    if (steer_diff > STEER_JUMP_MAX) {
        if (++f->steer_err_count >= FAULT_COUNT_MAX) {
            f->flags |= FAULT_STEER;
        }
    } else {
        f->steer_err_count = 0;
    }
    f->steer_prev = in->steer_deg_raw;

    /* 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (in->T_driver < 0.0f || in->T_driver > 1000.0f) {
        f->flags |= FAULT_TORQUE;
    }
}

bool TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(const TC_FaultState_t *f) {
    /* □□□□□□□□□□ TC */
    if (f->flags & (FAULT_WHEEL | FAULT_TORQUE | FAULT_CAN_TIMEOUT)) {
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

5. TC ?????tc_controller.h / tc_controller.c?

5.1 ????tc_controller.h?

```
#ifndef TC_CONTROLLER_H
#define TC_CONTROLLER_H

#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_mode.h"

typedef struct {
    /* □□□□ */
    float integral;          // PI □□
    float v_imu_est;         // □ IMU □□□□□□□
    float steer_deg_f;       // □□□□□□ deg
    float ax_peak;           // □□ μ □□□□□□□□

    uint32_t integral_reset_count;
} TC_Internal_t;

void TC_Controller_Init(TC_Internal_t *s);
void TC_Controller_Update(
    const TC_Input_t  *in,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
    TC_Internal_t     *state,
    TC_Output_t       *out
);

#endif
```

5.2 ??????

1. □□□□□□□□□□ (v)□
2. □□ slip ratio□ (\lambda_L = (\omega_{RL} R_{rear} - v) / v)□ (\lambda_R) □□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□

4. □□□□□□□ + □□□□□ + □□□□□ Target Slip (\lambda^*)□
5. □□□□ (e = \lambda^* - \bar{\lambda})□
6. PI □□□□□□ Anti-windup + □□□□□□
7. □□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□□□□
8. □□□□ T_cmd□

5.3 ???tc_controller.c?

```
#include "tc_controller.h"
#include "tc_params.h"
#include "math.h"

void TC_Controller_Init(TC_Internal_t *s) {
    s->integral = 0.0f;
    s->v_imu_est = 0.0f;
    s->steer_deg_f = 0.0f;
    s->ax_peak = 0.0f;
    s->integral_reset_count = 0;
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
static float TC_EstimateSpeed(const TC_Input_t *in) {
    float v = (in->omega_fl + in->omega_fr) * 0.5f * R_FRONT;
    if (v < 0.1f) v = 0.1f;
    return v;
}

/* Slip Ratio */
static void TC_ComputeSlip(const TC_Input_t *in, float v,
                           float *slip_L, float *slip_R, float *slip_avg) {
    float v_safe = (v > 0.1f) ? v : 0.1f;
    *slip_L = (in->omega_rl * R_REAR - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_R = (in->omega_rr * R_REAR - v_safe) / v_safe;
    *slip_avg = (*slip_L + *slip_R) * 0.5f;
}

/* □□□□□□□ */
static float TC_FilterSteer(float raw_deg, TC_Internal_t *s) {
    s->steer_deg_f = STEER_ALPHA * s->steer_deg_f +
                     (1.0f - STEER_ALPHA) * raw_deg;
```

```
    return s->steer_deg_f;
}

/* □□ μ □□□□ ax □□□□ → □□□□ 0.5~1.0 */
static float TC_EstimateMu(TC_Internal_t *s, const TC_Input_t *in) {
    float ax_abs = fabsf(in->ax_imu);
    /* □□□□□□□□□ */
    s->ax_peak = fmaxf(s->ax_peak * 0.95f + ax_abs * 0.05f, ax_abs);

    if (s->ax_peak > 8.5f)   return 1.0f;  // □ μ
    if (s->ax_peak > 5.5f)   return 0.8f;  // □ μ
    if (s->ax_peak > 3.5f)   return 0.65f; // □ μ
    return 0.5f;
}

/* □□□□□□ Target Slip□□□ + steer_sens□ */
static float TC_ComputeTargetSlip(
    float steer_deg_f,
    float v,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode)
{
    float d = fabsf(steer_deg_f);
    float k_steer;

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□ mode->steer_sens □□□□□ */
    if (d < 4.0f) {
        k_steer = 1.0f;
    } else if (d < 20.0f) {
        float slope = 0.018f * mode->steer_sens;
        k_steer = 1.0f - slope * (d - 4.0f);    // □□□□
    } else {
        float slope2 = 0.01f * mode->steer_sens;
        k_steer = 0.65f - slope2 * (d - 20.0f);
    }

    if (k_steer < 0.4f) k_steer = 0.4f;

    /* □□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    float speed_factor = fminf(v * 3.6f / 40.0f, 1.0f) * 0.03f + 0.97f;
```

```
    float lambda = mode->lambda_base * k_steer * speed_factor;
    if (lambda < 0.08f) lambda = 0.08f;
    return lambda;
}

/* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
static void TC_IntegralResetLogic(const TC_Input_t *in,
                                  const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
                                  TC_Internal_t *s,
                                  float v_mps)
{
    float v_kmh = v_mps * 3.6f;

    /* 1) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (v_kmh < 2.0f) {
        if (s->integral != 0.0f) {
            s->integral = 0.0f;
            s->integral_reset_count++;
        }
        return;
    }

    /* 2) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    if (fabsf(in->T_driver) < 2.0f) {
        s->integral *= 0.1f;
        return;
    }

    /* 3) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
    (void)mode; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}

/* □□□□□□ Safety□Safety □□ main.c□ */
void TC_Controller_Update(
    const TC_Input_t  *in,
    const TC_ModeState_t *mode,
    TC_Internal_t     *state,
    TC_Output_t       *out)
{
    /* 1. □□ & slip */
```

```
    out->v_mps = TC_EstimateSpeed(in);
    TC_ComputeSlip(in, out->v_mps, &out->slip_L, &out->slip_R, &out->slip_avg);

    /* 2. □□□□□ */
    out->steer_deg_f = TC_FilterSteer(in->steer_deg_raw, state);

    /* 3. □□ slip□□□ + □□□□ */
    out->lambda_target = TC_ComputeTargetSlip(out->steer_deg_f, out->v_mps, mode);

    /* 4. □□□□□□ */
    TC_IntegralResetLogic(in, mode, state, out->v_mps);

    /* 5. □□□ Kp by μ */
    float mu_scale = TC_EstimateMu(state, in);
    float Kp_eff = mode->Kp * mu_scale;
    float Ki_eff = mode->Ki;  // □□□□ mu_scale□□□□□

    /* 6. PI □□ */
    float error = out->lambda_target - out->slip_avg;

    float p_term = Kp_eff * error;

    state->integral += error * TC_DT_SEC;
    if (state->integral > INTEGRAL_MAX)   state->integral = INTEGRAL_MAX;
    if (state->integral < -INTEGRAL_MAX)  state->integral = -INTEGRAL_MAX;
    float i_term = Ki_eff * state->integral;

    out->delta_T = p_term + i_term;
}
```

6. Main Loop + Safety + CAN?main.c ???

6.1 ?????TIM2 10 ms ???

```
#include "main.h"
#include "tc_types.h"
#include "tc_mode.h"
#include "tc_fault.h"
#include "tc_controller.h"
#include "tc_io.h"   // □□□□□□□CAN □□, □□□□

TC_ModeState_t   g_mode;
TC_FaultState_t  g_fault;
TC_Internal_t    g_state;
TC_Input_t       g_in;
TC_Output_t      g_out;

/* □□□ */
void TC_SystemInit(void) {
    TC_Mode_Init(&g_mode);
    TC_Fault_Init(&g_fault);
    TC_Controller_Init(&g_state);
}

/* 10 ms □□□□ */
void HAL_TIM_PeriodElapsedCallback(TIM_HandleTypeDef *htim) {
    if (htim->Instance == TIM2) {

        /* 1. □□ CAN / ADC → □ g_in */
        TC_IO_ReadInputs(&g_in);     // □□□□□□□□

        /* 2. □□□□ */
        TC_Fault_Update(&g_in, &g_fault);

        /* 3. □□□□□□□□□ */
        float v_kmh_fake = 0.0f;    // □□□□□□□□□□ g_out.v_mps □ km/h
        v_kmh_fake = g_out.v_mps * 3.6f;
        TC_Mode_ApplyIfStopped(&g_mode, v_kmh_fake);

        /* 4. □□□□□□□□ TC */
        bool safe = TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun(&g_fault);

        if (!safe) {
            /* 4-1. □□□□□□□ → □□ TC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ */
```

```
    g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_FAULT;
    g_out.T_cmd = 0.0f;  // □□ 0.3 * g_in.T_driver□□□□□□
} else {
    /* 4-2. □□□□□□□□ PI□□□□□□□ Safety□ */
    TC_Controller_Update(&g_in, &g_mode, &g_state, &g_out);

    float v_kmh = g_out.v_mps * 3.6f;

    /* 5. □□□ Safety □□ */
    if (v_kmh < V_TC_OFF_KMH) {
        g_out.T_cmd = g_in.T_driver;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_OFF;
    }
    else if (fabsf(g_out.slip_L) > SLIP_SINGLE_MAX ||
             fabsf(g_out.slip_R) > SLIP_SINGLE_MAX) {
        g_out.T_cmd = 0.5f * g_in.T_driver;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_SAFETY;
    }
    else if (fabsf(g_out.steer_deg_f) > 30.0f) {
        g_out.T_cmd = g_in.T_driver * g_mode.min_tq_ratio;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_SAFETY;
    }
    else {
        /* □□ PI □□ + □□ */
        float T_raw = g_in.T_driver * (1.0f + g_out.delta_T);
        float T_min = g_in.T_driver * g_mode.min_tq_ratio;
        float T_max = g_in.T_driver;

        if (T_raw < T_min) T_raw = T_min;
        if (T_raw > T_max) T_raw = T_max;

        g_out.T_cmd = T_raw;
        g_out.tc_status = TC_STATUS_NORMAL;
    }
}

g_out.fault_flags = g_fault.flags;

/* 6. □□ CAN □□□T_cmd, □□, □□, fault */
TC_IO_SendOutputs(&g_in, &g_out, &g_mode, &g_fault);
```

```
    }
}
```

---

7. ??????????tc_io.h / tc_io.c ???

□□□□

- □ GPIO □□□ `g_mode.target_mode` □
  - □□ MODE□ `STRAIGHT → FIGURE8 → TRACK → STRAIGHT...`
  - □□ `TC_Mode_RequestChange(&g_mode, new_mode, v_kmh)` □
- □ CAN □□□
  - □□□□ `g_mode.current_mode` □
  - `g_out.tc_status` □ OFF / NORMAL / SAFETY / FAULT□□
  - □□□□□□ `g_out.T_cmd / g_in.T_driver` □
  - μ □□□□□□ `g_state.ax_peak` □□□□

□□□□□□□ `0x200 ~ 0x20F` □□□□□□□

---

8. ??????????

1. □□□□□ **8** □□□ □□□□□ 8 □□□□□□
   - `LAMBDA_BASE_F8` □□ 0.16 → □□□ slip □□□
   - `KP_FIGURE8` 3.1 □□□□□ 3.5□□□□□□
2. □□□□ □□□□□□□ `LAMBDA_BASE_STRAIGHT` 0.20 □□□□ / □□□
3. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ `LAMBDA_BASE_TRACK` □ `STEER_SENS_TRACK`□□□□□□□□□□

---

9. ??????

- □□ □□□□□□ λ*□ Kp/Ki□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer})□□
- **μ** □□ □□□□ Kp □□□□□
- □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Safety**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PI □□□□

□□□ `.md` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HackMD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

????Firmware

image

□□ Setting up the Emrax Motor □□ EEPROm□□□ 128 image

□□ Software Users Manual □□□ 60□□□ GROUP2 image

RWD TC ??????????????

tags: `Traction Control` `Control Logic` `Safety` `STM32F446`

---

1. ??????

1.1 ????

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ slip ratio □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□ slip□□
- □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□ oversteer □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ TC □□□

1.2 ???????????10 ms, 100 Hz?

□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IMU□□□□□ T_driver□
2. □□□□□□□ Fault □□□□
3. □□□ TC□
   - □□□□ v□
   - □□□□ slip ratio□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□
   - □□□□ + □□□ + □□□□□□□ slip λ*□
   - □□□□ e = λ* − λ□□□ PI □□□□□ ΔT□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Fault → □□ T_cmd□
5. □□□ T_cmd □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

2. ???????? Slip ??

2.1 ????

- □□□□□□□ (\omega_{FL}, \omega_{FR})□
- □□□□□ (R_{front})□

□□□

$$v = \max\left(\frac{\omega_{FL} + \omega_{FR}}{2} R_{front},\ 0.1 \right)$$

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ 0.1 m/s □□□□□□ 0□

2.2 ?? Slip Ratio

- □□□□□□□ $(\omega_{RL}, \omega_{RR})$□□□ (v)□□□□□ (R_{rear})□

$$\lambda_L = \frac{\omega_{RL} R_{rear} - v}{\max(v, 0.1)}, \quad \lambda_R = \frac{\omega_{RR} R_{rear} - v}{\max(v, 0.1)}$$

□□ slip□

$$\bar{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda_L + \lambda_R}{2}$$

□□□□□

- $(\lambda = 0)$□□□□□□□□□□
- $(0 < \lambda < 0.3)$□□□□□□□□□□□□
- $(\lambda > 0.5)$□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.3 ???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

$$\delta_{f}[k] = \alpha \delta_{f}[k-1] + (1-\alpha) \delta_{raw}[k]$$

- $(\alpha = 0.92)$ □□□□□□ 3 Hz □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.4 ???? ? ??

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□

$$a_{x,peak}[k] = \max(0.95, a_{x,peak}[k-1] + 0.05, |a_x[k]|, \ |a_x[k]|)$$

- □ $(a_{x,peak})$ □□□□□
  - $(> 8.5\,\text{m/s}^2)$□□ μ□□□□□□
  - $(5.5 \sim 8.5\,\text{m/s}^2)$□□ μ□□□□□□□□□□

    - (3.5 \sim 5.5,\text{m/s}^2)□□ μ□□□□□□□
    - (< 3.5,\text{m/s}^2)□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ μ_scale□ 0.5–1.0□□□□ Kp□

---

3. ?? Slip ?* ????

3.1 ???????

□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□
  - (K_p) □□ (\lambda_{base} \approx 0.20)□□□□□□□□
- □ 8□
  - (K_p) □□ (\lambda_{base} \approx 0.16)□□□□□□□□
- □□□
  - (K_p) □□□ (\lambda_{base} \approx 0.14)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ slip □□

□□□□□□ `TC_ModeState_t` □□

- `Kp, Ki`
- `lambda_base`
- `steer_sens`
- `min_tq_ratio`

3.2 ???? ?* ???

□ (d = |\delta_f|)□□□□□□□□□□□ deg□□

□□□□□ + □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer})□

1. □□□□ (d < 4,\deg)
   - □□□□□ (k_{steer} = 1.0)□
2. □□□□□ (4 \le d < 20,\deg)
   - □□□□□□□□ [k_{steer} = 1.0 - s_1 (d - 4)]
   - □□ (s_1) □ `steer_sens` □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ (d \ge 20,\deg)
   - □□□□□□□□□□□ (k_{steer,min} \approx 0.4)□

3.3 ????

□□□□□□□□□□ slip□□□□□□□

- (v_{kmh} = v \times 3.6)□
- □□

[\text{speed_factor} = 0.97 + 0.03 \cdot \min\left(\frac{v_{kmh}}{40}, 1\right)]

□□□ 0.97–1.0 □□□□□

3.4 ?* ????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[\lambda^* = \max\left(\lambda_{base} \cdot k_{steer} \cdot \text{speed_factor},\ 0.08 \right)]

- □□ 0.08 □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□ (\lambda_{base}) □□□□ `steer_sens` □□□□□□□ λ* □□□□□□

---

4. PI ???????

4.1 ????

[e = \lambda^* - \bar{\lambda}]

- (e > 0)□□□ slip □□□□ → □□□□□□□□□
- (e < 0)□□□ slip □□ → □□□□□□□

4.2 ??? Kp

□□ μ □□□□□□ Kp□

[K_{p,eff} = K_p \cdot \text{mu_scale}]

- □ μ□ mu_scale ≈ 1.0 → □□□□ Kp□□□□□
- □ μ□ mu_scale ≈ 0.5–0.65 → Kp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.3 PI ???

[\Delta T = K_{p,eff} e + K_i \int e, dt]

□□□□

1. □□□□□ Kp_eff □ Ki_eff □□ p_term □ i_term□
2. □□□□□□□□□

[\int e,dt \in [-I_{max}, I_{max}], \quad I_{max} = 1.0]

4.4 ???????Anti-windup?

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□ v □□□□
- □□□□□ T_driver □□□ 0□□

□□□

1. □ (v < 2,\text{km/h})□
   - □□□ integral = 0□
2. □ (|T_{driver}| < 2,\text{Nm})□
   - □□□□□□□□□ integral *= 0.1□

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ TC □□□□□□□□□□

---

5. ??????????

5.1 ??????

□□ PI □□□□□□□□□□□□

[T_{raw} = T_{driver} (1 + \Delta T)]

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- (T_{min} = T_{driver} \cdot \text{min_tq_ratio})
- (T_{max} = T_{driver})

[T_{pi} = \min(\max(T_{raw}, T_{min}), T_{max})]

5.2 ?????????? TC

□□□□□□□□□□ v < 3 km/h□□

- □□□□□□□□ = □□□□□

[T_{cmd} = T_{driver},\quad \text{TC □□ = OFF}]

□□□

- □□□ slip □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

5.3 ??????????

□□□□□ slip □□□□□□□□□ |λ_L| or |λ_R| > 0.4□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[T_{cmd} = 0.5 T_{driver}\quad \text{□□□ }]

- TC □□□□□ SAFETY□

5.4 ??????????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |δ_f| > 30°□□

- □□□□□□□ U-turn□□□□□□□□

[T_{cmd} = T_{driver} \cdot \text{min_tq_ratio}]

- □□□□□
  - □□□□□ min_tq_ratio ≈ 0.55□
  - □ 8 □□□ ≈ 0.40□
  - □□□□□ ≈ 0.30□

5.5 Fault ??????

□ `TC_Fault_IsSafeToRun()` □□ false□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□
  - □ `tc_status` □□ FAULT□
  - □□□□□□
    - □□□ `T_cmd = 0`□□□□□□□□□□□ ECU □□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0.3 * T_driver□□□ limp-home□□
- □□□□ CAN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ log □□□

6. ?????????? / ? 8 / ???

6.1 ????

- □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (K_p, K_i, \lambda_{base}, \text{steer_sens}, \text{min_tq_ratio})□
- □□

6.2 ??????

1. □□□ MODE □□□□□□□ CAN □□ `target_mode` □
2. □□□□□□ (< 1,\text{km/h})□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□ `current_mode` □
   - □ integral = 0□ steer_deg_f = 0□
3. □□□□□□ (\ge 1,\text{km/h})□
   - □□□ `target_mode` □□□ `change_pending = true` □□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ v □□□□□□□□□□□

6.3 ??????????

- □□□□□□□ `current_mode` □□□□□□ `change_pending` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PIT □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

7. ???????

□□□□ TC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□ **PI** □□
   - □□□□□□ e → ΔT□
   - □□□□□□ Kp□□ μ□□□□ Anti-windup□
2. □□□□□□□ **slip** □□
   - □□□□□□ + □□□ + □□ → λ*□
   - □□□□□□□□□□ / □ 8 / □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Fault□□
   - □□

依照這個分層結構，你可以在不破壞外層 Safety 的前提下，調整與實驗內層的 Kp/Ki、λ^* 表格與 μ 估測演算法，使車輛在不同場景（直線、繞 8、賽道）都有一致且可預期的手感與安全邊界。